

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

Total, Both sexes

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	158,324	6,304	4,425	1,345	4,531	19,225	69,120	1,358	2,439	44,578	18,387	5,386
16 to 19 years	11,645	602	162	52	391	188	4,572	169	431	4,330	1,204	680
20 to 24 years	15,962	902	778	177	590	325	7,687	197	263	4,661	1,572	845
25 years and over	130,717	4,800	3,485	1,116	3,551	18,712	56,861	992	1,745	35,587	15,611	3,861
25 to 34 years	28,986	1,602	1,909	388	1,003	681	16,038	322	365	7,083	2,904	955
25 to 29 years	14,233	919	976	198	510	299	7,625	159	206	3,577	1,371	513
30 to 34 years	14,753	683	933	189	493	382	8,413	163	160	3,506	1,533	442
35 to 44 years	28,879	1,312	1,056	359	828	1,484	15,415	253	341	7,297	3,031	963
35 to 39 years	14,127	717	684	181	424	506	7,620	105	176	3,499	1,515	452
40 to 44 years	14,752	595	372	178	403	978	7,794	149	165	3,798	1,515	511
45 to 54 years	27,401	958	274	247	795	2,516	13,942	211	195	7,319	2,914	944
45 to 49 years	14,249	511	193	118	397	1,183	7,537	121	118	3,680	1,415	489
50 to 54 years	13,152	447	81	128	398	1,333	6,404	89	77	3,640	1,499	455
55 to 64 years	19,346	523	130	112	498	3,153	7,814	104	221	5,921	2,413	500
55 to 59 years	10,851	295	67	65	268	1,384	4,895	61	92	3,203	1,323	276
60 to 64 years	8,495	229	63	48	230	1,769	2,920	43	129	2,718	1,090	224
65 years and over	26,105	405	117	11	427	10,877	3,652	102	623	7,967	4,349	500
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	25,072	818	748	90	319	6,704	6,439	186	638	8,058	3,353	682
High school graduates, no college ² ..	46,481	1,490	1,161	306	1,100	6,955	19,027	371	600	13,845	5,411	1,416
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	30,884	1,290	801	346	991	3,134	15,474	261	300	7,666	3,577	917
College graduates	28,280	1,202	775	375	1,141	1,919	15,920	174	208	6,018	3,271	847
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	45,573	2,348	895	529	1,647	2,497	19,839	625	1,010	14,471	4,878	2,299
Married, spouse present	79,803	2,887	2,827	592	2,099	8,652	38,405	420	616	21,307	8,892	2,103
Other marital status ⁴	32,948	1,069	704	224	785	8,076	10,876	313	813	8,799	4,617	984
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	115,856	4,626	778	956	3,533	17,803	44,813	974	1,954	34,836	14,300	4,148
With own children under 18 years old	42,468	1,678	3,646	389	998	1,422	24,307	384	485	9,742	4,087	1,238
With own children 6 to 17 years	21,603	751	744	196	517	1,022	12,172	181	248	5,439	2,019	686
With own children under 6 years	20,865	927	2,903	194	481	400	12,135	203	237	4,303	2,068	552
With own children under 3 years	13,077	583	2,025	100	311	209	7,582	129	160	2,585	1,366	332
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	103,414	4,644	2,594	1,256	3,337	2,246	58,319	950	1,014	27,280	10,504	3,675
Employed	97,361	4,068	2,347	1,174	3,000	2,080	56,431	790	791	25,146	9,600	3,394
Full time	81,764	3,308	1,657	1,058	2,371	1,251	48,871	643	486	20,992	7,650	2,834
Part time	15,597	760	689	116	629	829	7,561	147	305	4,154	1,950	560
Unemployed	6,053	576	247	83	337	166	1,888	160	223	2,134	904	281
Not in the labor force	54,910	1,660	1,831	89	1,194	16,979	10,800	408	1,425	17,297	7,882	1,712

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

Total, Men

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	80,157	3,217	665	736	2,359	7,548	35,256	658	778	25,142	8,926	2,958
16 to 19 years	6,242	296	14	15	216	95	2,193	75	201	2,682	622	386
20 to 24 years	8,328	474	74	101	286	175	3,601	106	105	2,781	889	528
25 years and over	65,587	2,448	577	620	1,857	7,279	29,462	477	472	19,678	7,416	2,045
25 to 34 years	15,340	888	273	227	554	309	8,354	161	112	4,211	1,557	531
25 to 29 years	7,418	499	148	131	289	142	3,881	75	80	2,095	729	293
30 to 34 years	7,922	389	125	96	265	167	4,472	86	32	2,116	828	238
35 to 44 years	15,424	697	193	222	448	598	8,213	124	93	4,286	1,610	526
35 to 39 years	7,657	396	129	106	235	211	4,114	61	55	2,116	810	262
40 to 44 years	7,767	301	64	116	213	388	4,099	63	39	2,171	800	264
45 to 54 years	14,022	435	51	103	355	1,108	7,296	85	61	4,019	1,365	502
45 to 49 years	7,318	234	38	56	186	520	3,920	50	42	2,036	657	264
50 to 54 years	6,704	201	13	48	169	588	3,376	35	19	1,983	708	237
55 to 64 years	9,618	255	19	64	266	1,314	3,883	55	62	3,149	1,142	248
55 to 59 years	5,429	146	10	34	141	586	2,429	32	30	1,709	615	138
60 to 64 years	4,190	110	10	30	125	728	1,454	23	32	1,440	528	110
65 years and over	11,182	172	41	3	234	3,948	1,718	53	144	4,013	1,741	238
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	12,258	462	83	50	163	2,595	3,482	88	177	4,434	1,566	346
High school graduates, no college ² ..	22,635	697	226	159	544	2,571	9,557	179	124	7,538	2,460	735
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	15,153	628	130	188	502	1,208	7,620	125	96	4,184	1,653	479
College graduates	15,540	661	139	223	649	904	8,803	85	74	3,522	1,737	485
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	25,648	1,321	99	290	924	1,239	10,261	333	431	9,203	2,794	1,391
Married, spouse present	42,698	1,447	487	345	1,120	4,395	20,762	204	206	12,193	4,493	1,152
Other marital status ⁴	11,811	450	78	101	315	1,914	4,233	121	141	3,746	1,639	416
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	59,981	2,429	173	508	1,862	7,023	23,232	531	716	20,089	7,107	2,352
With own children under 18 years old	20,176	788	492	228	496	526	12,024	127	62	5,052	1,819	606
With own children 6 to 17 years	10,383	321	100	99	241	354	5,968	55	23	2,848	887	326
With own children under 6 years	9,793	467	392	129	255	171	6,055	72	39	2,204	932	280
With own children under 3 years	6,090	298	259	67	163	75	3,806	44	26	1,357	581	178
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	58,487	2,638	555	688	1,836	994	31,686	522	401	17,227	5,882	2,185
Employed	55,099	2,342	512	648	1,675	917	30,698	427	297	15,861	5,375	2,021
Full time	49,271	2,033	476	613	1,434	573	28,284	367	227	13,912	4,643	1,800
Part time	5,827	309	36	35	242	344	2,413	61	70	1,950	732	221
Unemployed	3,389	296	43	40	161	77	988	95	104	1,365	506	164
Not in the labor force	21,670	580	110	48	523	6,554	3,570	136	377	7,915	3,045	773

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

Total, Women

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	78,167	3,087	3,760	609	2,173	11,676	33,864	700	1,661	19,436	9,460	2,428
16 to 19 years	5,403	306	149	37	174	93	2,379	94	229	1,648	582	294
20 to 24 years	7,634	428	703	75	304	150	4,086	90	158	1,879	683	317
25 years and over	65,130	2,352	2,908	496	1,694	11,433	27,399	515	1,274	15,908	8,195	1,816
25 to 34 years	13,646	714	1,636	161	449	372	7,684	161	254	2,872	1,347	424
25 to 29 years	6,815	420	828	67	221	157	3,744	84	125	1,482	641	220
30 to 34 years	6,831	294	808	93	228	215	3,940	77	128	1,390	705	204
35 to 44 years	13,455	615	863	137	380	886	7,202	129	248	3,010	1,420	436
35 to 39 years	6,470	321	556	75	190	295	3,507	44	121	1,383	705	190
40 to 44 years	6,985	294	307	62	190	591	3,695	85	127	1,627	715	247
45 to 54 years	13,379	523	223	143	440	1,408	6,646	126	133	3,300	1,549	443
45 to 49 years	6,931	277	155	63	211	663	3,617	71	76	1,643	758	225
50 to 54 years	6,448	245	67	81	230	744	3,029	55	57	1,657	791	218
55 to 64 years	9,728	268	111	48	232	1,839	3,932	49	159	2,771	1,271	252
55 to 59 years	5,422	149	58	30	127	797	2,466	30	62	1,494	709	138
60 to 64 years	4,306	119	53	17	105	1,041	1,466	20	97	1,278	562	113
65 years and over	14,923	232	75	7	193	6,929	1,935	50	479	3,954	2,609	262
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	12,814	356	666	40	156	4,109	2,956	99	460	3,624	1,787	336
High school graduates, no college ² ..	23,846	793	935	147	557	4,384	9,471	192	476	6,307	2,951	680
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	15,731	662	671	158	490	1,926	7,854	136	204	3,482	1,924	438
College graduates	12,739	541	636	151	492	1,015	7,117	89	133	2,496	1,534	362
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	19,925	1,028	796	239	723	1,258	9,577	292	579	5,269	2,084	908
Married, spouse present	37,106	1,440	2,339	247	979	4,257	17,643	216	410	9,114	4,399	951
Other marital status ⁴	21,137	619	625	123	471	6,161	6,643	192	671	5,053	2,977	569
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	55,874	2,197	605	448	1,671	10,780	21,580	443	1,237	14,746	7,193	1,796
With own children under 18 years old	22,292	890	3,154	161	502	896	12,284	257	424	4,690	2,268	632
With own children 6 to 17 years	11,220	430	643	96	276	668	6,204	126	226	2,591	1,131	359
With own children under 6 years	11,072	459	2,511	64	226	228	6,080	131	198	2,099	1,136	272
With own children under 3 years	6,988	285	1,766	33	148	134	3,776	85	134	1,228	786	154
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	44,927	2,007	2,039	568	1,501	1,252	26,634	427	613	10,054	4,623	1,490
Employed	42,262	1,726	1,835	526	1,325	1,163	25,733	363	494	9,285	4,225	1,374
Full time	32,493	1,275	1,181	444	938	677	20,586	277	259	7,080	3,007	1,034
Part time	9,769	451	654	81	388	485	5,147	86	235	2,204	1,218	339
Unemployed	2,664	281	205	42	176	89	900	65	119	769	398	116
Not in the labor force	33,240	1,080	1,721	41	672	10,425	7,230	273	1,048	9,382	4,838	938

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

White, Both sexes

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	127,555	4,877	3,292	989	3,662	15,669	56,451	914	1,711	35,651	15,124	3,859
16 to 19 years	9,002	449	113	37	306	149	3,680	117	286	3,294	944	472
20 to 24 years	12,503	720	569	139	474	262	6,162	134	183	3,582	1,225	623
25 years and over	106,050	3,708	2,610	812	2,882	15,258	46,609	664	1,241	28,776	12,955	2,764
25 to 34 years	22,575	1,209	1,454	270	771	475	12,760	202	201	5,480	2,262	642
25 to 29 years	11,156	687	739	135	381	195	6,181	106	112	2,745	1,075	360
30 to 34 years	11,419	522	715	134	390	280	6,578	96	88	2,735	1,187	282
35 to 44 years	22,510	933	763	241	626	1,064	12,316	169	239	5,545	2,407	685
35 to 39 years	10,917	510	520	128	304	373	6,013	61	137	2,604	1,186	322
40 to 44 years	11,594	422	243	113	323	690	6,303	108	103	2,941	1,221	363
45 to 54 years	22,036	751	198	195	667	1,843	11,548	155	132	5,832	2,405	666
45 to 49 years	11,384	398	143	92	335	886	6,189	81	80	2,885	1,148	368
50 to 54 years	10,652	353	55	103	332	957	5,359	74	53	2,947	1,257	298
55 to 64 years	16,203	471	99	96	443	2,495	6,732	77	186	4,924	2,033	364
55 to 59 years	9,035	261	43	56	235	1,081	4,189	50	80	2,632	1,105	189
60 to 64 years	7,168	210	56	40	208	1,414	2,544	27	105	2,291	928	175
65 years and over	22,726	345	96	11	374	9,382	3,253	61	483	6,996	3,847	407
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	19,889	655	551	76	253	5,164	5,300	124	470	6,378	2,730	517
High school graduates, no college ² ..	38,137	1,139	869	216	888	5,827	15,721	250	416	11,338	4,493	975
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	25,182	1,040	637	223	818	2,636	12,645	156	203	6,218	3,067	645
College graduates	22,842	873	553	297	922	1,632	12,944	133	153	4,842	2,665	627
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	33,852	1,703	510	360	1,228	1,727	15,212	370	616	10,675	3,718	1,526
Married, spouse present	67,540	2,357	2,289	466	1,782	7,504	32,546	333	468	18,016	7,605	1,616
Other marital status ⁴	26,163	817	492	163	652	6,438	8,692	211	627	6,961	3,801	717
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	94,644	3,624	582	729	2,913	14,633	37,188	644	1,409	28,280	11,942	2,994
With own children under 18 years old	32,911	1,253	2,709	260	749	1,036	19,262	270	301	7,372	3,182	865
With own children 6 to 17 years	16,792	556	517	133	389	728	9,684	126	148	4,178	1,556	498
With own children under 6 years	16,119	697	2,192	127	360	308	9,579	144	153	3,194	1,626	366
With own children under 3 years	10,256	445	1,562	69	246	172	6,125	92	102	1,924	1,078	218
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	83,563	3,598	1,966	940	2,703	1,781	47,799	657	697	21,832	8,610	2,670
Employed	79,222	3,198	1,802	884	2,460	1,656	46,351	558	551	20,321	7,944	2,507
Full time	66,224	2,606	1,220	791	1,914	967	39,960	444	325	16,871	6,320	2,083
Part time	12,998	592	582	93	546	689	6,391	114	226	3,450	1,624	425
Unemployed	4,341	400	164	56	244	124	1,448	98	146	1,511	666	162
Not in the labor force	43,992	1,280	1,326	49	959	13,889	8,652	258	1,014	13,820	6,515	1,189

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

White, Men

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	65,726	2,550	511	562	1,954	6,227	29,333	456	544	20,485	7,444	2,150
16 to 19 years	4,875	224	8	10	178	75	1,785	52	134	2,060	514	254
20 to 24 years	6,595	377	55	89	253	141	2,896	80	81	2,173	690	412
25 years and over	54,256	1,950	448	463	1,524	6,010	24,652	323	329	16,252	6,239	1,484
25 to 34 years	12,308	690	221	164	424	221	6,837	108	69	3,369	1,224	366
25 to 29 years	5,975	375	122	83	213	89	3,236	54	52	1,662	570	207
30 to 34 years	6,333	315	99	81	211	132	3,602	54	17	1,707	655	159
35 to 44 years	12,343	530	140	147	356	453	6,705	86	70	3,366	1,312	374
35 to 39 years	6,090	300	102	78	183	165	3,310	38	42	1,651	644	189
40 to 44 years	6,253	230	38	69	174	287	3,395	48	27	1,715	668	185
45 to 54 years	11,575	346	46	90	290	810	6,190	61	50	3,313	1,159	361
45 to 49 years	6,035	182	35	47	156	404	3,316	35	35	1,666	546	194
50 to 54 years	5,539	164	11	43	134	405	2,874	26	15	1,647	613	167
55 to 64 years	8,156	233	8	59	239	1,054	3,381	44	53	2,642	966	187
55 to 59 years	4,603	131	5	34	128	470	2,132	29	27	1,408	518	92
60 to 64 years	3,553	102	3	25	110	584	1,249	14	25	1,235	448	95
65 years and over	9,874	151	33	3	215	3,473	1,540	25	88	3,562	1,577	195
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	9,939	381	65	46	139	2,001	2,966	61	128	3,564	1,315	269
High school graduates, no college ² ..	18,795	562	169	119	432	2,180	8,046	119	85	6,199	2,062	509
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	12,672	536	106	124	424	1,019	6,397	76	63	3,544	1,405	335
College graduates	12,851	469	107	174	529	809	7,243	67	54	2,945	1,457	371
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	19,816	996	66	212	726	907	8,176	227	286	7,058	2,209	931
Married, spouse present	36,284	1,197	382	269	963	3,803	17,677	157	151	10,338	3,862	900
Other marital status ⁴	9,626	358	63	81	265	1,517	3,479	71	107	3,089	1,372	319
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	49,381	1,936	125	397	1,573	5,812	19,486	359	485	16,431	5,948	1,697
With own children under 18 years old	16,346	615	386	166	381	414	9,846	96	59	4,054	1,496	453
With own children 6 to 17 years	8,475	259	75	75	189	274	4,944	41	21	2,316	729	246
With own children under 6 years	7,871	355	310	91	192	140	4,902	55	38	1,738	767	208
With own children under 3 years	4,973	234	204	51	132	63	3,132	35	25	1,078	489	135
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	48,333	2,106	443	541	1,522	829	26,451	368	292	14,164	4,920	1,616
Employed	45,822	1,889	413	515	1,405	761	25,675	309	222	13,184	4,541	1,502
Full time	40,966	1,638	386	485	1,177	456	23,657	269	175	11,563	3,920	1,354
Part time	4,856	251	27	30	228	306	2,018	40	47	1,621	621	148
Unemployed	2,511	217	30	26	117	67	776	59	71	980	379	113
Not in the labor force	17,393	444	68	21	432	5,398	2,882	88	252	6,321	2,524	535

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

White, Women

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	61,829	2,327	2,781	426	1,708	9,443	27,118	459	1,167	15,166	7,681	1,709
16 to 19 years	4,126	225	105	27	128	73	1,895	65	152	1,234	429	217
20 to 24 years	5,908	343	513	50	222	122	3,266	54	102	1,408	535	211
25 years and over	51,794	1,759	2,162	349	1,358	9,248	21,957	340	912	12,524	6,716	1,280
25 to 34 years	10,267	519	1,233	106	347	254	5,922	95	132	2,110	1,038	276
25 to 29 years	5,181	313	618	53	168	106	2,946	52	61	1,082	506	153
30 to 34 years	5,087	207	616	53	179	148	2,977	43	71	1,028	533	123
35 to 44 years	10,167	403	623	94	270	611	5,611	83	170	2,179	1,095	311
35 to 39 years	4,827	211	417	50	121	208	2,703	23	94	953	542	132
40 to 44 years	5,340	192	206	44	149	403	2,908	60	75	1,226	553	178
45 to 54 years	10,461	405	152	105	377	1,033	5,358	94	82	2,519	1,246	305
45 to 49 years	5,348	216	109	45	179	482	2,873	46	44	1,219	603	174
50 to 54 years	5,112	189	44	60	198	551	2,485	48	38	1,300	643	132
55 to 64 years	8,047	238	91	37	204	1,441	3,352	33	133	2,281	1,068	177
55 to 59 years	4,431	130	38	21	107	611	2,057	20	53	1,225	588	97
60 to 64 years	3,615	108	53	15	98	830	1,295	13	80	1,057	480	80
65 years and over	12,852	194	63	7	160	5,909	1,714	36	395	3,435	2,269	211
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	9,951	274	486	30	115	3,163	2,333	62	342	2,814	1,415	248
High school graduates, no college ² ..	19,342	577	700	97	456	3,647	7,674	131	331	5,139	2,431	467
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	12,510	504	531	99	394	1,616	6,248	81	140	2,675	1,662	310
College graduates	9,991	404	446	123	393	822	5,701	66	99	1,897	1,208	256
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	14,036	707	445	148	502	821	7,036	144	330	3,616	1,509	595
Married, spouse present	31,256	1,160	1,907	196	818	3,701	14,869	176	316	7,678	3,743	716
Other marital status ⁴	16,537	459	429	82	387	4,921	5,213	139	520	3,872	2,428	398
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	45,264	1,689	457	332	1,340	8,821	17,702	285	925	11,849	5,994	1,297
With own children under 18 years old	16,565	638	2,323	94	368	622	9,416	174	242	3,318	1,686	411
With own children 6 to 17 years	8,317	296	442	59	200	453	4,739	85	127	1,862	828	253
With own children under 6 years	8,248	342	1,882	36	168	168	4,677	89	115	1,456	859	159
With own children under 3 years	5,284	211	1,359	18	114	108	2,993	57	77	846	589	82
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	35,230	1,492	1,523	398	1,181	952	21,348	289	404	7,668	3,690	1,054
Employed	33,400	1,309	1,388	369	1,055	895	20,676	249	329	7,137	3,403	1,005
Full time	25,259	968	834	306	737	512	16,303	175	149	5,309	2,400	729
Part time	8,141	341	554	63	318	383	4,373	74	180	1,828	1,003	276
Unemployed	1,830	182	134	29	126	57	672	40	75	531	286	49
Not in the labor force	26,599	835	1,258	28	527	8,491	5,770	170	762	7,499	3,991	654

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

Black, Both sexes

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	20,779	887	732	243	532	2,814	7,844	337	523	6,360	2,164	1,037
16 to 19 years	1,970	123	42	11	57	14	600	42	123	827	185	162
20 to 24 years	2,451	132	173	25	78	50	964	56	61	842	252	157
25 years and over	16,359	632	518	207	396	2,750	6,281	239	340	4,691	1,727	718
25 to 34 years	3,996	188	274	66	137	165	1,943	84	103	1,074	409	211
25 to 29 years	1,918	116	139	28	69	87	844	31	63	580	177	111
30 to 34 years	2,078	72	136	39	67	78	1,099	54	40	493	231	99
35 to 44 years	4,274	246	179	87	132	341	1,933	55	72	1,221	426	192
35 to 39 years	2,072	116	97	37	73	99	980	30	28	618	216	77
40 to 44 years	2,202	131	81	50	59	242	953	25	45	604	210	114
45 to 54 years	3,606	127	40	41	65	536	1,491	53	52	1,065	335	178
45 to 49 years	1,946	66	30	23	29	242	864	39	29	551	187	93
50 to 54 years	1,661	61	11	18	37	293	627	14	24	514	148	85
55 to 64 years	2,054	35	20	12	30	506	665	20	21	661	238	69
55 to 59 years	1,110	23	16	7	21	226	410	5	5	360	130	33
60 to 64 years	944	12	4	5	9	281	255	15	16	301	108	36
65 years and over	2,429	36	5	—	33	1,202	248	26	91	670	318	69
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	3,851	138	125	11	51	1,268	783	53	130	1,233	426	102
High school graduates, no college ² ..	6,313	262	217	84	168	950	2,399	101	147	1,907	684	317
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	4,080	179	113	86	116	377	1,947	65	53	1,083	380	212
College graduates	2,114	53	62	26	61	156	1,152	20	10	468	237	87
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	8,864	464	347	110	267	639	3,222	196	322	3,084	881	569
Married, spouse present	6,625	233	240	76	160	775	2,973	56	79	1,881	671	247
Other marital status ⁴	5,289	190	146	57	105	1,400	1,649	85	123	1,395	612	221
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	14,648	593	124	141	336	2,509	4,828	253	378	4,793	1,546	805
With own children under 18 years old	6,131	294	608	102	196	305	3,016	84	145	1,567	617	232
With own children 6 to 17 years	3,182	140	169	55	106	231	1,537	42	85	870	305	109
With own children under 6 years	2,950	154	439	47	90	74	1,479	42	60	697	312	123
With own children under 3 years	1,710	85	255	20	41	31	786	27	43	435	205	75
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	13,059	638	431	209	394	324	6,574	225	229	3,870	1,246	687
Employed	11,786	511	380	190	321	288	6,267	177	162	3,403	1,064	595
Full time	10,141	407	322	176	291	193	5,583	150	100	2,913	851	509
Part time	1,645	104	57	14	29	96	684	27	62	490	213	87
Unemployed	1,274	127	52	19	74	35	307	48	67	467	182	92
Not in the labor force	7,720	249	301	34	138	2,490	1,270	113	294	2,490	917	350

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

Black, Men

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	9,540	400	91	102	254	1,017	3,473	155	159	3,319	1,002	560
16 to 19 years	1,003	58	5	1	33	3	270	21	60	480	71	102
20 to 24 years	1,181	72	14	7	27	23	403	23	13	476	153	75
25 years and over	7,356	270	71	94	194	992	2,800	112	86	2,362	778	384
25 to 34 years	1,871	91	40	29	77	62	866	39	19	579	207	115
25 to 29 years	891	58	20	17	37	39	376	8	11	310	95	56
30 to 34 years	981	33	20	12	40	23	490	31	8	269	111	59
35 to 44 years	2,014	108	25	52	63	122	890	19	15	641	204	109
35 to 39 years	978	47	10	16	32	34	474	14	9	320	93	49
40 to 44 years	1,035	61	15	36	31	88	416	5	7	321	112	59
45 to 54 years	1,642	43	3	10	29	235	674	21	9	501	140	100
45 to 49 years	872	30	3	5	12	98	380	14	5	249	81	53
50 to 54 years	770	14	—	5	17	138	293	7	4	252	59	46
55 to 64 years	913	11	4	3	15	191	267	11	8	333	123	31
55 to 59 years	488	6	—	—	12	91	137	2	3	189	73	19
60 to 64 years	425	5	4	3	3	100	130	9	5	144	50	12
65 years and over	916	16	—	—	10	381	103	21	34	308	104	30
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	1,774	72	5	—	22	488	368	23	41	650	192	51
High school graduates, no college ² ..	2,923	109	41	37	90	329	1,093	52	25	1,025	310	170
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	1,704	64	17	46	54	139	788	31	16	461	185	106
College graduates	954	25	7	11	28	36	550	7	4	226	92	57
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	4,191	230	27	41	133	248	1,319	81	108	1,703	416	331
Married, spouse present	3,637	107	60	45	83	413	1,581	32	29	1,128	371	138
Other marital status ⁴	1,712	64	4	16	38	356	572	42	22	488	215	92
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	7,332	294	31	57	168	938	2,324	141	159	2,712	797	467
With own children under 18 years old	2,208	106	60	45	86	79	1,148	15	—	607	205	94
With own children 6 to 17 years	1,144	38	15	17	37	54	560	6	—	341	102	49
With own children under 6 years	1,063	69	45	27	49	25	588	9	—	266	103	45
With own children under 3 years	616	36	28	10	21	9	332	5	—	182	54	25
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	6,373	301	67	79	192	102	3,048	115	62	2,118	619	391
Employed	5,722	243	55	72	156	95	2,900	89	36	1,838	516	351
Full time	5,085	202	51	69	152	68	2,669	70	18	1,610	436	300
Part time	638	41	4	4	4	27	231	19	18	228	79	50
Unemployed	650	58	12	6	36	7	147	26	26	280	103	40
Not in the labor force	3,167	99	24	23	62	916	425	40	98	1,201	383	170

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

Black, Women

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	11,239	487	641	141	278	1,797	4,372	182	364	3,041	1,161	477
16 to 19 years	966	65	36	9	23	11	330	21	62	346	114	61
20 to 24 years	1,270	60	158	18	51	28	561	33	48	366	99	82
25 years and over	9,003	362	447	113	203	1,758	3,481	127	254	2,329	949	334
25 to 34 years	2,125	97	234	38	59	103	1,077	45	83	495	202	96
25 to 29 years	1,027	57	118	11	33	48	468	23	52	270	82	56
30 to 34 years	1,098	40	116	26	27	55	609	23	31	224	120	40
35 to 44 years	2,260	138	154	35	69	219	1,044	36	57	580	222	83
35 to 39 years	1,094	68	88	21	41	66	506	16	19	298	123	28
40 to 44 years	1,166	70	66	14	28	154	537	20	38	283	99	55
45 to 54 years	1,964	83	38	31	37	300	817	32	43	564	196	79
45 to 49 years	1,074	36	27	17	17	145	484	25	24	302	106	40
50 to 54 years	890	47	11	13	20	156	333	7	20	262	89	39
55 to 64 years	1,141	23	16	9	15	315	398	9	13	328	115	38
55 to 59 years	622	17	16	7	8	135	273	3	2	172	57	15
60 to 64 years	519	7	1	2	6	180	125	6	11	157	58	23
65 years and over	1,513	20	5	—	23	821	145	5	57	362	214	39
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	2,077	66	120	11	29	780	415	30	88	583	234	50
High school graduates, no college ² ..	3,390	153	176	47	78	620	1,306	49	122	882	374	147
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	2,376	115	96	40	63	238	1,158	35	37	621	195	107
College graduates	1,160	27	55	15	33	120	602	13	6	242	145	30
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	4,673	234	320	69	134	390	1,902	115	213	1,381	465	238
Married, spouse present	2,988	126	180	31	77	362	1,392	24	50	753	300	109
Other marital status ⁴	3,578	127	142	40	66	1,044	1,077	43	101	907	396	129
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	7,316	299	94	83	168	1,571	2,504	112	219	2,081	749	338
With own children under 18 years old	3,923	188	547	58	110	226	1,868	70	145	960	412	138
With own children 6 to 17 years	2,037	102	153	38	69	177	977	36	85	529	203	60
With own children under 6 years	1,886	85	394	20	41	49	891	34	60	431	209	79
With own children under 3 years	1,094	49	227	10	21	22	454	23	43	253	150	50
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	6,687	337	364	130	202	222	3,527	109	168	1,752	627	297
Employed	6,063	268	324	118	165	194	3,367	88	126	1,565	548	245
Full time	5,056	205	271	107	139	125	2,914	81	82	1,303	415	208
Part time	1,007	63	53	10	25	69	453	7	44	261	133	36
Unemployed	624	70	40	12	37	29	160	21	41	188	79	52
Not in the labor force	4,552	149	277	11	76	1,575	845	73	197	1,289	534	180

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

Hispanic origin, Both sexes

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	22,126	1,312	1,158	136	440	1,615	8,997	239	480	7,225	2,541	843
16 to 19 years	2,058	157	59	6	48	17	722	32	110	813	213	97
20 to 24 years	3,303	186	270	30	72	61	1,417	35	72	1,061	355	205
25 years and over	16,764	969	829	101	320	1,537	6,858	172	298	5,351	1,973	541
25 to 34 years	5,725	396	457	43	147	75	2,625	59	103	1,825	663	166
25 to 29 years	2,958	219	229	9	74	39	1,334	28	49	935	333	78
30 to 34 years	2,766	177	227	34	74	36	1,291	31	55	890	330	88
35 to 44 years	4,658	321	270	37	82	203	2,117	72	80	1,441	541	161
35 to 39 years	2,363	186	165	20	47	80	1,091	31	58	665	303	88
40 to 44 years	2,294	135	105	16	35	123	1,026	41	22	775	238	73
45 to 54 years	2,895	139	50	12	42	257	1,330	26	24	905	304	108
45 to 49 years	1,546	65	44	5	20	96	774	11	10	453	153	73
50 to 54 years	1,348	74	7	7	22	161	556	15	14	452	151	34
55 to 64 years	1,780	68	34	9	40	346	580	8	44	546	238	60
55 to 59 years	984	39	16	6	22	135	372	2	23	310	133	35
60 to 64 years	796	29	19	3	18	211	208	5	21	236	105	25
65 years and over	1,707	45	18	—	9	656	206	8	46	635	225	47
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	7,613	434	401	36	103	922	2,502	64	186	2,679	1,030	241
High school graduates, no college ² ..	4,839	274	218	18	109	358	2,031	76	78	1,589	520	185
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	2,712	166	124	28	59	149	1,463	18	20	710	265	77
College graduates	1,600	95	86	18	49	109	862	15	14	374	158	38
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	7,242	442	246	68	173	249	2,893	107	227	2,609	776	372
Married, spouse present	11,019	670	768	50	196	784	4,744	101	163	3,398	1,242	333
Other marital status ⁴	3,865	201	145	18	72	582	1,360	32	91	1,218	523	139
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	13,449	792	217	100	279	1,361	4,890	150	345	4,666	1,608	599
With own children under 18 years old	8,677	520	941	36	161	254	4,106	90	135	2,560	934	244
With own children 6 to 17 years	3,883	221	199	10	67	178	1,849	58	72	1,261	381	106
With own children under 6 years	4,794	299	742	26	93	77	2,258	32	63	1,299	553	138
With own children under 3 years	2,927	166	505	13	54	41	1,295	19	41	823	362	101
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	15,159	990	610	135	346	194	7,480	161	273	4,784	1,578	601
Employed	14,074	860	548	122	299	179	7,133	139	233	4,443	1,414	548
Full time	12,183	736	389	105	249	121	6,341	129	155	3,843	1,166	485
Part time	1,891	124	159	17	50	57	792	10	78	600	248	63
Unemployed	1,085	130	62	13	47	15	348	22	40	341	164	53
Not in the labor force	6,967	322	548	1	95	1,421	1,517	78	208	2,442	963	242

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

Hispanic origin, Men

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	11,639	752	132	78	254	673	4,761	121	183	4,161	1,316	493
16 to 19 years	1,094	89	2	—	19	10	346	10	49	515	111	43
20 to 24 years	1,831	113	25	18	48	35	711	15	31	660	199	154
25 years and over	8,714	549	105	60	186	628	3,704	96	104	2,986	1,006	296
25 to 34 years	3,185	246	54	32	90	44	1,490	39	37	1,072	365	105
25 to 29 years	1,626	133	31	9	35	29	759	20	21	541	178	42
30 to 34 years	1,560	113	23	22	55	15	731	19	16	531	187	63
35 to 44 years	2,499	181	31	21	55	71	1,147	26	27	871	302	80
35 to 39 years	1,278	114	15	12	33	31	577	11	22	426	167	48
40 to 44 years	1,221	67	16	9	22	41	570	15	5	445	135	32
45 to 54 years	1,471	85	9	1	12	121	711	17	16	471	119	65
45 to 49 years	807	40	6	1	7	37	432	8	7	239	61	46
50 to 54 years	663	45	3	—	5	84	279	8	9	232	58	19
55 to 64 years	826	28	7	6	21	130	260	6	14	267	121	34
55 to 59 years	455	16	3	6	13	30	175	1	4	169	54	22
60 to 64 years	371	13	4	—	8	100	85	5	10	98	67	11
65 years and over	733	9	3	—	8	261	96	8	10	305	99	14
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	3,944	254	34	30	58	351	1,440	40	62	1,487	530	117
High school graduates, no college ² ..	2,564	158	32	12	64	177	1,098	42	29	882	279	103
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	1,351	96	17	17	48	44	704	14	12	393	120	47
College graduates	854	41	21	1	16	55	462	—	—	225	77	30
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	4,257	285	22	44	104	114	1,598	52	97	1,668	472	239
Married, spouse present	5,826	376	88	25	113	411	2,586	44	54	1,954	612	184
Other marital status ⁴	1,555	90	22	10	36	148	578	25	31	538	232	70
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	7,547	459	42	56	163	562	2,761	91	160	2,791	900	379
With own children under 18 years old	4,091	293	90	22	91	111	2,001	30	23	1,370	416	115
With own children 6 to 17 years	1,842	122	21	6	33	68	892	19	10	660	172	34
With own children under 6 years	2,249	171	70	16	58	43	1,109	10	14	711	244	80
With own children under 3 years	1,380	98	42	10	37	19	638	8	8	462	152	69
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	9,315	651	122	77	206	102	4,360	95	135	3,258	974	404
Employed	8,631	565	117	67	183	93	4,133	85	119	3,010	883	365
Full time	7,916	502	108	63	151	74	3,900	80	104	2,708	785	337
Part time	715	63	9	4	31	19	233	5	15	302	98	28
Unemployed	684	86	5	10	23	9	227	10	16	248	91	39
Not in the labor force	2,323	100	10	1	47	571	401	26	48	903	342	89

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Potential motivators for volunteering as reported by non-volunteers by selected characteristics, September 2002

(Levels in thousands)

Hispanic origin, Women

Characteristics in September 2002	Total non-volunteers	Potential motivators for volunteering										
		Better information about opportunities	Child care	Employer program	Good match between skills and volunteer activities	Improved health	More time	Paid expenses	Transportation	Nothing, not interested	Other	Not reporting potential motivators
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over	10,487	561	1,026	58	187	942	4,236	118	297	3,065	1,225	350
16 to 19 years	965	68	56	6	29	7	376	22	62	298	102	54
20 to 24 years	1,472	72	244	11	23	26	706	20	41	402	156	51
25 years and over	8,050	420	725	41	134	909	3,154	76	194	2,365	967	245
25 to 34 years	2,539	150	402	12	57	31	1,135	20	66	752	298	61
25 to 29 years	1,333	86	198	—	39	10	575	8	28	394	155	36
30 to 34 years	1,207	64	204	12	18	21	560	11	39	358	143	25
35 to 44 years	2,158	140	239	15	27	132	971	46	53	570	239	81
35 to 39 years	1,086	72	150	8	15	49	514	20	36	239	136	40
40 to 44 years	1,073	68	89	7	12	82	457	26	17	331	103	41
45 to 54 years	1,424	55	42	11	29	136	619	9	9	434	186	43
45 to 49 years	739	25	37	4	13	59	342	3	3	214	92	28
50 to 54 years	685	29	4	7	16	78	278	6	6	220	94	15
55 to 64 years	954	40	28	3	19	216	320	1	31	279	117	26
55 to 59 years	529	24	13	—	9	105	196	1	20	141	79	13
60 to 64 years	425	16	15	3	10	111	124	—	11	138	38	14
65 years and over	974	36	15	—	2	395	109	—	36	330	126	33
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹												
Less than a high school diploma	3,668	180	367	7	45	571	1,062	24	124	1,193	500	124
High school graduates, no college ² ..	2,275	116	185	6	45	180	933	33	49	707	241	82
Less than a bachelor's degree ³	1,361	70	107	11	11	105	759	4	8	317	146	30
College graduates	746	54	65	17	33	53	400	15	14	149	80	9
MARITAL STATUS												
Single never married	2,984	157	223	25	68	135	1,295	55	130	940	304	133
Married, spouse present	5,193	294	679	25	83	373	2,158	57	108	1,444	630	148
Other marital status ⁴	2,310	110	123	8	36	435	783	7	59	680	291	69
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS ⁵												
No own children under 18 years old	5,902	334	175	44	117	799	2,130	58	185	1,875	708	220
With own children under 18 years old	4,585	227	850	14	70	143	2,106	60	112	1,190	517	129
With own children 6 to 17 years	2,041	99	179	4	35	110	957	39	62	601	209	72
With own children under 6 years	2,545	128	672	10	35	33	1,149	21	49	588	309	58
With own children under 3 years	1,547	68	462	3	17	22	656	11	33	361	210	32
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Civilian labor force	5,843	339	488	58	140	92	3,120	66	137	1,526	604	197
Employed	5,443	295	430	55	116	86	3,000	54	113	1,433	530	184
Full time	4,267	234	281	42	98	47	2,441	49	50	1,134	381	148
Part time	1,176	60	150	13	18	39	559	5	63	298	150	35
Unemployed	401	44	58	3	23	6	120	12	24	93	74	13
Not in the labor force	4,644	222	538	—	47	850	1,116	53	160	1,539	621	153

¹ Data refer to persons 25 years and over.

² Includes high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes the categories, some college, no degree; and associate degree.

⁴ Includes divorced, separated, and widowed persons.

⁵ Own children include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children.

NOTE: Data on non-volunteers relate to persons who did not perform unpaid volunteer

activities for an organization at any point from September 1, 2001 through the survey period in September 2002. Detail will not sum to totals because respondents could list more than one potential motivator for volunteering. Detail for the above race and Hispanic origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Dash represents zero or rounds to zero.