ALUMNI BULLETIN

Indiana University School of Dentistry

VOL. VIII

OCTOBER, 1946

No. 1

New Instructor In Children's Dentistry



The School of Dentistry is pleased to announce the appointment of Dr. Richard H. Howard as a part time instructor in children's dentistry. Dr. Howard is a graduate of Indiana University School of Dentistry in the class of 1940.

Following his graduation, Dr. Howard spent a two year period on the staff at the Eastman Dental Dispensary at Rochester, New York. He entered the United States Army in August of 1942 and was discharged in April of this year. Dr. Howard is a member of the American Dental Association and Omicron Kappa Upsilon, honorary dental fraternity. He is married and has two daughters, ages four and six.

Notice

The dental school library would appreciate any copies of the 1928 edition of "Dental State Board Questions and Answers" by R. M. Goepp.

Basic Standards For Established Hospital Dental Service

The Executive Committee of the Hospital Dental Service Committee of the American Dental Association has prepared and written the following basic requirements for hospital dental service. The purpose of this plan is to present minimum requirements which will

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

Appointed To Staff



Dean Hine is happy to announce the appointment of Dr. William T. Hoop as a part time instructor in the department of orthodontia. Dr. Hoop received his undergraduate training at Hanover College and Butler University and was graduated from Indiana University School of Dentistry in June, 1938.

During the years of 1939 and 1940, Dr. Hoop took advanced work in orthodontia at the University of Illinois. He entered the Dental Corps of the United States Army in 1940 and was discharged in November, 1944. Dr. Hoop is a member of the American Dental Association.

Weekly Seminar Programs Initiated

The School of Dentistry has initiated a series of weekly seminar programs which are held every Monday. These one hour sessions are open to all members of the faculty and student body and the attendance has been most gratifying. The purpose of these programs is to keep the faculty and students more closely in touch with

(CONTINUED ON PAGE FOUR)

Large Freshman Class Enrolls At Bloomington

Sixty-four students, one of the largest classes in the history of the Dental School, has started the freshman year at Bloomington. This enrollment is in sharp contrast to the size of the classes during the years of the war when the average class was 25 to 30 students. The names and home addresses of class members are: Jack Alexander, New York, N.Y.; Everett Amos, Indianapolis; Paul Bailey, Marion, Indiana; Robert Barkes, Mishawaka, Indiana; Marvin Baxla, Muncie, Indiana; Allen Brown, Charlotte, N.C.; Ernest Brunoehler, Evansville, Indiana; Frederick Cantrell, Oakland City Indiana; John Carmody, dianapolis; Frank Chinn, Bloomington, Indiana; Robert Daily, Indianapolis; Jack Denison, Indianapolis.

Harold Dick, Cicero, Indiana; James Dirlam, Bowling Green, Indiana; Samuel Eitnier, Hillsboro, Indiana; James Fall, Macy, Indiana; Francis Farley, Raton, New Mexico; Seymour Fay, Syracuse, New York; Arnold Felten, Bloomington, Indiana; Charles Finkbiner, Indianapolis; Charles Flannagan, Jasper, Indiana; David Frye, Hickory, N. Carolina; Robert Garrard, Terre Haute, Indiana; Ray Hall, Bedford, Indiana; Robert Harris, Lafayette, Indiana.

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Returns To Faculty



Dr. Harry J. Healey has returned to the faculty of the Indiana University School of Dentistry following service in the United States Navy. He will resume his duties as assistant professor in operative dentistry.

Dr. Healey received his undergraduate training at Butler University and was graduated from Indiana University School of Dentistry in 1931. Following a year of internship at the dental school, he remained on the staff in the department of operative dentistry until February of 1943, when he was called to active duty in the Navy.

As a Lieut. Commander, Dr. Healey saw service at the Marine Barracks, Parris Island, Terminal Island, California, and Camp Pendleton, California. He placed the dental department of the U.S.S. Barnwell into commission and later participated in the liberation of the Philippines and the initial occupation of Japan. He was dicharged in July of 1946 and resumed his position on the faculty at that time.

Dr. Healey has contributed numerous articles to the scientific literature and is a member of the International Association for Dental Research, American Dental Association, American Association of Dental Editors, and Omicron Kappa Upsilon.

ALUMNI BULLETIN

School of Dentistry Indiana University Indianapolis, Indiana

A free and non-profit bulletin issued quarterly by Indiana University School of Dentistry for the purpose of keeping its Alumni informed of the activities and progress of the school.

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THE LIBRARY

Coming from Indiana University Library, Bloomington, one cannot help being impressed with the difference in size of the two libraries, that is, the main library of the University and this library of Indiana University School Dentistry. Though the dentistry library is independent in its functions, it is, nevertheless, a department library. The library at Bloomington is rapidly advancing toward its 500,000th book. Here, at the dentistry library, our accession record tells that there are more than 6600 books, and nearly 2000 pamphlets, besides a large number of duplicates and uncataloged material.

A library employee in a place of 500,000 books, becomes associated with one of the various departments, except, of course, the librarians in charge of administration. While the departments in a large library are cooperative, yet the work of the librarian becomes necessarily specialized. The smaller library, however, gives its librarian, if not a broader outlook, at least a pleasant diversity of routine. For the person in charge has some opportunity for choosing and recommending books; she Holmes, Mark Twain, Tolstoi, Dosorders them, keeps the accounts toevsky, and The Harvard Classics, connected with the alloted appropriation, catalogs and classifies, would seem that the same spirit takes charge of circulation, be- who wished and obtained the best comes a reference librarian, sees for the beauty of the School of that the books are properly bound Dentistry Building (and it is the and repaired, and in the spirt and most beautiful building of the words of the King of Siam in that Medical Center Group, with its recent cinema, "Anna and the stone-framed windows, its simple King of Siam," etcetra, etcetra, lines and lovely proportions) also etcetera.

to the Indiana University Dental professional group there are those Indiana.

delightfully light, airy, cheerful as- literary genius, which makes books pect of a room of many windows, like those we have in the browswith light oak tables, chairs and ing corner a delight, so please a new year has started and with the furnishings and the coloring. the high level of these are never But like most department libraries, antiquated nor antedated. But, ned to take care of its years-hence rebinding, they lend their atmospotential capacity. Nevertheless, phere of gentility, of respectibility, there are future plans afoot to and of superiority, so by all means, rehouse and take care of a welcome growth.

with a school without faculty and are very good and interesting ones, students? Those who have used and it is a satisfaction to have the library deserve every commendation for their consideration of the functions of the room, a a place to study and read. The student personnel, as viewed from of the fact that the dental library the library desk, promises much is and should be chiefly concerned for the welfare of Indiana dentistry, for this courtesy and consideration seems to be a natural, integral quality of the library's customers, both in their own use of the library and their regard for the rights of each other. There is only one criticism. If they would only use the library a little more, come more often.

Perhaps we should have a little more material of interest for these students. The Indianapolis newspaper we take is very popular. For a little broader viewpoint of world Twenty-Four In events, we have put in an order for the New York Times, hoping it will arrive soon. Among our popular general magazines, we are receiving "Time", "Harper's Magazine", "Reader's Digest", "National Geographic Magazine". Doubtless, there should be more subscriptions along this line. Some of the students are asking for "Life". One philanthropic student gave his personal copy for library use, but since that periodical has been discontinued, the students are missing it. I think they should have it. And the "New Yorker" would amuse.

Also our "browsing" corner might be built up. At the Medical Center, we are far from a public library. While in this recreational corner, we have sets of Shakespeare, Dickens, Thackeray these are not in much demand. It wished for the best in the non-Stepping for the first time in- professional literature. In every

Library, one pleasantly notices the who have that understanding of let them remain.

Probably a few of the best sell-But what is a library connected ers might not be amiss. There read the popularly discussed books. Donations would be gratefully received.

Of course, we do not lose sight with its professional nature. Literature in the field of dentistry has been very carefully checked, and if I am not too new to have discovered something about the collection here, there is very little that has been missed, due to the industry, intelligence and very conscientious work of the two former librarians, Mrs. Mable Walker and Mrs. Helen Campbell. (Miss Ida Wolf, librarian.)

Sophomore Class

At the present time, twenty-four students are enrolled in the sophomore class for their first year of dentistry on the Indianapolis campus. The names and addresses of the class members are: Lehman Adams, Mansfield, Louisiana; John Bach, Ashley, N. Dakota; Donald Biggs, Evansville, Indiana; Thomas Boardman, Hoopeston, Indiana; Edward Bosh, Berwyn, Illinois; Richard Bosler, Indianapolis; Walter Dean, Indianapolis; Albert De-Frank, Sullivan, Indiana; Hayward Flickner, Evansville, Indiana.

Charles Gish, Delphi, Indiana; Jerry Henderson, Brazil, Indiana; Lee Hill, Rockville, Indiana; Sam Laudeman, Hillsboro, Indiana; Wendell Lee, Plymouth, Indiana; Henry Leff, Indianapolis; Joseph Daniel Strapon, East Chicago, In- meeting in miami, florida . . diana; Samuel McIntosh, Osgood, saw dr. eugene yoder, '42, in war-

ODD-DENTITIES

by ruhamah hannah

cases in very good condition. There come forward and do these books it have come two new members to is a very gratifying simplicity in justice. For books which achieve the assisting staff-miss ida wolf from the bloomington campus is now librarian, and miss joanne the space allowed was not plan-should these tomes never even need bugie is in orthodontia . . . several people are here taking refresher and post graduate courses, and you almost have to have a program to tell who's who. dr. george lusk from norman, oklahoma, is getting limbered up after a career in the armed forces, as is dr. harry steinsberger, '34. dr. alcione dias of brazil, south america, is doing surgery, dr. morris stoner, '42, and dr. rolenzo hanes, '40, are in orthodontia . . . there are forty-four in the senior class. twenty-two in the junior, twentyfour in the sophomore, and sixtyfour in the freshman . . . interns for the year are dr. glenn bollinger and dr. richard starr... there have been several additions to the faculty. dr. james matlock, '43, is part time instructor in surgery, dr. charles rhodes, '46, is part time instructor in crown and bridge, dr. richard howard, '40, is part time assistant in children's clinic, and dr. william hoop, 38, is part time instructor in orthodontia . . . this is what the dental school inspires in some people. poem written by miss jayne mcclain, a patient. my apologies to her for omitting her capital letters.

> to my dentist when i go to the dentist it's such a task, i find i lose my zip, i lose my grip and almost lose my mind. i wait for my appointment like someone just bereft; and when, avast! my name at last i wish that i had left. i take the seat he shows me with high back and foot rest. each arm i grasp in steel-like clasp, and pray to stand the test. and why this way i suffer

now why couldn't i have thought of something like that . . . dr. Lush, East Chicago, Indiana; melvin klotz and dr. william mi-Frank Mandel, Cleveland, Ohio; cheli, both of '43, are opening of-James Moser, Windfall, Indiana; fices in indianapolis . . . it's Leo Paskash, Gary, Indiana; Dar- good to see dr. harry healey back win Reed, Toulon, Illinois; Eugene on the faculty, and married too Sheppard, New Castle, Indiana; hall, surgery, attended the nation-Manuel Sposeep, Wabash, Indiana; al american dental association

it must be more a habit, for

he pulled mine long ago!

i really do not know.

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Basic Standards For

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

be fulfilled by hospitals establishing a Department of Dentistry.

BASIC REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DENTISTRY

- 1. Hospital Department. The title of the department responsible for the hospital dental service should be "Department of Dentistry" or some similar title consistent with those used for divisions of services within the given hospital.
- 2. Hospital Rules. The Department of Dentistry should be organized under the direction of a dentist to function as other specialties. The rules of the hospital should be amended, where appropriate, to include the word dentist Any other revisions to encourage and permit proper functioning of Department of Dentistry should be made. The rules of the Medical Board should be revised where necessary to accelerate interdependent procedules.
 - 3. Dental Staff.
 - a. All dentists priviliged to practice in the hospital should be organized as a definite group or staff. Membership upon the dental staff should be restricted to dentists who are:
 - (1) Graduates of schools approved or tentatively approved at the time of graduation, by the Council on Dental Education
 - (2) Members of the American Dental Association or the National Dental Association
 - (3) Worthy in character and in matters of professional ethics as set forth in the Code of Ethics of the American Dental Association.

When special work in oral surgery, periodontics, orthodontics, or other specialties of dentistry is to be undertaken, the dentist should be qualified by training or experience.

- b. Every dentist admitted to practice in the hospital should qualify for membership on the hospital staff in accordance with customary procedure. When accepted for appointment to the hospital staff, he should be assigned to the appropriate rank on the dental staff.
- c. The number of appointments and grades in rank will depend on the size and type of the hospital. The classification of appointments according to rank will be dependent upon the standard nomeclature and custom in other departments of the giv-

- en hospital. Promotion in rank should be consistent with the ability, interest and aptitude of the individual and the custom of the hospital.
- d. Appointments: Dentists who are being considered for appointment to dental staffs should have qualifications such as previous hospital experience, technical ability and scientific training that would be expected of any other staff member. Opportunity should be afforded for acquiring experience under supervision of qualified staff members.
- 4. Dental House Staff. Whenever possible, hospitals operating a Department of Dentistry, should provide for dental interns and residents appointed according to the usual regulations of the hospital. Dental internships and residencies should conform to "Requirements for Approval of Dental Internships and Residencies," established by the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association, and should be consistent with internships and residencies in other departments of the hospital.
- 5. Functions. The Department of Dentistry has three main func
 - a. Administrative: To act in an advisory capacity through customary channels on problems related to the dental services.
- b. Clinical: To render professional service to the patients in accordiance with the precepts of modern scientific dentistry, to maintain its own efficiency and periodically to audit the professional work.
- c. Educational: To help train staff members, dental residents and interns, dental hygienists, dental assistants, and nurses in order that their knowledge and fields usefulness will be increased.
- 6. Organization.
- a. Directions: The dental department should be under the direction of a dentist designated by title as are other service chiefs. The chief of the dental department should be selected for his professional and executive ability on the same basis as other departmental chiefs. The chief of the Department of Dentistry should have the same privileges regarding appointment to the Medical Board or Executive Committee of the hospital as have other department chiefs.
- b. Sections: In hospitals where Dentistry may be subdivided ment of Dentistry.

into sections:

- (1) Oral Surgery
- (2) Dental Roentgenology
- Dentistry (3) Restorative (which includes operatistry)
- endodontics)
- tics and orthodontics)

Division into sections fixes responsibilities more definitely, stimulates scientific interest promotes the proper administration other departments. tration of the professional staff into the various specialties in so far as such classiery staff member should be signed to a particular section. search.

- c. Meetings and Seminars: The in general staff conferences. their clinical activities.
- should be directed toward pital. terns and residents. Opportunity should be afforded for their training in general angage in the teaching of graddepartment should aid in Board. nurses' training.
- gations.
- large department staffs are ever possible, dental hygienists cially those serving patients sufrequired, the Department of should be appointed to the Depart- fering from chronic diseases, such

8. Physical Equipment. space allotted to, and the equipment, instruments and supplies of the Department of Dentistry should be adequate for such servtive and prosthetic den- ices as may be carried out by the dental department in accordance (4) Dental Medicine (which with generally accepted standards includes periodontics and of practice. The physical equipment should be utilized full time (5) Dentistry for Children and the dental personnel should be (which includes pedodon- adequate to maintain this standard.

An adequate number of beds should be assigned to the dental department in hospitals where in the dental specialties and such procedure is customary for

9. Rules. The Department of services. Every department Dentistry should function with a of dentistry should give spe-systematic plan of management cial consideration to the dif-based upon rules set up by the ferentiation of the dental hospital for other services within the hospital.

10. Records. Dental records fication is practical. Estab-should be a part of the hospital lishing sections of the dental record system. A uniform method staff does not mean that ev- should be established for recording data. Special clinical records may a specialist in order to be as- be used as an aid to clinical re-

11. An adequate selection of dental department personnel dental books and periodicals should should attend and participate be available in the hospital library.

12. Formulary. A standardized They should hold regular de-departmental formulary, based uppartmental meetings for thor- on "Accepted Dental Remedies" of ough review and analysis of the American Dental Association, should be adopted and included in d. Education: Special effort the general formulary of the hos-

adequate training of the in- II. MINIMUM DENTAL SERV-ICE FOR HOSPITAL PATIENTS

1. Oral Surgery. The work of esthesiology, physical diagno- the section of oral surgery in relasis and other phases of the tion to the hospital out-patients healing arts related and ap- and in-patients lies in diagnosis plicable to dentistry. Depart- and surgical treatment. Treatment mental ward rounds are es- should consist of surgical eradicasential to the educational plan tion of acute and chronic oral inand should be regularly fections. Experience in many hosscheduled. Opportunity should pitals has indicated that it is both be provided for systematic feasible and desirable for the paspecialized training of the tients' welfare that the oral surdental department personnel. gical service should care for dis-When facilities permit, the eases and injuries of the teeth and Dental Department should en- jaws amenable to oral surgery.

Transfer or assignment of such uate students who desire to services to the section on oral surprepare themselves for the gery to care for those conditions practice of one of the special- is required and will, of course, be ties of dentistry. The dental with the consent of the Medical

- 2. Dental Roentgenology. The e. Research: Clinical investiga- members of this section will, if tions should be encouraged in they do not take the dental roentthe dental field. The hospital genograms, at least be the consultshould make every effort to ants to the roentgenographic desupply time, assistance and partment for cooperative disagnomaterial for original investi- sis of all dental roentgenograms.
- 3. Restorative Dentistry. 7. Dental Hygienists. When-certain types of hospitals, espe-

CONTINUED ON PAGE FOUR)

Basic Standards For

as tuberculosis, mental diseases, restorative dentistry is a necessary service.

Carious lesions of the teeth should be treated in the early stages by properly preparing the teeth and by using an appropriate type of filling material to restore the teeth to usefulness and to prevent pain and infection from this source.

Complete and partial artificial denture service should be available for patients with extended hospitalization.

This department should be responsible for the construction of splints for fractured jaw cases and radium for malignant cases.

4. Dental Medicine. Patients with acute and chronic infections of the investing soft tissues of the maxilla and mandible are to be treated by or under the direction of the periodontist. In instances where oral lesions are primarily of systemic origin, the dental department should work in cooperation with the appropriate medical department.

5. Dentistry for Children. In certain types of hospitals where children are hospitalized for an extended period of time, i.e., those serving crippled children and children with chronic diseases, the practice of pedodontics and orthodontics is a necessary service.

Orthodontic service should be available to children's hospitals for consultation and treatment. Cleft palate cases especially need this service.

RELATION TO THE III. SCHOOL OF NURSING

The Department of Dentistry should assist existing schools of nursing to prepare all nurses for participation in the oral health care program. When allocation of the clinical content of the nursing educational program is made to the different clinical departments, those conditions related to dental service should be allotted to the dental department. chief of the Department of Dentistry with the educational director of nursing should assign the material to be taught by the appropriate members of his department. The role of the nurse in health teaching, in prevention of disease, as they relate to dentistry, should Dr. be defined by the dental and nursing departments.

Student nurses should be as-

The "Basic Standards of Hospital Dental Service Required of Approved Hospitals" has been approved as a recommendation for Department of Dentistry in all hospitals by the following committees of the American Hospital Association: The council on Professional Practice, The Coordinating Committee, and the Board of Trustees of the American Hospital Association.

School Receives Research Grants

The School of Dentistry has been awarded two research grants from the United States Public Health Department. These grants are for one year duration but with the possibility of their continuation if funds are available at that time. The two grants are: "Enamel Solubility as Affected by Various Fluorides", under the direction of Dr. Grant Van Huysen and "Hardness Changes in Enamel as Influenced by Fluorides" under the direction of Mr. Ralph W. Phillips. Preliminary work on both of these projects has already been started.

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(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 2)

saw this summer. he has bought an office and is practicing there . . . the school was greatly saddened by the death of dr. tom arthur, '43 . . . dr. gilbert mellion, '43, sent an announcement of his office opening at rocky hill, connecticut . . . and that's all for this time.

Weekly Seminar

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

the activities of the various departments.

Lecturers include members of the faculty who present new research findings or discussions of problems in their fields. Plans are also made to secure outside speakers who are available at that time. The lecturers and their subjects for the first semester are: Periodontia, Dr. Hine; Root Canal Therapy, Dr. Healey; Amalgam, Dr. Earl Miller; Inlay Construction, Boyd; Orthodontia, Adams; Oral Surgery, Dr. Spivey; Fluorine and Tooth Decay, Dr. Van Huysen; Abrasiveness signed to care for patients on the Dentifrices, Mr. Phillips; Oral dental service of the hospital, and Surgery, Dr. Hall; History of Opto assist in the dental clinic on the erative Dentistry, Dr. Wilson; same basis as in other depart- Denture Construction, Dr. Hughes; Orthodontia, Dr. Hoop.

Dental Alumni Association Holds Meeting

For the first time since the start of the war, the Indiana University School of Dentistry Alumni Association held its annual meeting at Bloomington on October 12th. The program was very well attended and provided an excellent outing for alumni and their

An informal talk on "Voluntary vs. Compulsory Insurance" was given by Thomas A. Hendricks, secretary of the American Medical Association. This was followed by a talk on the future role and plans of the Dental School by Dean Maynard Hine. The luncheon was held in the Union Building and most of the group attended the Indiana-Illinois football game in the afternoon.

Large Freshman Class

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

Earl Harrison, Owensboro, Kentucky; Henry Heimansohn, Indianapolis; John Hodges, Richland, Indiana; Dean Hoppes, Anderson, Indiana; Harry Johnson; Perry, Iowa; Leo Klingle, Fort Wayne, Indiana; Ralph Laybold, Terre Haute, Indiana; Jack Light, Brooklyn, New York; Robert Linnemeier, Hammond, Indiana; Jerome Mathews, Indianapolis; Edward Merecky, Pompton Lakes, Jersey; Kent Moseley, Millersburg, Kentucky; Richard Orr, Indianapolis; Paul Pirtle, Terre Haute, Indiana.

H. T. Risley, Oakland City, Indiana; Corliss Roll, Hamilton, Ohio; Francis Salb, Indianapolis, Indiana; William Scholl, Evansville. Indiana; Watt Shroyer, Muncie Indiana; James Simmonds, Anderson, Indiana; Frank Smith, Richmond, Indiana; Franklin A. Smith, Richmond, Indiana: Kenneth Smith, Howard Mishawaka, Indiana; Stein, Newark, New Jersey; John Spaulding, Gary, Indiana; John Stone, Fort Branch, Indiana; Omer Taylor, Middletown, Ohio; Thomas Terpinas, Frankfort, Indiana; William Vize, Evansville, Indiana; William Vogel, New York, N.Y.

Jack Vorhies, Indianapolis; William Ward, South Bend, Indiana; Joseph Waymire, Elwood, Indiana; Harry Wherry, New Haven, Indiana; Walter Wolfe, Indianapolis; Arthur Wolin, New York, N.Y.; Charles Woodcock, Greenwood, Indiana; Robert Youmans, Clinton, Indiana; Isadore Zarin, Cleveland,

Orientation Course For Freshmen

A special group of lectures is to be presented to the freshmen dental class in order to orient them better with the actual practice of dentistry and further correlate the work in the freshmen year with that on the Indianapolis campus.

Following is a list of lecturers and their subjects which will be presented during the first semester; Objectives of Dentistry by Dr. Hine; Scope of Dentistry by Dr. Wilson; Relation of Oral Anatomy to Operative Dentistry by Dr. Boyd; Relation of Oral Anatomy to Crown and Bridge by Dr. Rogers; Relation of Oral Anatomy to Prosthetic Dentistry by Hughes; Relation of Oral Anatomy to Oral Surgery by Dr. Hall; Dental Materials by Mr. Phillips; Dental Research by Dr. VanHuysen; Occlusion by Dr. Adams.

Faculty Meeting Held

A faculty meeting of the School of Dentistry was held on September 27th. Committee reports by the chairmen were given concerning the activities of their respective committees during the past year. Dean Maynard Hine presented a report of future plans and changes in the curriculum and physical equipment at the school. was active discussion by faculty members on various problems which confront the school such as training for dental technicians, etc. The meeting was adjourned following introduction of new faculty members.

Refresher Courses

The series of post-graduate courses at the School of Dentistry was continued during the summer of 1946. These courses included denture prothesis, pedodontics, oral surgery, and general dentistry. As has been pointed out previously, these courses are offered to all ethical graduate dentists but they are designed primarily for the returned veterans. Individual programs may be arranged to coincide with the available time which the student may spend in this work. Returned veterans have found these courses valuable in utilizing the time between their separation from the services and the availability of equipment and office space. These courses are being continued during the academic year 1946-1947 and have been expanded to include periodontia, operative dentistry, and crown and bridge prosthesis.