

CONGREGATIONS IN THE MILE SQUARE

Since the founding of Indianapolis in 1820-1821, religious practice has shaped the capital's landscape. On the Circle, and in the surrounding Mile Square area, numerous houses of worship once lined the streets of the city's downtown, leading one observer to describe Indianapolis as a "city of churches." Since WW I, many of these congregations have moved to the suburbs.

This map includes buildings both standing and demolished, those still functioning as houses of worship and those converted to other purposes. While many have faded from the scene, there remain many examples of Indianapolis' rich religious heritage in the Mile Square and the immediately surrounding area. As one makes the

tour, two broad themes become apparent. One is the diversity of religious practice in this city.





Over the years, various groups immigrated here and often their first concern was to establish a church or synagogue. The second theme grows out of the first. As these groups assimilated and grew in prosperity, they often moved out from the center city, leaving their houses of worship to newly arrived congregations, or to be replaced by secular structures. This map is therefore a guide to both the past and the present.



NORTH WEST QUADRANT

- 1 Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church A / C / AA / X 414 West Vermont Street, brick structure (Built, 1869)
- 2 Holy Trinity Greek Orthodox Church D / O / FF / X 27 South Meridian Street (1900-1914)

West Street between Ohio and New York Streets (1914-post 1960) 3 Meridian Street Methodist Episcopal Church R/C 802 N. Meridian Street (Built, 1906)

4 St. Bridget Catholic Church R / Ca /l and AA 801 Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Street (Built, 1880)

5 St. Constantine and Elena Romanian Orthodox Church D / O / X / EE West Market and Blackford Streets (1911-1947)

6 St. Paul's Episcopal Church D / C / X New York and Illinois Streets (Built, 1866; Re-built, 1889-1940s)

7 St. Philip's Episcopal Church A / P/ X/ AA 720 North Martin Luther King Jr. Street (Built 1888-1905, Re-built 1986)

8 St. Stephen's Bulgarian Orthodox Church D / O / X / EE 226 N. Blackford (1916-1955)

9 Scottish Rite Cathedral A/C/X 50 North Meridian Street (Built, 1926-1929) 10 Second Baptist Church R/C/X/AA

West Michigan and West streets (Built ca. 1867; Re-built, 1912-20)

11 Second Christian Church R/C/X/AA 702 W 9th Street (1911-1948)

12 Simpson Chapel African Methodist Episcopal (AME) V/C/AA 11th and Missouri Streets (1899-1950s)

13 Witherspoon Presbyterian D/C/X/AA 700 block of Camp Street (1907-post 1930)

NORTH EAST QUADRANT

14 Allen Chapel African Methodist Episcopal (AME) A / C / X / AA 637 East 11th Street (Built, 1928)

15 Cadle Tabernacle D/C

Northwest corner of Ohio and New Jersey streets (1921-1968)

16 Central Christian Church A/C/X Southwest corner of Delaware and Ohio Streets (1852-1893) D 701 North Delaware Street (Built, 1892)

17 Christ Church Cathedral A / C / X Northeast corner of Monument Circle (Built, 1859)

18 First Baptist Church D/P/X Meridian and Maryland Streets (ca. 1829-1861) Pennsylvania and New York Streets (1864-1904) Meridian and Vermont Streets (1904-1960)

19 First Friends Church V/C/X Intersection of Fort Wayne, St. Clair, and Delaware Streets (1856-1896) 1245 North Alabama Street (1895-late 1950s)

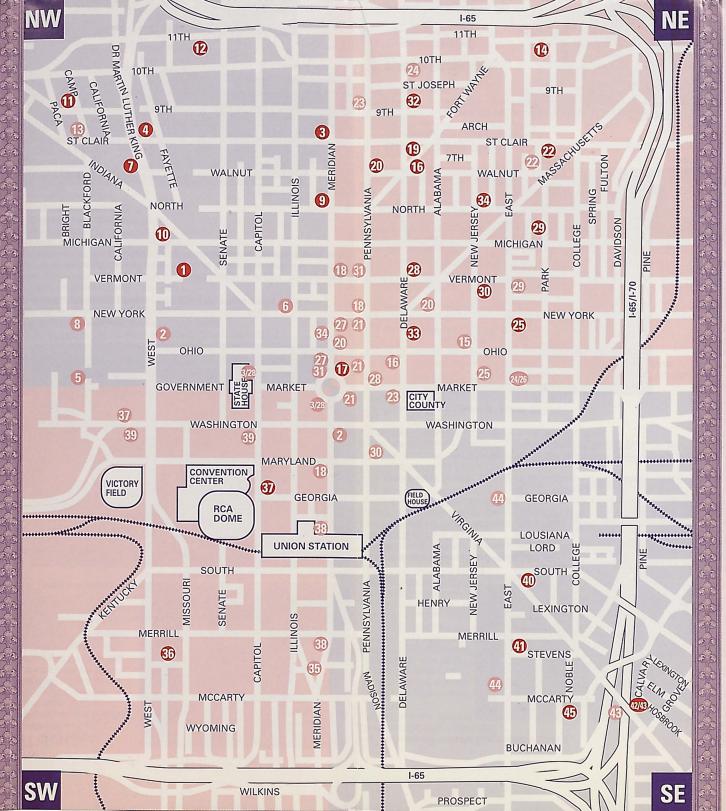
20 First Lutheran Church A/C/X Meridian and Ohio Streets (1837-1853) D Alabama and New York Streets (1853-1875) D. 701 North Pennsylvania Street (Originally built in 1875, addition 1887)

21 First Presbyterian Church - 1525 North Delaware Street R/C/X Pennsylvania Street between Market and Ohio streets (1823-1841) D Monument Circle and East Market Street (1841-1864) D Southwest corner of New York and Pennsylvania Streets (1864-1899) D Southeast corner of North Delaware and 16th Street (1903-1970)

22 First United Brethren Church R/C/G 21st Street and Central Avenue (1898-1907) D 749 North Park Street (1907-1920) 704 North Park Street (1920 - 1960s) D

23 Fourth Presbyterian Church D / C / X Southwest corner of Delaware and Market Streets (1857-1874) Northwest corner of Pennsylvania and 9th (1874-1895)

24 Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation D/J/X Market and East Streets (1868-1897) 10th and Delaware Streets (1899-1958)



25 Lockerbie Square United Methodist A/C/G/X

Southeast corner of Wabash and New Jersey Streets (ca. 1850-1883) D 237 North East Streets (Built, 1883)

Ohev Zedeck Temple D/J/EE/X Market and East Streets (1897-1928)

27 Plymouth Congregational Church D/C/X Meridian Street just north of Monument Circle (1859-1884) Southeast corner of New York and Meridian Streets (1884-1900)

28 Roberts Park United Methodist A/C/X Northeast corner of Pennsylvania and Market Streets (1842-1879) D 401 North Delaware Street (Built, 1879; addition, 1927)

29 St. Joseph Catholic Church V/R/Ca Vermont and east of East Street (1873-79) D 540 North College Avenue (1880-1949)

30 St. Mary's Catholic Church A/Ca/G/X 117 East Maryland Street (1857-1910?) 317 North New Jersey (Built, 1910?)

31 Second Presbyterian Church D/C/X Northwest corner of Monument Circle (1840-1860s) Vermont and Pennsylvania Streets (1860s-1959)

32 Unity Center A/C/X 907 North Delaware Street (Built, 1950s)

33 Wheeler Mission A/C/X 245 North Delaware Street (Built, 1922)

34 Zion Evangelical United Church of Christ A/C/G/X 32 West Ohio Street (1841-1911) D 601 North New Jersey Street (Built, 1911)

SOUTH WEST QUADRANT

35 Ezras Achim D/J/EE/X 708 South Meridian Street (ca. 1910-??)

36 Mayer Chapel R/C

448 West Norwood Street at West Street (1894-1960s)

37 St. John the Evangelist Catholic Church A/Ca/X Washington between West and California Streets (1840-1850) D South Capitol Avenue and West Georgia Street (Originally built, 1850; re-built 1871)

38 Sharah Tefilla D/J/EE/X 352 South Meridian Street (1882-1909) Meridian and Merrill Streets (1909-1966)

Volunteers of America D / C / X 531 West Washington Street (ca. 1900) D 44 South Capitol Street D

SOUTH EAST QUADRANT

40 Fletcher Place United Methodist Church R / C 501 Fletcher Avenue (1872-1980s)

41 Holy Rosary Catholic Church A / Ca / lt / X 20 Stevens Street (1911-present)

42 Olivet Baptist Church A/C/AA/X 1001 Hosbrook Street (1927-present)

43 St. Mark's Lutheran Church R/C/G/X 647 Virginia Avenue (1891-1893) D 1001 Hosbrook Street (1893-1922)

44 St. Paul Lutheran Church D/C/G/X Georgia and East Streets (1860-1882) 717 South New Jersey Street (1882-19??)

45 Trinity Evangelical Danish Lutheran Church R/C/D 701 East McCarty Street (1872-1956)

KEY

V = vacant building

A = active religious structure R = reused by another

organization demolished

C = Protestant/Christian Ca= Catholic

J = Jewish0 = Orthodox AA = African American

It = Italian EE = Eastern European

X = Existing active congregation

Irish

D = Danish

NORTH WEST QUADRANT

1 Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church A/C/AA/X

414 West Vermont Street, brick structure (Built, 1869) Organized in 1836, Bethel is the oldest African-American congregation in Indianapolis, Bethel was a stopover on the Underground Raifroad. The Indianapolis chapter of the NAACP was founded on this site in 1909, In 1991 the building was placed on the National Register of Historic Places.

2 Holy Trinity Greek Orthodox

Church D/O/EE/X 27 South Meridian Street (1900-1914) West Street between Ohio and New York Streets (1914-post 1960) The Indianapolis Greek community established an Orthodox church at 27 South Meridian Street around 1900. It relocated to the 200 block of North West Street, across from Military Park, in 1914. An Indiana state historical marker stands one block south of where the West Street



3 Meridian Street Methodist Episcopal Church R/C

802 N. Meridian Street (Built, 1906) Meridian Street Methodist traces its origins to Indianapolis' first Methodist body established in 1821. The congregation eventually moved to this Gothic Revival style church on the southwest quadrant of Monument Circle. This building now houses the

4 St. Bridget Catholic Church R / Ca / I and AA

801 Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Street (Built, 1880) St. Bridget originally served primarily Irish parishioners. The Romanesque Revival-style brick building included a parish school. After 1900, it began serving the growing African-American Catholic community. The building now houses the Newman Center (Catholic campus ministry) for IUPUI.

5 St. Constantine and Elena Romanian Orthodox Church D/O/X/EE West Market and Blackford Streets (1911-1947)

Romanian immigrants organized a parish in 1910-1911. The parish conducted a weekly language school to maintain the native tongue among the children. In 1949, the church moved to 3237 West 16th Street where it has served as the center of Romanian culture in the city.

6 St. Paul's Episcopal Church D / C / X New York and Illinois Streets (Built, 1866; Re-built, 1889-1940s) St. Paul's was reputed to have been sympathetic towards Southern Democrats during the Civil War, which earned the parish the popular label, "the church of the Holy Copperheads." The congregation occupied the site until the late 1940s.

7 St. Philip's Episcopal Church A/P/X/AA

720 North Martin Luther King Jr. Street (Built 1888-1905, Re-built 1986) St. Phillip's began as a mission among the city's African-American population. Officially organized as a parish in 1901, the 25-member church erected their first building in 1905. The present edifice was completed in 1986.

8 St. Stephen's Bulgarian Orthodox Church D/O/X/EE 226 N. Blackford (1916-1955)

Macedonian and Bulgarian immigrants established this Orthodox congregation in 1907. An Indiana state historical marker stands near the former church site, now occupied by the IU Law School at Indianapolis.

9 Scottish Rite Cathedral A/C/X 650 North Meridian Street (Built, 1926-1929)

This monumental building serves as the headquarters of the Scottish Rite Valley of Indianapolis, a Masonic organization. The building is of Tudor design with Gothic ornamentation, and is laid out in multiples of 33 feet, symbolizing the 33 years of Christ's life and the degrees of masonry. Listed on the National Register of Historic Places. Open daily for tours.

10 Second Baptist Church R/C/X/AA

West Michigan and West streets (Built ca. 1867; Re-built, 1912-20) Organized in 1846, this church was the city's first African-American Baptist congregation. In the early 1990s, the congregation relocated to the west side and sold the building to developers who have transformed the interior into condominiums.

11 Second Christian Church R/C/X/AA

702 W 9th Street (1911-1948) Second Church was Indianapolis' first African-American congregation in the Christian Church/Disciples of Christ denomination. The church moved in 1982 and changed its name to Light of the World Christian Church.

12 Simpson Chapel African Methodist Episcopal (AME) V/C/AA

11th and Missouri Streets (1899-1950s) The Simpson Chapel began in 1875 to serve the surrounding African-American population. By 1899 the congregation laid the cornerstone for their new brick building. They remained at this location until the late 1950s.

13 Witherspoon Presbyterian D/C/X/AA

700 block of Camp Street (1907-post 1930) This African-American congregation has its origins in the Ninth Presbyterian Church, organized in 1872. The congregation officially reorganized in 1907 as the Witherspoon Presbyterian Church. It occupied this site until the late 1930s.

NORTH EAST QUADRANT

14 Allen Chapel African Methodist Episcopal (AME) A/C/X/AA

637 East 11th Street (Built, 1928) Organized in 1865, this congregation sponsored one of the first day schools for blacks in the city. Allen Chapel erected a new building at the corner of Eleventh and Broadway Streets in 1928 where they continue to worship today.

15 Cadle Tabernacle D/C Northwest corner of Ohio and New Jersey streets (1921-1968)



Allen Chapel AME, ca. 1960

This Spanish-style building was reputedly the largest building in the U.S. devoted to religious services. Cadle Tabernacle hosted famous evangelists, including Billy Sunday, Aimee Semple McPherson, and Billy Graham.

16 Central Christian Church A/C/X Southwest corner of Delaware

and Ohio Streets (1852-1893) D 701 North Delaware Street (Built, Indianapolis' first congregation affiliated with the Indiana-based Christian Church/ Disciples of Christ. Their current red brick Romanesque Revival-style building at Delaware and Walnut Streets was dedicated in 1893.



First Baptist, ca. 1930s 18 First Baptist Church D/P/X Meridian and Maryland Streets (ca. 1829-1861) Pennsylvania and New York Streets (1864-1904)

17 Christ Church

Cathedral A/C/X

Circle (Built, 1859)

The city's first Episcopal

religious structure in

Places.

Indianapolis, Listed on the

National Register of Historic

congregation, Christ Church

Cathedral is the only church

remaining on the Circle. This English country Gothic-style

building is probably the oldest

Northeast corner of Monument

Meridian and Vermont Streets (1904-1960) Indianapolis' first Baptist congregation was established in 1822. In 1904, the congregation constructed the largest Baptist church in the state, at the northeast corner of Meridian and Vermont Streets. The church relocated in 1960 after the state purchased its property for an expansion of the World War Memorial Plaza

Christ Church Cathedral, ca. 1900

19 First Friends Church V/C/X

Intersection of Fort Wayne, St. Clair, and Delaware Streets (1856-1896) 1245 North Alabama Street (1895-late 1950s) The Society of Friends in Indianapolis first met in the 1830s. This white congregation helped organize several African-American congregations. The Friends met in this Romanesqu Revival building for over 60





First Lutheran, ca. 1930s

20 First Lutheran Church A/C/X Meridian and Ohio Streets (1837-1853) D Alabama and New York Streets (1853-1875) D 701 North Pennsylvania Street (Originally built in 1875, addition 1887) The first Lutherans to settle in Indianapolis established Mt. Pisgah Lutheran Church in 1837. In the early 1870s, the congregation erected its present Gothic Revival-style building on North Pennsylvania. The church joined the National Register of Historic Places in 1978.

21 First Presbyterian Church - 1525 North Delaware Street R/C/X Pennsylvania Street between Market and Ohio streets (1823-1841) D Monument Circle and East Market Street (1841-1864) D Southwest corner of New York and Pennsylvania Streets (1864-1899) D Southeast corner of North Delaware and 16th Street (1903-1970) The city's first Presbyterian congregation erected a large stone building at the southeast corner of Delaware and 16th Streets. A notable feature was the stained glass window designed by Tiffany's, now housed at the Indianapolis Museum of Art. The Delaware Street

22 First United Brethren Church R/C/G

building currently operates as the Metropolitan Community Center

21st Street and Central Avenue (1898-1907) D 749 North Park Street (1907-1920) 704 North Park Street (1920 -1960s) D A United Brethren congregation

first organized in the city in 1844. The congregation successively occupied two buildings one block apart on North Park Street. The 1907 building has housed the Phoenix Theatre, a professional theater company, since 1988.



23 Fourth Presbyterian Church D/C/X Southwest corner of Delaware and Market Streets (1857-1874) Northwest corner of Pennsylvania and 9th (1874-1895)

This congregation erected a building at the southwest corner of Delaware and Market Streets in 1857. The church moved in 1874 to a new building at the northwest corner of

KEY

vacant building active religious structure reused by another

D = demolished

C = Protestant/Christian Ca= Catholic 0 = Orthodox

Jewish AA = African American EE = Eastern European

D = Danish It = Italian X = Existing active congregation

G = German

Irish

24 Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation D/J/X

Market and East Streets (1868-1897) D 10th and Delaware Streets D (1899-1958) Jewish immigrants organized the city's first Jewish temple in 1856. The congregation's second temple, built in the Moslem/Byzantine style, was topped by three domes. A

stained glass window depicting Moses was reputed to be the first instance in which a person was portrayed in a synagogue.

25 Lockerbie Square United Methodist A/G/X

Southeast corner of Wabash and New Jersey Streets (ca. 1850-1883) D 237 North East Streets (Built, 1883)

This congregation of German Methodists was commonly referred to as the "shoemaker church" because of the many members involved in that trade. In 1883 the congregation dedicated a Neo-Romanesque-style building designed by local architect Diedrich A. Bohlen

26 Ohev Zedeck Temple D/J/EE/X Market and East Streets (1897-1928)

Hungarian Jews established this congregation in 1884, and for years supported a Hungaria Jewish school. Following a merger with Congregation Beth-EI, the congregation became Beth-EI Zedeck, which is currently located at 600 West 70th Street.

27 Plymouth Congregational Church D/C/X Meridian Street just north of Monument Circle (1859-1884) Southeast corner of New York and Meridian Streets (1884-1900)

In 1857, Plymouth was the first Congregational church established in the capital city. Later Plymouth merged with Mayflower Congregational Church to form First Congregational, located since the late 1950s at 7171 North Pennsylvania Street.

28 Roberts Park United Methodist A/C/X

Northeast corner of Pennsylvania and Market Streets (1842-1879) D 401 North Delaware Street (Built, 1879; addition, 1927) Roberts Park Methodist traces its origins to Indianapolis' first Methodist body established in 1821. The Romanesque Revivalstyle building, patterned after the City Temple of London, took ten years to build. Listed on the National Register of Historic



29 St. Joseph Catholic Church V/R/Ca Vermont and east of East Street (1873-79) D 540 North College Avenue (1880-1949)

This Gothic-style building was designed by Diederich.A. Bohlen. The sanctuary contains ceiling paintings by Italian artist Giovanni Gioscio. Currently, the Hispanic Center is housed

30 St. Mary's Catholic Church

A / Ca / G / X 117 East Maryland Street (1857-1910?) D 317 North New Jersey (Built, 1910?) St. Mary's was the city's second Catholic parish, founded specifically for Germans in 1856-1857. The present limestone Gothic Revival structure was modeled after the Cologne Cathedral. Listed on the National Register of Historic Places.

31 Second Presbyterian Church D/C/X

Northwest corner of Monument Circle (1840-1860s) Vermont and Pennsylvania Streets (1860s-1959)

St. Mary's Catholic, ca. 1920 Henry Ward Beecher was the church's first pastor (1839-1849). The congregation occupied this Neo-Gothic building for 90 years, until displaced by the Indiana War Memorial Plaza.



32 Unity Center A/C/X

907 North Delaware Street (Built, 1950s) The Unity movement, founded on non-creedal Christian teachings, began in Indianapolis in

1914 and occupied several sites in the downtown area before erecting a building at its present site in the 1950s. 33 Wheeler Mission A/C/X

245 North Delaware Street (Built, 1922) Founded in 1893, Wheeler Mission provides free shelter for men, meals, medical care, clothing and other programs.

34 Zion Evangelical United Church of Christ A/C/G/X 32 West Ohio Street (1841-1911) D 601 North New Jersey Street (Built, 1911)

German immigrants organized this



congregation in 1841. The present sanctuary is a glazed red brick Gothic Revival-style building with Arts & Crafts-style stained glass windows. The church tower includes three large bells from Bothum, Germany.

SOUTH WEST QUADRANT

35 Ezras Achim D/J/EE/X

708 South Meridian Street (ca. 1910-??)

This congregation of Eastern European Jewish immigrants was commonly known as the "peddlers shul" because of the many poor peddlers who comprised the congregation.

36 Mayer Chapel R/C

448 West Norwood Street at West Street (1894-1960s)
Second Presbyterian Church established this chapel in 1894. The mission provided classes and worship services to people residing near the stockyards and Belt Line Railroad. The building currently houses state government offices.

37 St. John the **Evangelist Catholic** Church A/Ca/X Washington between West and California Streets (1840-1850) D South Capitol Avenue and West Georgia Street

(Originally built, 1850; rebuilt 1871) Founded in 1837, St. John the Evangelist is the city's oldest Catholic parish. The parish constructed the present Gothic Revival building between 1867-1871. Listed on the National Register of Historic Places.

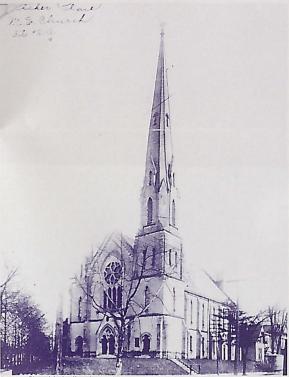
38 Congregation Shaarey Tefilla D/J/EE Meridian and Merrill Streets (1909-1966) Polish Jews organized

Shaarey Tefilla in 1882. In St. John the Evangelist Catholic, ca. 1900 1909, they moved to a new Classical-style synagogue at South Meridian and Merill Streets. In 1966, Shaarey Tefilla merged into United Orthodox Hebrew Congregation and moved to the city's north side. (In 1997, the name was revived by a new Conservative congregation.)

39 Volunteers of America D/C/X 531 West Washington Street (ca. 1900) D 44 South Capitol Street D

The Volunteers of America opened a Mission Hall on West Washington Street that provided religious worship services and a variety of social welfare programs. Currently, they have one local post with membership of about 60

SOUTHEAST QUADRANT



40 Fletcher Place United Methodist Church R/C 501 Fletcher Avenue (1872-1980s)

Reputed to be designed by Pastor Charles Tinsley, the church served its congregation until the early 1980s. For a short time this building served as a community center. The Fountain Square & Fletcher Place Investment Corporation has undertaken extensive restoration of the building.

41 Holy Rosary Catholic Church A/Ca/It/X

520 Stevens Street (1911-present) The Holy Rosary parish was established in 1909 to serve the growing Italian

opulation. Between 1957 and 1977 the building housed the Latin School, which repared boys for the priesthood. The Italian Festival has been held there since

Olivet Baptist Church A/C/AA/X 1001 Hosbrook Street (1927-present)

iginally founded in Beech Grove in 1867, the Olivet Baptist congregation moved 001 Hosbrook Street in 1927, in the Fountain Square area (formerly home to St. rk's Evangelical Lutheran Church) where it continues to worship today.

St. Mark's Lutheran Church R/C/G/X

Virginia Avenue (1891-1893) D

Hosbrook Street (1893-1922)

congregation represented the strong concentration of German families and esses clustered in the Fountain Square area. The congregation sold its ook building to the Salvation Army in 1922 and moved further east. The al building was later demolished to make way for highway construction.

St. Paul Lutheran Church D/C/G/X

and East Streets (1860-1882)

th New Jersey Street (1882-19??) ered the mother of German Lutheran churches in the city, St. Paul's Lutheran 1842. In 1882, the congregation built a Gothic Revival edifice at the corner

New Jersey and East McCarty Streets, now part of the Eli Lilly corporate CSt. Paul's congregation is now located in Perry Township on the city's south

nity Evangelical Danish Lutheran Church R/C/D

McCarty Street (1872-1956) migrants from Denmark erected this red brick Gothic-style church,

be the first Danish ethnic congregation in the US. The lintel over the front bears the original inscription in Danish. The Holy Rosary-Danish Church istrict is listed on the National Register of Historic Places. The building es the Church of Jesus Christ Apostolic Faith.

ABOUT THIS MAP

This historic walking tour map, and its accompanying booklet, are produced by The Polis Center as a service to the Greater Indianapolis community and its visitors. Individuals, church and school groups, and others interested in the history of religion will find them useful as a guide to the houses of worship, past and present, in the Mile Square area of downtown Indianapolis. As well, those with an interest in architecture and the development of urban areas should find them informative. These materials are a product of the Project on Religion and Urban Culture, a multi-year, ongoing study of how religious faith and the urban community intersect and shape one another.

The Polis Center is a multidisciplinary unit of Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis that seeks to extend the university into the community, and the community into the university. We seek to develop and share information about Indianapolis that will serve the common good, and through our mutual efforts to invigorate the sense of community in this city and beyond.



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