

# 2003 ARNOVA Conference

## Schedule of Concurrent Sessions

**How To Use This Index:** Scroll down or use the bookmarks in the navigation pane at left to move to a new location in this index. Click on a [blue paper title](#) to view that paper. To return to this index after viewing a paper, click the "Previous Menu" bookmark in the navigation pane.

**Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**A2**

**Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

**COLLOQUY: Crossing Safe Boundaries: Colorado's Defeat of Amendment #31: English for the Children, A Case Study of Nonprofit Lobbying**

Kathy Escamilla, University of Colorado at Boulder, Boulder, CO, USA

Jorge Garcia, Boulder Valley Public Schools, Greeley, CO, USA

Ramon Del Castillo, Regis University, Denver, CO, USA

Silvana Carlos, University of Colorado at Denver, Denver, CO, USA

Sheila Shannon, University of Colorado at Denver, Denver, CO, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**A3**

**Track: Teaching, Education**

**COLLOQUY: The Study & Teaching of Nonprofit Organizations, Voluntarism & Philanthropy: Curricular Guidelines & Standards of Quality**

Naomi Wish, Seton Hall University, South Orange, NJ, USA

Norman Dolch, Louisiana State University, Shreveport, LA, USA

Pamela Leland, University of Delaware, Newark, DE, USA

Russell A. Cargo, Nonprofit Enterprise Institute, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**A4**

**Track: Methods, Data**

**COLLOQUY: An Interdisciplinary Conversation on Research Methods Best Practices for Non-profits Studies**

Carl Milofsky, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA, USA

Patricia Hughes, St. Cloud State University, St. Cloud, MN, USA

Wolfgang Bielefeld, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Susan Chambre, Baruch College, New York, NY, USA

Jo Anne Schneider, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**A5**

**Track: Philanthropy, Fundraising, Foundations**

**PANEL: Social Influences on Charitable Giving**

Chair: Al Slivinski, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada

Discussant: Renee Irvin, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, USA

**Social Influences and the Private Provision of Public Goods**

Katherine Grace Carman, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

**The Effects of Race, Gender, and Survey Methodologies on Giving in the US**

Patrick Rooney, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Debra Mesch, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

William Chin, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Kathy Steinberg, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

## **Family Income During Childhood and Subsequent Charitable Giving in Young Adulthood**

Mark Wilhelm, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Robert Bandy, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, USA

## **Measuring Social Capital and Its Effects on Giving and Volunteering**

Eleanor Brown, Pomona College, Claremont, CA, USA

James Ferris, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

## **Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

### **A6**

#### **Track: Boards, Governance**

#### **PANEL: New Theory for Governance: Relationship, Skill, and Values-Based Leadership**

Chair: Paul Salipante, Mandel Center for Nonprofit Organizations, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland Heights, OH, USA

#### **The Role of Social Capital in Nonprofit Boards**

Susan Williams, Dowling College, St. James, NY, USA

#### **Nonprofit Management: A New Model of Board Partnership and Activism**

Joseph Mandato, Case Western Reserve University, Atherton, CA, USA

#### **Who Owns a Nonprofit? Leaders' Values and their Effects**

Barbara Clemenson, The City Mission, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, USA

#### **Toward an Alternative Theory of Nonprofit Governance and Leadership**

Paul Salipante, Mandel Center for Nonprofit Organizations, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland Heights, OH, USA

J. Bart Morrison, The Forum of RAGS, Cape Elizabeth, ME, USA

Donald Zeilstra, Ketchum, Inc., Case Western Reserve University, East Grand Rapids, MI, USA

## **Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

### **A7**

#### **Track: Social and Human Services**

#### **Building Human Service Organizational Capacity**

#### **Developing & Testing an Assessment Tool for Nonprofit Organizations**

Mary Katherine O'Connor, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

F. Ellen Netting, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

Humberto Fabelo, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

#### **Do Managers In Human Services Organizations Act As Buffers Or Conduits Of Institutional Influence?**

Eric D. Lock, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA

#### **Emerging Issues for Human Services Nonprofits**

Richard C. Baron, OMG Center for Collaborative Learning, Philadelphia, PA, USA

## **Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

### **A8**

#### **Track: Capacity (Sector-wide and Organizational)**

#### **Building Capacity: Examples from the Field**

#### **Cultural Clashes in Nonprofit Partnerships: What's Going On and What Can We Do?**

Amelia Kohm, Chapin Hall Center for Children, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA

#### **Leadership and Culture Influences on Capacity Building: A Case Study of an Hispanic Nonprofit Organization**

Suzanne C. Feeney, Institute for Nonprofit Management, Portland State University, Portland, OR, USA

#### **Building a Capacity Building Programme in the UK: Theoretical and Practical Challenges**

Patricia D. Young, Centre for Voluntary Action Research, Aston Business School, Birmingham, U K

#### **High Impact Capacity Building**

Barbara Blumenthal, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**A9**

**Track: Accounting, Financial Management  
Building Your Donor/Revenue Base**

**Do High Average Administrative and Fundraising Costs Make Charities Less Attractive to Donors?**

H. Woods Bowman, De Paul University, Chicago, IL, USA

**Nonprofit Organization Behavior in For-Profit Markets**

Maxim Sinitsyn, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, USA

Burton A. Weisbrod, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, USA

**The Influence of Voluntary, Nonfinancial Disclosures on Individual Charitable Donations**

Linda M. Parsons, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, USA

Steve Buchheit, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**A10**

**Track: Strategy, Planning, Change  
Planning, Advocacy and Change**

**Does Affiliation with a National Organization Influence Child Advocacy?: Insights from the Field**

Omolara O. Fatiregun, Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

Carol De Vita, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

**The Role of Nonprofit Organizations in Policy Diffusion Across States: The T.E.A.C.H. Model**

Janelle Kerlin, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

**Strategic Choices: Community Organizing and Service Delivery in Non-Profit Organizations**

Nadia S. Islam, Columbia University, NY, NY, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**A11**

**Track: Voluntarism, Volunteering  
Volunteers versus Non-volunteers: Exploring Values**

**Volunteering, Values, and Civic Engagement**

Virginia Hodgkinson, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, USA

Alex Goldmark, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, USA

Kaycee Misiewicz, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, USA

Ejonta Pashaj, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, USA

**The other side of the coin: Who are the people who neither volunteer nor make charitable donations?**

Paul Reed, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, CANADA

Kevin Selbee, Statistics Canada, Carleton University, Ottawa, CANADA

**The Social Logic of Contributory Behaviour: Subcultures and Styles of Volunteering and Giving**

Rachel Laforest, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, CANADA

Paul Reed, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, CANADA

**Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**A12**

**Track: Nonprofit-Government Relations, Welfare  
Issues in Welfare Reform**

**Collaborations as Policy Implementation Tool: One County's Experiment in Social Welfare Reform**

Melissa M. Stone, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, USA

**Welfare to Work, Mid South and Rocky Mountain West: "Good Practices" of Nonprofit Organizations & Interagency Collaboration**

Kathryn Cheever, University of Memphis, Memphis, TN, USA

**The Impact of Welfare Reform on Nonprofits in Delaware: Implementation Challenges**

Karen A. Curtis, University of Delaware, Newark, DE, USA

Ivory Copeland, University of Delaware, Newark, DE, USA

**The Effects of Welfare Reform-Related Devolution on the Political Capacity of Community-Based Nonprofits**

Jennifer Alexander, Cleveland State University, Cleveland, OH, USA

Camilla Stivers, Cleveland State University, Cleveland, OH, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**A13**

**Track: Theory (Inter and Intra-sector)**

**Nonprofit Theory Development**

**Promoting Debate and Building Consensus on Nonprofit Theory Development**

Christopher Corbett, Independent Researcher, Albany, NY, USA

**Predicting Cash Flows From Operations From 990 Data Of Private Colleges And Universities**

Mary Fischer, University of Texas at Tyler, Tyler, TX, USA

Teresa Gordon, University of Idaho, Moscow, ID, USA

Saleha B. Khumawala, University of Houston, Houston, TX, USA

**Charitable gaming in Indiana: Framing the issues for understanding an oxymoron**

Robert Christensen, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

Richard Clerkin, Indiana University, Bloomington, Bloomington, IN, USA

Becky Nesbit, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

Laurie E. Paarlberg, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**B3**

**Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

**COLLOQUY: Prayer in the Market Place or Money Changers in the Temple: A Spiritual Approach to Finance and Nonprofit Organizations**

Terry Anne Vigil, Trillium, Chestnut Hill, MA, USA

Candace Cuniberti, Trillium, Salisbury, CT, USA

Carol Mason, Trillium, Nahant, MA, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**B4**

**Track: Accounting, Financial Management**

**COLLOQUY: Towards a Comprehensive Theory of Nonprofit Finance**

Burton A. Weisbrod, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, USA

Kevin Kearns, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Joseph Cordes, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

Patrick Rooney, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

H. Woods Bowman, De Paul University, Chicago, IL, USA

Dennis R. Young, Case Western Reserve University, Shaker Heights, OH, USA

Maxim Sinitsyn, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, USA

Arthur Brooks, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**B5**

**Track: Capacity (Sector-wide and Organizational)**

**PANEL: The Scholarship Of Engagement And University Outreach**

Chair: Roseanne Mirabella, Seton Hall University, South Orange, NJ, USA

Discussant: Barbara Keener, American Humanics, Kansas City, MO, USA

**Access to Management Assistance in the United States: Current Status and Future Options**

Carol Barbeito, CLB and Associates, Highlands Ranch, CO, USA

**Service Learning in Nonprofit Management Education: Pedagogical Benefits and Successful Town/Gown Relations**

Brenda Bushouse, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, USA

Sara Morrison, Center for Public Policy and Administration, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, USA

**Bringing Nonprofit Professionals to Campus: Relationship Building Among Present and Future Nonprofit Leaders**

Norman Dolch, Louisiana State University in Shreveport, Shreveport, LA, USA

**Adding Another Dimension to University-Community Engagement**

David Renz, Midwest Center for Nonprofit Leadership, University of Missouri - Kansas City, Kansas City, MO, USA

Roseanne Mirabella, Seton Hall University, South Orange, NJ, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**B6**

**Track: Philanthropy, Fundraising, Foundations**

**PANEL: Respecting Donors' Intentions and Privacy**

Chair: Evelyn Brody, Chicago-Kent College of Law, Chicago, IL, USA

**Restricted Gifts: How to Build Positive Relationships For the Long-Term**

Eugene Tempel, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

**The Legal Framework for Restricted Gifts**

Evelyn Brody, Chicago-Kent College of Law, Chicago, IL, USA

**Do Donors for Disaster Relief Care If Others Give? The Relationship Between Private Charity and Other Compensation Systems**

Robert Katz, Indiana University School of Law, Indianapolis, IN, USA

**Consumer Rights In the Nonprofit Sector: The Problem of Donor Privacy**

Norman Silber, Hofstra University, Hempstead, NY, USA

Ely R. Levy, Hofstra Law Review, Hempstead, NY, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**B7**

**Track: Boards, Governance**

**Building Better Boards**

**What do boards do when things go wrong?**

Chris Cornforth, The Open University, Milton Keynes, UK

Jill Mordaunt, The Open University, Milton Keynes, UK

**Finding Common Ground: A New Governance Model for the Public Museum of Grand Rapids**

Martha Golensky, Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, MI, USA

Timothy J. Chester, Public Museum of Grand Rapids, Grand Rapids, MI, USA

**Further Journeys Down The Road Toward a Contingency Theory of Nonprofit Governance and Management: One Size Does Not Fit All**

John McClusky, University of Missouri at St. Louis, St. Louis, MO, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**B8**

**Track: Nonprofit-Government Relations, Welfare  
Government-Nonprofit Relations: Legal Issues**

**Nonprofits and Terrorist fundraising: The law, the reality, and responses**

Edward Queen, Center for Ethics, Emory University, Atlanta, GA, USA

**The Compliance Costs of Maintaining Tax-Exempt Status**

Marsha Blumenthal, University of St. Thomas, St. Paul, MN, USA

Laura Kalambokidis, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN, MN, USA

**Stewardship of Public Assets Under Nonprofit Conversion Models**

Christopher Corbett, Independent Researcher, Albany, NY, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**B9**

**Track: Strategy, Planning, Change  
Managing Strategy and Change**

**Surviving Change: The Case of the United States Olympic Committee**

Nancy Winemiller Basinger, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

Sandra J. Parkes, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

**Factors for Success in Foundations**

David Armour, The Canadian Medical Foundation, Ottawa, CANADA

**Non-profits: Can they be built to last?**

Phyllis Okrepkie, University of Mary, Bismarck, ND, USA

Eric A. Goodman, Colorado Technical University, Colorado Springs, CO, USA

**Alternative Funds: Concept and Praxis**

Eleanor Brilliant, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**B10**

**Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital  
Examining System Change**

**Charities and political contribution: historical complement, modern supplement? A view from England**

Alison Dunn, University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Newcastle upon Tyne, UK

**Partners or Patsies? A case study approach to the input of voluntary and community organisations to the policy process**

Mick Wilkinson, University of Hull, England, Hull, East Yorkshire, UK

Marilyn Taylor, University of the West of England, Bristol, UK

**Organizational Learning in Social Movements**

Margo Menconi, CIVICUS, Berwyn Heights, MD, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**B11**

**Track: Voluntarism, Volunteering  
Volunteer Demographics**

**Researching Disabled Volunteers: Issues of Method & Practice**

Jane Andrews, Aston University, Tamworth, UK

### **Family Volunteering: Findings from the CPS 2002 Volunteering Supplement**

Chris Toppe, Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA  
Arthur Kirsch, Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA  
Gordon Green, Jr., Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA

### **Factors Influencing Volunteering Rates by Race and Hispanic Origin**

Gordon Green, Jr., Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA  
Chris Toppe, Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA  
Arthur Kirsch, Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA  
Jocabel Michel, Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA

**Thursday, November 20; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**B12**

**Track: Theory (Inter and Intra-sector)**

**Nonprofit Theory: Civic Service and Social Capital**

#### **Toward Measurement of Civic Service**

Fengyan Tang, Global Service Institute, Center for Social Development, Washington University, St. Louis, MO, USA  
Amanda Moore McBride, Global Service Institute, Center for Social Development, Washington University, St. Louis, MO, USA  
Michael Sherraden, Global Service Institute, Center for Social Development, Washington University, St. Louis, MO, USA

#### **Informing Civic Service Scholarship: A Review of Theory**

Natasha Menon, Global Service Institute, Center for Social Development, St. Louis, MO, USA  
Amanda Moore McBride, Global Service Institute, Center for Social Development, Washington University, St. Louis, MO, USA  
Michael Sherraden, Washington University, St. Louis, MO, USA

#### **The role of social capital: Bridging, bonding or both**

Mary Foster, Ryerson University, Toronto, Ontario, CANADA  
Agnes Meinhard, Ryerson University, Toronto, CANADA  
Ida Berger, Ryerson University, Toronto, CANADA

**Thursday, November 20; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**B13**

**Track: Faith Based, Charitable Choice**

**Influence of Belief and Ideology in FBOs**

#### **Value and Mission Oriented Leadership: Lessons from Leadership Research in Catholic Higher Education**

Marco Tavanti, Depaul University, Chicago, IL, USA  
Jennifer L. Delcambre, DePaul University, Chicago, IL, USA

#### **Spirituality, Social Networks, and Sustainability: Moving Towards A More Equitable Theory**

Fred Washington, Neuman University, Wichita, KS, USA  
Stacia Foley, Newman University, Wichita, KS, USA

#### **From Theology to Practice: Theological Foundations of Faith-Related Organization Practice**

Jon Singletary, Baylor University, Waco, TX, USA  
M. Lori Thomas, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

#### **Religious Ideologies of Health Care: A Study of Changing Institutional Relationships**

Patricia Wittberg, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

**Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

**C1**

**Track: Accountability, Evaluation**

**Framework to Measure Accountability**

#### **To Whom, For What, By Whom and How? A Clarifying Framework for Accountability**

Thomas Jeavons, Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, USA

## **A framework for performance assessment and accountability**

Leslie Hems, Institute for Philanthropy, Coventry, UK

## **Question of NGO Legitimacy in Policy Formation - A Case from Japan**

Kaori Kuroda, The CSO Network Japan, Bunkyo-ku, JAPAN

Katsuji Imata, The CSO Network Japan, Bunkyo-ku, JAPAN

## **Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

### **C2**

#### **Track: Resource Acquisition, Marketing**

#### **Pursuing Social Entrepreneurship**

##### **Exploring Brand Values in the Charity Sector: Just What Is The Span of Control?**

Jane Hudson, University of the West of England, Bristol, Avon, UK

Adrian Sargeant, Henley Management College, Henley-On-Thames, UK

##### **Benchmarking Enterprise in the Milwaukee Nonprofit Sector**

Amy K. Verbos, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, New Berlin, WI, USA

Stephen Percy, Helen Bader Institute for Nonprofit Management, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI, USA

##### **Vision of Difference: Comparing Educational and Business Entrepreneurial Vision**

Ayalla Ruvio, Ben-Gurion University, Beer-Sheva, Israel

Rachel Hertz-Lazarowitz, University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel

Zehava Rosenblatt, University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel

##### **Gauging the Success of Social Ventures Initiated by Individual Social Entrepreneurs**

Moshe Sharir, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Rshon Le Ziyyon, Israel

## **Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

### **C3**

#### **Track: Comparative, International**

#### **COLLOQUY: The Impact of International Funders on Local NGOs**

Carol Barbeito, CLB and Associates, Highlands Ranch, CO, USA

Angela Bies, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, USA

Ephrem Tadessee, Institute of Development Research and Development Policy, Ruhr University Bochum, Bochum, Germany

Laurie Paarlberg, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

Ann Marie Thomson, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

### **C4**

#### **Track: Boards, Governance**

#### **PANEL: Democratic Values Expressed Through the Law of Nonprofit Organizations**

Chair: David C. Hammack, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, USA

#### **Dismembering Civil Society: The Social Cost of Internally Undemocratic Nonprofit Organizations**

Dana Brakman Reiser, Brooklyn Law School, New York, NY, USA

#### **The Struggle for Hershey: Community Accountability and the Law in Modern American Philanthropy**

Mark Sidel, University of Iowa College of Law, Iowa City, IA, USA

#### **Exploring Lost Opportunities for Promoting Democratic Values through Bylaws and Charters**

Norman I. Silber, Hofstra University, Hempstead, NY, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

### **C5**

#### **Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

#### **PANEL: Social Movement Dynamics: Institutions, Networks, Voices and Values**

Chair: Susan Eagan, Mandel Center for Nonprofit Organizations, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, USA



### **Social Movement Dynamics: Institutions, Networks, Voices and Values**

Susan Eagan, Mandel Center for Nonprofit Organizations, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, USA

### **The Enron Legacy as Social Movement: The SEC and American Bar Association**

Teresa Schmid, Case Western Reserve University, Westchester, CA, USA

### **Philanthropy Ventures with Social Entrepreneurs: An Ethnographic Inquiry into Progressive Grantee/Grantor Collaborations**

Kwardua Vanderpuye, Case Western Reserve University, New York, NY, USA

### **The World Social Forum: Can this "movement of movements" move business?**

Sheri Perelli, Case Western Reserve University, Birmingham, MI, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

### **C6**

#### **Track: Methods, Data**

#### **PANEL: Empirical Studies of Giving and Volunteering I**

Chair: Richard Steinberg, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Discussants: Michael Cortes, University of San Francisco, San Francisco, CA, USA, and Mark Chaves, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, USA

#### **Immigrant Assimilation and Charitable Giving**

Una Osili, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Dan Du, Rand Graduate School, Santa Monica, CA, USA

#### **Religious Affiliation and Philanthropy**

Thomas Smith, University of Illinois-Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA

#### **An Empirical Test of the Golden Rule**

Arthur Brooks, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

### **C7**

#### **Track: Accounting, Financial Management**

#### **PANEL: Research on Fundraising Costs**

Thomas H. Pollak, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

#### **Professional Fundraisers and Joint Cost Allocations: Form 990 versus Survey Data**

Mark Hager, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

#### **Understanding Fundraising Costs: Exploring the Practices of Exceptional Organizations**

Tom Pollak, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

#### **The Internal Management of Overhead Costs**

Tom Pollak, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

Patrick Rooney, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

#### **The Efficiency of Nonprofit Telemarketing Campaigns**

Elizabeth Keating, Hauser Center for Nonprofit Organizations, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

### **C8**

#### **Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

#### **Building Community, Bringing Change**

#### **Social Capital, Collectivism-Individualism and Community Background in Northern Ireland**

Ed Cairns, University of Ulster, Coleraine, Northern Ireland, UK

Jon Van Til, Rutgers University, Camden, NJ, USA

Arthur Williamson, University of Ulster, Coleraine, UK

## **A Comprehensive Approach to Community Building**

Lee H. Staples, Boston University, Boston, MA, USA

## **Changing the World One Step at a Time**

Carol Chetkovich, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

Frances Kunreuther, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

## **Chicago Nonprofits as Agents of Social Change**

Heather MacIndoe, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA

**Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

**C9**

**Track: Effectiveness, Efficiency**

## **Examining Effectiveness of International Programs**

### **Civil Society Organizations and Innovation Dissemination: Promoting Sustainable Forestry in Russia**

S. Sokolowski, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, USA

Maria Tysiachniouk, Center for Independent Social Research, St. Petersburg, RUSSIA

Jonathan Reisman, Center for Independent Social Research, St. Petersburg, RUSSIA

### **Reaching the Poor: Do Microcredit Programs Encourage Long-Term Sustainable Development?**

Judith Miller-Millesen, Ohio University, Athens, OH, USA

Kanta Devi, Ohio University, Athens, OH, USA

### **Managing the paradox: civil society organisations, resource dependence and political independence**

Nuno Themudo, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

### **Non-profit Organization in Bangladesh - Missions for Poverty Alleviation, Organizational Effectiveness and Issues for Future Development -- A Case Study of Bangladesh Rural Advance Commission (BRAC)**

Alok Roy, Iwate University, Tsuruoka, JAPAN

Zenyo Othaka, Yamagata University, Tsuruoka, Japan

**Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

**C10**

**Track: Nonprofit-For-profit Relations and Comparisons**

## **For-Profit versus Nonprofit: Role of Sector in Service Delivery**

### **Ownership and Outcomes: Investigating Nonprofit and For-Profit Subsidized Housing Developers**

Keri-Nicole Dillman, Robert F. Wagner Graduate School of Public Service, New York, NY, USA

### **The Non-Profit/For-Profit Continuum: Making For-Profit Markets from Non-Profit Activities**

Nicole P. Marwell, Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

Paul-Brian McInerney, Columbia University, Astoria, NY, USA

### **Toward a Theory of Nonprofit/For-Profit Organizational Mix in the Private Social Services Sector**

David Sommerfeld, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

David Tucker, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

**Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

**C11**

**Track: Teaching, Education**

## **Teaching Strategies to Engage Students**

### **The Freshmen Philanthropists: Civic Engagement with Corporate Sponsorship**

Renee Irvin, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, USA

### **Inspiring Eureka: The role of non-profits in inspiring the breakthrough thinkers of tomorrow**

Stephen Brand, Case Western Reserve University, Akron, OH, USA

### **The Real World Classroom: Utilizing Professional Resources for Instructing Students**

Bonnie Stevens, Clemson University, Clemson, SC, USA

Jo An Zimmermann, Victoria University, Melbourne City, MC, AUSTRALIA

### **The NGO Fellows Program: Galvanizing International Graduate Students & Spouses to Enhance Nonprofit, Community, and University Capacity**

Diane Vinokur-Kaplan, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

Amy Kleine, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

**Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

**C12**

**Track: Capacity (Sector-wide and Organizational)**

### **Evaluating Capacity Building Efforts**

#### **An Evaluation of CRE's Capacity Building Program**

Barbara Blumenthal, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, USA

Valyrie Laedlein, Community Resource Exchange, New York, NY, USA

#### **Measuring Capacity and Capacity Building in Nonprofit Organizations: A Large Sample Study**

Ginger L. Elliott, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

**Friday, November 21; 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.**

**C13**

**Track: Voluntarism, Volunteering**

### **Role of the State in Promoting Public Service**

#### **A Decade of Promotion: Georgia Local Government/Nonprofit Collaborations and Volunteerism during the 1990s**

Beth Gazley, University of Georgia, Athens, GA, USA

Jeffrey L. Brudney, University of Georgia, Athens, GA, USA

#### **The Knowledge Base of Civic Service: Status and Directions**

Margaret Lombe, Washington University, St. Louis, MO, USA

Amanda Moore McBride, Global Service Institute, Center for Social Development, Washington University, St. Louis, MO, USA

Fengyan Tang, Washington University, St. Louis, St. Louis, MO, USA

Michael Sherraden, Washington University, St. Louis, MO, USA

#### **Governments Best Friend? The State and Volunteering in a Global Context**

Angela Ellis, Institute for Volunteering Research, London, UK

Justin P. Davis Smith, Institute for Volunteering Research, London, UK

**Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

**D1**

**Track: Capacity (Sector-wide and Organizational)**

### **COLLOQUY: Nonprofit Capacity Building through Knowledge Management and the Use of the World Wide Web**

Donna Van Iwaarden, Dorothy A. Johnson Center for Philanthropy & Nonprofit Leadership, Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, MI, USA

Joel Orosz, Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, MI, USA

Angela Vander Hulst, Dorothy A. Johnson Center for Philanthropy & Nonprofit Leadership, Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, MI, USA

**Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

**D2**

**Track: Comparative, International**

### **PANEL: Resolving Conflict in Developing Countries through Voluntary Action**

Chair: Ginger L. Elliott, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

**The Role of NGOs in Conflict Resolution in Africa: An Institutional Analysis**

Becky Nesbit, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

**Managing Conflicts in Forest Resource Use: The Role of Local Voluntary Groups**

Evelyn Lwanga Namubiru, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

**Recreating Identity: The Role of Women's Groups in Conflict Resolution**

Ginger Elliott, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

**Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

**D3**

**Track: Accounting, Financial Management**

**PANEL: Social Accounting for Nonprofits: Prospects and Challenges**

Chair: Jack Quarter, University of Toronto, Toronto, CANADA

**Social Accounting for Volunteer Contributions: Obstacles and Facilitating Factors**

Jack Quarter, OISE/University of Toronto, Toronto, CANADA

Laurie Mook, OISE/University of Toronto, Toronto, CANADA

Jorge Sousa, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, CANADA

**The Use of Social Accounting: Lessons and Prospects**

Betty Jane Richmond, The Ontario Trillium Foundation, Toronto, CANADA

**Accounting for Volunteer Contributions: Nonprofit Accountants' Perspectives**

Laurie Mook, OISE/University of Toronto, Toronto, CANADA

**Value of Volunteers in Hospitals: Perspectives from the Top Management**

Femida Handy, York University, Toronto, CANADA

Narasimhan Srinivasan, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT, USA

**Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

**D4**

**Track: Faith Based, Charitable Choice**

**Management and Organizational Capacity of FBOs**

**"Caring and Revitalizing". Church-based volunteering in a pluralistic Swedish Welfare State**

Eva Jeppsson Grassman, University of Stockholm, Stockholm, Sweden

**Reconceiving the Political Participation of African American Congregations**

Michael Leo Owens, Emory University, Atlanta, GA, USA

**The Management Capacity of Faith-based and Secular Organizations in Pittsburgh: Implications for Management Capacity Building**

Kevin Kearns, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Linda Yankoski, Holy Family Institute, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Chisung Park, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

**Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

**D5**

**Track: Technology**

**Extent and Effective Use of Technology**

**The First 50 Assessments -- The State of Technology in the Greater Milwaukee Nonprofit Sector**

Michael R. Fatica, University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI, USA

**Electronic Advocacy and Mission Advancement**

Noelle Lee, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV, USA

## **Beyond Anecdotes: The Impact of Information and Communications Technology on Volunteer Programs in Canada**

Yvonne Harrison, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, CANADA

Vic Murray, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, CANADA

Jim MacGregor, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, CANADA

## **"Digital Divide" And Information Technology Capabilities: Opportunities and Challenges for North Florida's Nonprofit Organizations**

Simon Andrew, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL, USA

Frances S. Berry, Florida State University, College of Social Sciences, Tallahassee, FL, USA

Ralph S. Brower, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL, USA

Brendon Laster, Florida State University, College of Social Sciences, Tallahassee, FL, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

### **D6**

#### **Track: Teaching, Education**

#### **PANEL: From Theory to Practice and Back Again: Lessons From Bridge Builders**

Chair: Alandra Byrd-Washington, W.K. Kellogg Foundation, Battle Creek, MI, USA

#### **Bridging the Academic and Practitioner Gap in Nonprofit Management Education: An Analysis of Barriers and Solutions**

Robert Ashcraft, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, USA

#### **Collaboration Among Institutions: Strategies for Nonprofit Management Education Programs**

Dwight Burlingame, The Center on Philanthropy at Indiana University, Indianapolis, IN, USA

#### **Bridging the Gap between Academics and Practitioners: Enhancing Technology Competencies in Nonprofit Education and Practice**

Alan Rea, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI, USA

Jan Maatman, Nonprofit Education Programs, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

### **D7**

#### **Track: Nonprofit-Government Relations, Welfare**

#### **PANEL: Nonprofits and Social Policy: Implications of Welfare Reform**

Chair: Felice Davidson Perlmutter, Temple University, Narberth, PA, USA

#### **Nonprofits and Social Policy: Implications of Welfare Reform**

Felice Davidson Perlmutter, Temple University, Narberth, PA, USA

#### **Relative Competitive Advantage Between Nonprofit and For-profit TANF agencies in Milwaukee**

James Mandiberg, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA

Youseok Choi, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, USA

#### **Organizational Fields and Forces: A Framework for Analyzing a Mixed Model for Delivering Social Policy**

Kate Cooney, Boston University, Boston, MA, USA

#### **Human Resource Practices of Nonprofits & the Retention of Welfare Recipients**

Felice Perlmutter, Temple University, Narberth, PA, USA

John R. Deckop, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA, USA

Alison M. Konrad, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA, USA

Josh L. Freely, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

### **D8**

#### **Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

#### **PANEL: Inward-Looking Communities and Outward-Looking Communities: Joining in Networks of Social Action**

Chair: Carl Milofsky, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA, USA

**Problem Framing in Public Policy and Government/Voluntary Sector Partnerships: Marginal social movements and the policy process in Northern Ireland**

Nicholas Acheson, University of Ulster, Coleraine, United Kingdom

**The practices of faith and the abilities of congregational leaders to serve outsiders**

W. Clay, Ph.D., Ithaca, NY, USA

Carl Milofsky, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA, USA

**Connections and Disconnections between Engagement and Social Capital in Community Based Nonprofits**

Jo Anne Schneider, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, USA

**When Organizations Emerge from Personal and Community Networks: Comparing India and the United States**

Suzanne Feeney, Institute for Nonprofit Management, Portland State University, Portland, OR, USA

**Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

**D9**

**Track: Boards, Governance**

**PANEL: Trends in Civic Leadership in Six American Cities, 1931-1991**

Chair: Joseph Galaskiewicz, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, USA

**A Methodist is a Baptist with Shoes; a Presbyterian is a Methodist with a College Education; an Episcopalian is a Presbyterian with Money: Religion and the Stratification of Civic Engagement in Twentieth Century American Cities**

Peter Dobkin Hall, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

**What Happened to the 'Protestant Establishment'?: Big Changes in the Religious Backgrounds of American Trustees, 1931-1991**

David Hammack, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, USA

**Exploring the relative impact of time period, place/space and type on nonprofit board leadership, 1931-1991: Choosing the best approximating models**

Rikki Abzug, New School University, New York, NY, USA

**Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

**D10**

**Track: Social Entrepreneurship**

**Innovation and Enterprise**

**Retailing Culture: The Shifting Rationales of Merchandising and the Case of the Metropolitan Museum of Art**

Stefan Toepler, George Mason University, Arlington, VA, USA

**Balancing the Dynamic Tension Between Traditional Nonprofit Management and Social Entrepreneurship: To What Situations and Challenges is Each Most Appropriate for Nonprofit Organizations?**

Michael G. Stull, Case Western Reserve University, Yucaipa, CA, USA

**Introducing, Sustaining and Institutionalizing Cultural Competency Through Innovation in a Nonprofit Organization: A Case Study of Curanderismo, Indigenous Healing**

Ramon Del Castillo, Regis University, Denver, CO, USA

**Social Entrepreneurship and Commercial Entrepreneurship: Same, Different, or Both?**

James Austin, Howard Stevenson, Jane Wei-Skillern, Harvard Business School, Cambridge, MA, USA

**Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

**D11**

**Track: Philanthropy, Fundraising, Foundations**

**Philanthropy and Fundraising: Underlying Questions**

**The New Marketing Myopia: Why Is The Giving Literature So Often Ignored?**

Adrian Sargeant, Henley Management College, Henley-On-Thames, UK

Stephen Lee, Henley Management College, Henley on Thames, UK

### **Should Disaster Victims Receive Compensation?**

Norman A. Dolch, Louisiana State University, Shreveport, LA, USA  
Hellen Powell, Louisiana State University, Shreveport, LA, USA  
Dana Brignet, United Way of Arcadiana, Lafayette, LA, USA  
Janice Mackay, California State University- Los Angeles, Los Angeles, USA

### **Charitable Fund-raising Under Scrutiny in the US Supreme Court: How Would it Fare in the UK House of Lords?**

Debra Morris, Cayman Islands Law School, Grand Cayman, CAYMAN ISLANDS

### **Barriers to International Giving by US-Based Foundations**

Rachel Humphrey, University of San Francisco, San Francisco, CA, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

### **D12**

#### **Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

#### **Civic Participation and Engagement**

### **Cyber-Grassroots Organizations: From Personal Fulfillment to the Greater Good?**

Lori A. Brainard, The George Washington University, Washington, DC, USA

### **The Dynamics of Membership: A Review of Theory, Practice and Policy in the UK**

Helen Cameron, London School of Economics, Oxford, UK

### **A Half Century of Immigrant Participation in Civil Society in US Metropolitan Areas**

C. K. Richard Hung, University of Massachusetts Boston, Boston, MA, USA

### **The Current State of Social Capital in Japan: Focusing on Civic Participation**

Yuko Nishide, Osaka University, Fukui, JAPAN  
Naoto Yamauchi, Osaka University, Toyonaka, JAPAN

## **Friday, November 21; 10:45 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.**

### **D13**

#### **Track: Capacity (Sector-wide and Organizational)**

#### **Building Nonprofit Leadership**

### **Recruiting and Retaining the Next Generation of Nonprofit Sector Leadership**

Shelly Cryer, New York University, New York, NY, USA

### **Finding and preparing the next generation of cultural leadership**

Emily Redington, Academy for Leadership & Governance, Columbus, OH, USA

### **Growing a New Cadre of Board Members: Mobilizing MBA Students Through Board Fellowships**

Diane Vinokur-Kaplan, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA  
Jennifer VandenBrooks, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

### **E1**

#### **Track: Strategy, Planning, Change**

#### **Role of Values in Leading Change**

### **The Values of Nonprofit Organisations: The Impact of External Environmental Factors**

Claire A. Bradshaw, Sr., Aston University, Birmingham, AL, UK

### **Cohesion Factors in Nonprofit Organizations**

David E. Mason, Mason Enterprises, Corpus Christi, TX, USA

### **The impact of consensus making structures on adaptation in the private liberal arts college**

Margaret L. Drugovich, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, USA

**Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E2**

**Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

**COLLOQUY: Enhancing Civic Engagement at the Community-Level: Synthesizing Research on Civic Innovations and Strategies in the United States**

Chair: James Riker, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA

Jessica Gordon Nembhard, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA

William A. Galston, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA

Kathryn Nelson, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, USA

**Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E3**

**Track: Executive Leadership**

**COLLOQUY: Executive Transition Management: Establishing a New Brand of Capacity Building through Theory, Research and Practice**

Denice Rothman Hinden, Management Performance Concepts, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Joe Gonzales, Gonzalez and Associates, Denver, CO, USA

Tommy Timm, Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation Rocky Mountain District, Denver, CO, USA

**Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E4**

**Track: Nonprofit-Government Relations, Welfare**

**COLLOQUY: How Do Politicians View Nonprofit Lobbyists? Do's and Don'ts from the Receiving End of Lobbying**

H. Woods Bowman, De Paul University, Chicago, IL, USA

Elizabeth Baumgarten, Charity Lobbying in the Public Interest, Washington, DC, USA

Mordecai Lee, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI, USA

**Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E5**

**Track: Capacity (Sector-wide and Organizational)**

**PANEL: Capacity Building, Community Change and Accountability**

Chair: Max Stephenson, Jr., Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA, USA

Discussant: Heike Mayer, Portland State University, Portland, OR, USA

**Capacity Building and Accountability in Nonprofits**

Alnoor Ebrahim, Virginia Tech, Alexandria, VA, USA

**Information Technology, Capacity Building and Community Development**

Anne H. Moore, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA, USA

**Strategies, Structures and Community Building**

Max O. Stephenson, Jr., Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA, USA

**Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E6**

**Track: Teaching, Education**

**PANEL: Nonprofit Management Education: Beyond the Best Place Debate**

Chair: Roseanne Mirabella, Seton Hall University, South Orange, NJ, USA

**Updating Nonprofit Management Curricula for the 21st Century: A Case Study of the Curriculum Revision Project at the University of San Francisco**

Kathleen Fletcher, University of San Francisco, San Anselmo, CA, USA



## **E-Learning Application in A Management Education Curriculum: Can We Blend the Old with the New?**

Philip Nufrio, Long Island University, Brookville, NY, USA

## **One for All?: Evolving Curricula in Nonprofit Management Education**

Mark Wilson, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, USA

R. Sam Larson, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, USA

## **Innovations in Capacity Building: An Executive Education Institute Model**

Kathy Kretman, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, USA

Erica Greeley, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E7**

### **Track: Capacity (Sector-wide and Organizational)**

#### **Building Capacity Internationally**

#### **An Analysis of Canadian Philanthropic Support for International Development and Relief Organizations**

Don K. Embuldeniya, Toronto, Ontario, CANADA

David M. Lasby, Canadian Centre for Philanthropy, Toronto, Ontario, CANADA

#### **Capacity Building and U.S. Nonprofit Organizations Working Internationally - Definitions, Parameters, Expectations and Problems**

Lilya Wagner, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Benjamin Imdieke, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

#### **Structures and Processes in Intermediary Non-Governmental Organizations: Research Evidence From Northern Ireland**

John Bruton, California State University Northridge, Northridge, CA, USA

Arthur Williamson, University of Ulster, Coleraine, UK

#### **Metaorganizations: A Model of Infrastructure Building for the Nonprofit Sector**

Erzsebet Fazekas, Columbia University, Astoria, NY, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E8**

### **Track: Faith Based, Charitable Choice**

#### **Impact FBO Programming**

#### **The Comparative Effectiveness of Welfare-to-Work Programs in Los Angeles**

Stephen V. Monsma, Pepperdine University, Malibu, CA, USA

J. Christopher Soper, Pepperdine University, Malibu, CA, USA

#### **Do Faith-Influenced Organizations Transform Their Clients?**

Laura Littlepage, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Rachel Thelin, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Wolfgang Bielefeld, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

#### **Planning Faith-Based Services Provision: Findings and Lessons from the UK Jewish Community**

Margaret Harris, Center for Voluntary Action Research, Aston University, Birmingham, UK

Romayne Hutchison, Freelance, St. Albans, UK

#### **Potential to Match the Promise? Findings from a Regional Dataset about the Community Service Activities of Religious Congregations**

Nancy T. Kinney, University of Missouri, St. Louis, MO, USA

**Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E9**

**Track: Nonprofit-For-profit Relations and Comparisons**

**Exploring the Nonprofit-Corporate Relationship**

**The Creation of "Capital" Through Social Alliances (Company/Nonprofit Collaborations)**

Ida E. Berger, Ryerson University, Toronto, Ontario, CANADA

Peggy Cunningham, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, CANADA

Minette Drumwright, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, USA

**Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E10**

**Track: Philanthropy, Fundraising, Foundations**

**Donors and Incentives for Giving**

**Are US-style tax incentives working to promote charitable giving in the UK?**

Cathy Pharoah, Charities Aid Foundation, Kent, UK

Catherine M. Walker, Charities Aid Foundation, Kent, UK

**Donor Research Project in Communities of Color and Among Women-the Interviews**

Felinda Mottino, Center for the Study of Philanthropy, City University of New York, New York, NY, USA

Eugene Miller, Center for the Study of Philanthropy, City University of New York, New York, NY, USA

**Hyperagency and High-Tech Donors: A New Theory of the New Philanthropists**

Paul Schervish, Social Welfare Research Institute, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA, USA

**Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E11**

**Track: Methods, Data**

**Methodology: Experiences from the Field**

**Building a Model of Foundation Management - From Theoretical Insights into Practical Results through Action Research**

Peppi Schnieper, University of St. Gallen, St. Gallen, Switzerland

Niklas Lang, University of St. Gallen, St. Gallen, Switzerland

Johannes Rueegg-Stuerm, University of St. Gallen, St. Gallen, Switzerland

**Researching Partnerships in Children's Services: Choices and Challenges in Using a Case Study Approach**

David Este, University of Calgary, Calgary, CANADA

Gayla Rogers, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, CANADA

Jane Matheson, Woods Homes, Calgary, CANADA

Ann Lawson, Woods Homes, Calgary, Alberta, CANADA

**The Agony and The Ecstasy of Achieving High Survey Response Rates: A Case Example**

Karun K. Singh, Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

**Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E12**

**Track: Executive Leadership**

**Issues in Executive Leadership**

**In the Beginning: An Examination of Founders of Nonprofit Organizations and the Stories Told about Them**

Mary Tschirhart, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY, USA

**Knowing Stakeholder Expectations and Effectiveness in Nonprofit Organizations**

Robert D. Herman, University of Missouri at Kansas City, Kansas City, MO, USA

David Renz, Midwest Center for Nonprofit Leadership, University of Missouri - Kansas City, Kansas City, MO, USA

### **Theory and Practice of Transition Management**

Timothy Scott Smith, Full Circle Consulting, Regis University, Golden, CO, USA

Marjorie Howe Goldstein, MHG Consulting, Littleton, CO, USA

John Kivimaki, Third Sector Consulting, Inc., Longmont, CO, USA

### **Presidential Satisfaction with Development Programs: Trends over Time**

Patrick Rooney, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Becky Nesbit, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

Eugene Tempel, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 2:15 p.m. - 3:45 p.m.**

**E13**

### **Track: Social Entrepreneurship**

### **Government-Nonprofit Relations: Implications for Advocacy**

#### **Societe Co-operative D'interet Collectif: A Research Methodology**

Graeme Lindsay, Audencia Nantes . Ecole de Management, Nantes, FRANCE

Leslie Hems, Institute for Philanthropy, Coventry, UK

Henry Nogues, Maison des sciences de l'homme, Nantes, France

Pierre Liret, SCOP, PARIS, France

Alix Margado, SCOP, Paris, France

#### **How Charities Advocate In Court: An analysis of their legal strategies**

Nancy Winemiller Basinger, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

#### **Advocacy and Nonprofit Effectiveness**

Jeffrey M. Berry, Tufts University, Medford, MA, USA

#### **When Advocacy is Okay**

Rachel Laforest, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, CANADA

## **Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F1**

### **Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

#### **PANEL: Media, Technology, and Youth Civic Engagement**

Chair: Carrie Donovan, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA

#### **Can they Rock the Vote? Exposure to Public Service Announcements and Effects among 18 - 25 year olds**

Lynn Vavreck, University of California at Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, USA

#### **News for a New Generation**

Susan Sherr, Eagleton Institute of Politics, New Brunswick, NJ, USA

#### **Youth as e-Citizens: The Internet & Youth Civic Engagement**

Kathryn Montgomery, Center for Media Education, Washington, DC, USA

## **Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F2**

### **Track: Effectiveness and Efficiency**

### **Assessing Impact of Networks and Systems**

#### **Network Organization Systems: A Study of Current Network Types to Deliver Child Care Resource and Referral Services**

Gail T. Wilson, CORRA, Denver, CO, USA

#### **Quality, Firm Size and Technical Efficiency of Home-visit Long-term Care services in the Japanese Mixed Economy**

Yoshiho Matsunaga, Center for Nonprofit Research and Information, Osaka University, Ikeda City, Osaka, Japan

## **Dynamic and Non-linear Relationships between Network Structures and Network Performances**

Sang Choi, Florida Public Affairs Center, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL, USA

Ralph S. Brower, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL, USA

Janet Dilling, Florida Public Affairs Center, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL, USA

**Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F3**

**Track: Teaching, Education**

### **PANEL: Nonprofit Management Education: Current Approaches and Future Directions**

Chair: Roseanne Mirabella, Seton Hall University, South Orange, NJ, US

Discussant: David Hammack, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, USA

### **The Role and Scope of Accountability, Ethics, and Evaluation Inclusion**

Angela Bies, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, USA

Amy Brimer, Texas A & M University, College Station, TX, USA

### **A University-Based, Community-Serving Model for Educating Nonprofit Practitioners at the Axelson Center for Nonprofit Management at North Park University**

Melissa Moriss-Olson, North Park University, Chicago, IL, USA

### **An Alternative to Traditional Degree Programs: Custom Designed Programming for Nonprofit Managers**

Robert Sheehan, Jr., University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA

### **Creating an Interdisciplinary Minor in the Large, Land Grant University**

Elizabeth Bolton, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA

Marc T. Smith, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA

**Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F4**

**Track: Methods, Data**

### **PANEL: New Government Data Sources on Funding to the Nonprofit Sector**

Chair: Gordon Green, Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA

### **A Demonstration of the Single Audit Database**

Gerard Keffer, US Census Bureau, Washington, DC, USA

### **Federal Assistance Award Data System as a Data Source**

Gerard Keffer, US Census Bureau, Washington, DC, USA

### **Working with New Government Data Sources**

Gerard Keffer, US Census Bureau, Washington, DC, USA

**Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F5**

**Track: Art, Culture, Humanities**

### **PANEL: On Art and Community: Examining Relationships Between Arts Organizations, Non-Arts Organizations, and the Communities They Serve**

Chair: Linda Lampkin, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

### **Linking Culture and Community Through Partnerships: Arts and Non-Arts Organizations Working Together**

Chris Walker, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

### **Who Provides Arts Programs in Knight Communities?: An Analysis of Nonprofit Data from IRS Form 990**

Eric Twombly, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

Linda Lampkin, The Urban Institute - Center on Nonprofits & Philanthropy, Washington, DC, USA

### **Congregations and the Arts**

Mark Chaves, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, USA

**Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F6**

**Track: Comparative, International**

**PANEL: Civil Society and Transnational Advocacy Networks in Asia**

Chair: James V. Riker, The Democracy Collaborative, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA

**Political Globalization and the Growth of Transnational Environmental Networks**

Kim Reimann, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA, USA

**The Structure and Dynamics of Transnational Cooperation in the Korean Environmental Movements: From Rio to Johannesburg**

Sukki Kong, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

**The Dynamics of Globalization in Indonesia: INFID as a Transnational Advocacy Network**

Annette Clear, University of California, Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA, USA

**International NGOs and their Roles in China's Evolving Civil Society**

Qiusha Ma, Oberlin College, North Ridgeville, OH, USA

**Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F7**

**Track: Theory (Inter and Intra-sector)**

**Nonprofit Theory: Organizations and their Environment**

**Sector Hybridity and Public Policy: A Developing Theory of Nonprofits and their Boundaries**

David Billis, London School of Economics, London, UK

**Partnerships in Nonprofit Children's Services: Panacea or Pitfall**

Jane Matheson, Woods Homes, Calgary, Alberta, CANADA

Gayla Rogers, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, CANADA

David Este, The University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, CANADA

Ann Lawson, Woods Homes, Calgary, Alberta, CANADA

**Authentic partnering in government-nonprofit partnerships: how public policy can build intersectoral capabilities**

Renee D. Nank, Cleveland State University, Cleveland, OH, USA

Camilla Stivers, Cleveland State University, Cleveland, OH, USA

**Theoretical Perspectives on the Social Environment to Guide Nonprofit Management: An Organization-In-Environment Approach**

Elizabeth A. Mulroy, University of Maryland, Baltimore, MD, USA

**Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F8**

**Track: Voluntarism, Volunteering**

**Volunteer Motivation**

**How to encourage more people to volunteer to become organ transplant donors**

Roger Bennett, London Metropolitan University, London, UK

**Volunteers to Religious Organizations: Who Are They and How Are They Unique?**

Richard Sundeen, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Cristina Garcia, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Sally Raskoff, Los Angeles Valley College, Valley Glen, CA, USA

**A comparison of two management-focused surveys of environmental volunteers**

James Absher, USDA Forest Service-R&D, Riverside, CA, USA

Dwayne Baker, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, USA

Kathy Andereck, Arizona State University West, Phoenix, AZ, USA

Richard Knopf, Arizona State University West, Phoenix, AZ, USA

Ellen Absher, California Department of Parks and Recreation, Idyllwild, CA, USA

**Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F9**

***Track: Nonprofit-Government Relations, Welfare  
Canadian Service Delivery Models and Issues***

**The Evolving Relationship between Government and the Voluntary Sector in Ontario**

Agnes Meinhard, Ryerson University, Toronto, Ontario, CANADA

Mary Foster, Ryerson University, Toronto, Ontario, CANADA

Ida Berger, Ryerson University, Toronto, Ontario, CANADA

**Engaging Citizens in the Policymaking Process: The Premier's Council on Social Development in Newfoundland and Labrador (Canada)**

David Close, Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, NL, CANADA

Penelope M. Rowe, Community Services Council, St. John's, NL, CANADA

Carla J. Wheaton, Community Services Council, St. John's, NL, CANADA

**The New Trilateralism: Experiments in Federal-Municipal-Community Relationships**

Susan D. Phillips, Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, CANADA

Katherine A. Graham, Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, CANADA

Alex Ker, Centre for Voluntary Sector Research and Development, Ottawa, Ontario, CAN

**Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F10**

***Track: Strategy, Planning, Change***

**Managing Processes of Planning and Change**

**Managing Nonprofit Legitimacy: The Strategic Use of Influence**

Deborah Balsler, University of Missouri - St. Louis, St. Louis, MO, USA

**The Juncture Between Strategic Planning and Organizational Learning: The Case of Biblical Education by Extension International (BEEI)**

Christine M. Schwarz, Saint Joseph's University, Philadelphia, PA, USA

Marios Katsioloudes, Saint Joseph's University, Philadelphia, PA, USA

**Stakeholder Identification And Management: An Extension to the Nonprofit Sector**

Jeffrey L. Brudney, University of Georgia, Athens, GA, USA

Darlene Xiomara Rodriguez, University of Georgia, Athens, GA, USA

**Nonprofit Organizational Identity, Image, and Dynamic Adaptation in Diverse Contexts**

Toby Marshall Egan, Texas A & M University, College Station, TX, USA

**Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F11**

***Track: Theory (Inter and Intra-sector)***

**Building Nonprofit Theory in a Mixed Economy**

**Economic Stakeholder Theory: Implications for the Governance and Management of Nonprofit Organizations**

Gerhard Speckbacher, Vienna University of Economics, Vienna, AUSTRIA

**Managing Public - Nonprofit Partnerships in Emergencies: Role of Nonprofit Leadership**

Naim Kapucu, University of Central Florida, USA

**Toward a Macro-Level Theory of Social Service Nonprofits: Reexamining Political Culture in Light of "Marketization"**

David Sommerfeld, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

**Advancing Nonprofit Theory: The Nature of Goods and Mixed Industries**

Brenda K. Bushouse, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, USA

**Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F12**

**Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital  
Advocacy**

**A Typology of Advocacy Participation by Human Service Nonprofits**

Jennifer Mosley, University of California Los Angeles, Santa Monica, CA, USA

**More Than Meets the Eye: Structuring and Financing Nonprofit Advocacy in Complex Organizational Structures**

Elizabeth (Betsy) Reid, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

Janelle Kerlin, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

**Emergent Strategies In A Collaborative Advocacy Network: A Case Study**

Wendy Cukier, Ryerson University, Toronto, CANADA

Asaf Zohar, Trent University, Peterborough, Ontario, CANADA

**Friday, November 21; 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.**

**F13**

**Track: Human Resources**

**Issues in Executive Assessment and Compensation**

**Executive Compensation and Organizational Performance: A Longitudinal Case Study of a Nonprofit Organization**

Debra Mesch, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Patrick Rooney, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

**Assessing Nonprofit Managers: Using a Business Management Tool to Evaluate Nonprofit Managers in Human Service Organizations**

Jessica Sowa, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

Sally Selden, Lynchburg College, Lynchburg, VA, USA

Jodi Sandfort, Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, USA

**Executive Compensation in the Non-Profit Sector: Building Capacity or Inviting Corruption?**

Melanie DiPietro, Buchanan Ingersoll, P.C., Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Alison M. Sulentic, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

**Executive Compensation: Equity in the Nonprofit Sector**

Matthew Liao-Troth, Western Washington University, Bellingham, WA, USA

Bruce Wonder, Western Washington University, Bellingham, WA, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

**G1**

**Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

**PANEL: International Research on Self-Help/Mutual Aid Organizations**

Chair: Thomasina Borkman, George Mason University, Kensington, MD, USA

**Comparative Study of Mental Health Self-Help Agencies in U.S. and U.K.**

Magnus Karlsson, Ersta Sk~ndal University College, Sk~ndal, Stockholm, Sweden

Thomasina Borkman, George Mason University, Kensington, MD, USA

Carol Munn-Giddings, Anglia Polytechnic University, Colchester, UK

**Self-help And Social Advocacy: The Evolving Role of Clubs for Women with Breast Cancer in Croatia**

Ann Dill, Brown University, Providence, RI, USA

Joanne Coury, University at Buffalo-SUNY, Buffalo, NY, USA

**Self-organization of Encampments by People Who Are Homeless: A Three-Country Comparison**

James Mandiberg, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA

Izumi Sakamoto, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, CANADA

**The Free-Rider Problem in Self-Help Groups for Parents of Children with Rare Diseases: How "Selfishness" is Dealt with in Mutual Help Organizations in the Japanese Cultural Context**

Tomofumi Oka, Sophia University, Kashiwa, JAPAN

**Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

**G2**

**Track: Voluntarism, Volunteering**

**PANEL: Multi-Level Influences on Volunteer Motivation**

Chair: Linda Bridges Karr, University of Groningen, Groningen, Netherlands

**Can a governmental volunteer policy influence individual volunteer motivation en behavior?**

Lucas Meijjs, Erasmus University, Rotterdam, Netherlands

**On the possibility of rewarding A-Z in the pursuit of V: Toward a theory of sustainable volunteerism**

Linda Karr, University of Groningen, Groningen, Netherlands

Jessica M. Steur, University of Groningen, Groningen, Netherlands

**The push for short-term volunteering: Trends and consequences**

Nancy Macduff, Macduff/Bunt Associates, Washington State University, Walla Walla, WA, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

**G3**

**Track: Technology**

**PANEL: Advancing Nonprofit Informatics: Advocacy, Civic Participation and Electronic Democracy, Technology and the Nonprofit Sector**

Chair: John McNutt, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

**Levels of Electronic Government Development and Citizen Use of the Internet for Public Policy Change**

John McNutt, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

Katherine Boland, Rowan University, Glassboro, NJ, USA

**Using the Web to Teach Power Analysis: Identifying Campaign Donors and Elites**

Donna Hardina, California State University Fresno, Fresno, CA, USA

**A Social Movement perspective on the Rise of Nonprofit Service Providers**

Deborah M. Bey, University of Michigan, School of Social Work, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

**City Scan: An Experiment in Neighborhood Activism and Technology**

Sean Ghio, Connecticut Policy and Economic Council, Hartford, CT, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

**G4**

**Track: Methods, Data**

**PANEL: Empirical Studies of Giving and Volunteering II**

Chair: Richard Steinberg, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Discussants: Brian Duncan, University of Colorado-Denver, Chris Toppe, Independent Sector

**Patterns of Giving and Volunteering in COPPS 2001**

Richard Steinberg, Indiana University Purdue University at Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Mark Wilhelm, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

**Giving and the Past**

Patricia Hughes, St. Cloud State University, St. Cloud, MN, USA

William Luksetich, St. Cloud State University, St. Cloud, MN, USA

**The Nature of Charitable Giving: A New Economic Theory and Empirical Test of Philanthropy**

Hayden W. Smith, Yale University, New Haven, CT, USA

Natalie Webb, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA, USA

**Household Supply of Charitable Contributions and Volunteer Labor**

John Straub, Texas A&M, Bryan, TX, USA



**Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

**G5**

**Track: Capacity (Sector-wide and Organizational)**

**Issues in HR and Staff Development**

**Getting with the Program: Management and Dispositional Influences of Interdependence on Healthcare Employee Behavior**

Kent D. Fairfield, Robert F. Wagner Graduate School of Public Service, New York University, New York, NY, USA

**Reciprocal Learning: A Model for Practices and Relationships of Professional - Volunteer Dyads**

Donald Zeilstra, Ketchum, Inc., Case Western Reserve University, East Grand Rapids, MI, USA

**A Museum Case Study: Employee Interpersonal Trust and Distrust in a Changing Organization**

Ann Williams, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Waukesha, WI, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

**G6**

**Track: Capacity (Sector-wide and Organizational)**

**COLLOQUY: Issues of Trust: Quiet Dismissal or Public Scandal?**

Paul Kennedy, George Fox University, Newberg, OR, USA

Janis Balda, Newberg, OR, USA

Michele E. Johnson, Institution/University/College, George Fox University, Newberg, OR, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

**G7**

**Track: Nonprofit-Government Relations, Welfare**

**Dynamics in Government-Nonprofit Contractual Relations**

**Government-Nonprofit Interdependence for Service Delivery**

Sungsook Cho, Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, MO, USA

David F. Gillespie, Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, MO, USA

**Crossing the great divide: the dilemmas for voluntary sector leaders who move into Government**

Amanda Little, University of Surrey Roehampton, London, UK

Colin Rochester, University of Surrey Roehampton, London, UK

**Sleeping with the Enemy? The Implications of Public Partnerships on Traditional Vs. Women's and Ethnic Minority Organizations**

Jane A. Halladay, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, USA

**City and State Contracts to New York City Nonprofit Organizations: A Description and Preliminary Analysis of New Data**

Nicole Marwell, Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. -10:00 a.m.**

**G8**

**Track: Philanthropy, Fundraising, Foundations**

**Trends in Giving**

**How do Need, Capacity, Geography, and Politics Affect Giving?**

Wolfgang Bielefeld, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Patrick Rooney, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Kathy Steinberg, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

**Individual giving in Britain: donor profile and trends**

Susan Wainwright, National Council for Voluntary Organisations, London, UK

## **Linking Individual Volunteering and Giving: The Giving Behaviors of Volunteers and the Volunteering Behaviors of Givers**

David Van Slyke, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA, USA

Janet Johnson, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA, USA

## **Understanding Charitable Giving: Comparing Generosity in Metropolitan Areas**

Eric C. Twombly, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

Linda Lampkin, The Urban Institute - Center on Nonprofits & Philanthropy, Washington, DC, USA

Joseph Cordes, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

## **Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

### **G9**

#### **Track: Accountability, Evaluation**

#### **Examining Results: Evaluation Design and Implementation**

#### **Growing Grassroots Organizations: Results from an Extended Capacity Building Initiative**

Elizabeth Agius, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI, USA

Joanne Sobeck, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI, USA

#### **Evaluation theory vs. practice: What are nonprofits really doing?**

Joanne Carman, University at Albany, Albany, NY, USA

#### **COMET: Using Information Technology with an Urban Minority HIV/AIDS Population**

Stephen C. Maack, Reap Change Consultants, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Kathye Gorosh, The CORE Foundation, Chicago, IL, USA

Laura Wooster, The CORE Foundation, Chicago, IL, USA

## **Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

### **G10**

#### **Track: Art, Culture, Humanities**

#### **Building Effective Arts Organizations**

#### **Cultural Collaborations: Building Partnerships for Arts Participation**

Francie Ostrower, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

#### **Comparing the Finances and Operations of Professional Nonprofit Performing Arts Organizations Using National Service Organizations' Survey Data**

Roland Kushner, Kushner Management Advisory Services, Bethlehem, PA, USA

Tom Pollak, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

#### **Crossing Community Boundaries: Central City versus Suburban Attendance of the Performing Arts**

Mark A. Hager, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

Mary Kopczynski, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

## **Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

### **G11**

#### **Track: Theory (Inter and Intra-sector)**

#### **Nonprofit Theory: Issues of Accountability**

#### **Public Reporting: A Neglected Aspect of Nonprofit Accountability and Public Relations**

Mordecai Lee, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI, USA

#### **Proposing a Normative, Multidimensional Theory to Justify Charitable Tax Exempt Status**

Gary Grobman, White Hat Communications, Harrisburg, PA, USA

#### **The Search for Legitimacy: The Efforts of Membership-based Organizations**

James R. Hudson, Center for Excellence in Association Leadership, San Francisco, CA, USA

Patricia A. Hudson, Center for Excellence in Association Leadership, San Francisco, CA, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

**G12**

**Track: Faith Based, Charitable Choice**

**FBOs: Issues of Structure and Participation**

**Methodological Lessons Learned in Studying Faith-based Social Service Programs**

Gaynor Yancey, Baylor University, Waco, TX, USA

Robin Rogers, Baylor University, Waco, TX, USA

Diana Garland, Baylor University, Waco, TX, USA

Mary Katherine O'Connor, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

F. Ellen Netting, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

**Church Structure: A study of organizational design and structure in a professional organization**

Phyllis Okrepkie, University of Mary, Bismarck, ND, USA

Eric A. Goodman, Colorado Technical University, Colorado Springs, CO, USA

**Coalition Ministries: Religiosity Measurements and Attitudes towards Government Funding**

Paula F. Pipes, University of Houston, Houston, TX, USA

Helen Rose Ebaugh, University of Houston, Houston, TX, USA

**Latino Congregations: Lessons from the Philadelphia Census of Congregations**

Ram A. Cnaan, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, USA

Edwin Hernandez, Notre Dam University, South Bend, IN, USA

Charlene C. McGrew, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.**

**G13**

**Track: Nonprofit-For-profit Relations and Comparisons**

**PANEL: The Concepts and Discourses of Social Enterprise and Social Entrepreneurship**

Chair: Ray Dart, Trent University, Peterborough, Ontario, CANADA

**Social-ising the Business of Welfare**

Paola Grenier, London School of Economics, London, UK

**Social enterprise: Distinct or convergent discourses?**

Rob Paton, The Open University, Milton Keynes, UK

**The 'double bottom line' of social enterprise: Abstract framing meets operational reality**

Ray Dart, Trent University, Peterborough, CANADA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H1**

**Track: Technology**

**PANEL: Advancing Nonprofit Informatics: Geographic Information Systems in Nonprofit Teaching, Research and Practice**

Chair: John McNutt, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

**Community Support Organizations, Regional Social Planning, and GIS**

Marc Schlossberg, University of Michigan, Eugene, OR, USA

**The Flow of Philanthropy: Mapping Foundation Funding in Richmond, Virginia**

Nancy Stutts, University of Richmond, Richmond, VA, USA

**GIS for Human Service Professionals: Balancing pedagogy and technological training**

Pamala Valera, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H2**

**Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

**PANEL: Peacebuilding: Building and Rebuilding Civil Society in the aftermath of Ethnic Violence**

Chair: Dwight W. Jackson, Greenville College, Greenville, IL, USA

**Environmental Challenges: The Ability of a Regional Nongovernmental Organization to Impact the Development of Civil Society**

Stephen Wernet, Saint Louis University, Saint Louis, MO, USA

**The Phoenix? Civil Society after ethnic conflict Subsides**

Dwight Jackson, Greenville College, Greenville, IL, USA

**Gacaca: An Alternative Rwandan Path to Civil Society**

Carrie Menendez, Saint Louis University, St. Louis, MO, USA

**The Congregation: How do Religious Organizations Contribute to Civil Society in Africa**

Melissa Kindermann, Greenville College, Greenville, IL, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H3**

**Track: Human Resources**

**Human Resources Management in Nonprofit Organizations**

**Hiring Practices in Nonprofit Organizations: An Examination of Individual, Organizational and Institutional Values**

Wendy Reid, York University, Toronto, CANADA

Brenda Gainer, York University, Toronto, CANADA

**Advancing by relating: The roles of social networks in human service organization job growth**

Anna Haley-Lock, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA

**Staffing, Retention and Government Funding**

Kunle Akingbola, University of Toronto, Toronto, CANADA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H4**

**Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

**Examining Structures off/for Change**

**Begging Your Pardon: Exploring the Impact of Pharmaceutical Industry Funding on Nonprofit Organizations**

Pat Kelly, PISCES - Partners In Selfhelp Community Education and Support, Burlington, Ontario, CANADA

**"But It Didn't Seem Like a 'Pilot' Project": A Longitudinal Study of a New Mexico Environmental Advocacy Group**

Karen King, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, USA

**Competition and Cooperation among Organizations Serving an Ethnic Community: The Case of the Hmong Suicide Prevention Task Force**

Donna Hardina, California State University Fresno, Fresno, CA, USA

Jane Yamaguchi, California State University Fresno, Fresno, CA, USA

Xong Moua, California State University Fresno, Fresno, CA, USA

Molly Yang, California State University Fresno, Fresno, CA, USA

Phoua Moua, Metro Ministries, Fresno, CA, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H5**

**Track: Community and Neighborhood Development  
Public Policy Issues**

**Environmental Performance of Nonprofit Organizations: A Framework and a Research Agenda**

Ray Dart, Trent University, Peterborough, Ontario, CANADA

**Nonprofit Organizations and Property Values: How the Presence of Nonprofit Organizations Affects Residential Sales Prices**

Wolfgang Bielefeld, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

**The Top Ten Challenges Facing Rural America**

Jeff W. Pryor, The Anschutz Family Foundation, Regis University, Denver, CO, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H6**

**Track: Community and Neighborhood Development  
Need for and Challenges in Community Development**

**Nonprofit Trade Associations and Advocacy at the Local Level: The Case of Community-Based Development in Chicago**

Dan Immergluck, Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, MI, USA

**Third Sector Development**

Christopher Gunn, Hobart and William Smith Colleges, Geneva, NY, USA

**Community Development Corporations, Social Capital, and Inner-City Entrepreneurship**

Richard Twu, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H7**

**Track: Methods, Data  
Examination of Sources of Nonprofit Data**

**Government Funding and the Nonprofit Sector: Exploring A New Census Bureau Data Source - Federal Audit Clearinghouse**

Nadine T. Jalandoni, Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA

Gordon Green, Jr., Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA

Claudia A. Petrescu, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, MI, USA

**Calibrating the Reliability of Publicly Available Nonprofit Taxable Activity Disclosures: Comparing IRS 990 and 990-T Data**

Bob Yetman, University of California Davis, Davis, CA, USA

Michelle Yetman, University of California Davis, Davis, CA, USA

Brad Badertscher, The University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, USA

**California Nonprofits: How Does Integrating the Major Sources of Statistical Information Increase Our Understanding of the Sector**

Carol Silverman, University of San Francisco, San Francisco, CA, USA

Kevin Rafter, University of San Francisco, San Francisco, CA, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H8**

**Track: Philanthropy, Fundraising, Foundations**  
**Examining Sources for Charitable Dollars**

**The Diffusion of Corporate Philanthropy, 1950-2000**

Nicole Esparza, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, USA

**Estimating Corporate Charitable Contributions**

William H. Chin, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Melissa Brown, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Patrick Rooney, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

**Foundation Payout Rates: A Conceptual Analysis of Current Versus Future Charity**

Michael Klausner, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

**New Findings on Wealth Transfer**

John Havens, Social Welfare Research Institute, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA, USA

Paul Schervish, Social Welfare Research Institute, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H9**

**Track: Philanthropy, Fundraising, Foundations**  
**Strategies to Increase Donations**

**Giving Circles and the Democratization of Philanthropy**

Angela Eikenberry, University of Nebraska at Omaha, Omaha, NE, USA

**Expanding the Fund Raising Capacity of the United Way by Tapping the Charitable Giving of Retirees**

David Clifford, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, MI, USA

Crystal Mills, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, MI, USA

Peggy Wienczek, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, MI, USA

**Capital Campaign Theory: Determining the timing of the public phase**

Wesley Lindahl, North Park University, Chicago, IL, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H10**

**Track: History**

**Creating a History of the Sector**

**The Lion's Share: History of the State and Non-Profits in Australian Child Protection and Juvenile Justice**

Kate E. Gaffney, The University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

**By Oath, Bound: Collective Identity Construction in the Society of United Irishmen, 1791-1798**

Howard Lune, William Paterson University, Wayne, NJ, USA

**Centenarian Nonprofit Human Service Agencies: An Analysis of Their Historical Survival & Resiliency**

F. Ellen Netting, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

Mary Katherine O'Connor, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

Russell A. Cargo, Nonprofit Enterprise Institute, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

M. Lori Thomas, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

**Initial Research Results Towards a History of Philanthropy in Canada**

Patricia Hardy, MA, ACFRE, The Tunnelwood Group, Dugald, Manitoba, CANADA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H11**

**Track: Philanthropy, Fundraising, Foundations  
Foundations and Alternative Funds**

**How Community Foundations in Florida Relate to Hispanic Publics: A Public Relations Study**

Margarete Rooney Hall, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA

Leticia Solaun, CH2M HILL, Gainesville, FL, USA

**Family Philanthropy: What We Don't Know**

Francie Ostrower, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

**Evaluation: An Inward Perspective**

Jacqueline M. Wilks, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, NM, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H12**

**Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital  
Building Social Capital**

**Danger and Bonding Social Capital in Volunteer Fire Departments**

John H. Benoit, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, CANADA

Kenneth Perkins, Longwood College, Farmville, VA, USA

**Implementing Patterns of Self-Management in a Traditional Society: The Case of Arab Neighborhoods in East Jerusalem**

Hillel Schmid, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, ISRAEL

**Social capital and voluntary organisations in rural Britain**

Veronique Jochum, National Council for Voluntary Organisations, London, UK

**Saturday, November 22; 10:15 a.m. - 11:45 a.m.**

**H13**

**Track: Methods, Data**

**PANEL: The Challenge of Surveying Non-Profit Organizations: A Cautionary Tale**

Chair: Yeheskel 'Zeke' Hasenfeld, UCLA School of Public Policy and Social Research, Los Angeles, CA, USA

**The Indiana Nonprofit Survey: Does what you know depend on how you draw your sample and conduct your survey?**

Kirsten Grønberg, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

Richard Clerkin, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, USA

**The Los Angeles Non-profit Human Services Survey: Facing an ill-defined and miscounted universe**

Yeheskel Hasenfeld, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Jennifer Mosley, University of California Los Angeles, Santa Monica, CA, USA

Hagai Katz, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, USA

**The New York City's Nonprofit Sector**

Julian Wolpert, Princeton University, New Jersey, USA

**The Utility of IRS Form 990 Data for Local-Area Nonprofit Studies: The Case of Pittsburgh**

Carol J. De Vita, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

Eric C. Twombly, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I1**

**Track: Technology**

**PANEL: Advancing Nonprofit Informatics: Using Technology in Nonprofit Management and Education**

Chair: Katherine Mary Boland, Rowan University, Glassboro, NJ, USA

**How the post 9/11 world has affected nonprofit organization web presence**

Eric Zimmer, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, USA

**Technology framing: How nonprofit organizational and social problems become technical problems**

Paul-Brien McInerney, Columbia University, Astoria, NY, USA

**The Virtual Nonprofit Organization: Implications for Nonprofit Theory**

Goutham Menon, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

Julie Miller-Cribbs, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

John McNutt, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

**Grant Writing CD-ROM Production: Application of Instructional Design Models in Developing Philanthropic Learning Tools**

William Brescia, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR, USA

Rebecca Martindale, University of Arkansas, College of Education, Fayetteville, AR, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I2**

**Track: Comparative, International**

**Gaining International Understanding**

**Religious Non-Governmental Organizations: A Transnational Exploratory Analysis**

Julia M. Berger, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

**Globalisation, Public Policy and the Voluntary Sector in Canada: Findings from a Qualitative Survey**

Kathy Brock, Public Policy and the Third Sector, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, CANADA

**Governance and management structures of membership-based international nonprofit organizations**

Helmut Anheier, London School of Economics, London, UK

Nuno Themudo, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I3**

**Track: Comparative, International**

**Examples of International Development**

**Public Resource Dependency of Nonprofit Organizations**

Kwangho Jung, Kookmin University, Seoul, Republic of Korea

M. Jae Moon, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, USA

**Digital Diasporas and International Development: Afghan-Americans and the Reconstruction of Afghanistan**

Jennifer M. Brinkerhoff, George Washington University, Bethesda, MD, USA

**Comparing the Relationship between the State and the Voluntary Sector in Hong Kong and Singapore**

Eliza W.Y. Lee, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, Hong Kong, China

M. Shamsul Haque, National University of Singapore, Singapore, Singapore

**For-profit sector and philanthropy: Comparative Study of India and United States**

Pankaja Kulabkar, Bank of India Housing Society, Pune, INDIA



**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I4**

**Track: Capacity (Sector-wide and Organizational)**

**Building Sector Knowledge and Capacity**

**Sue for Justice and Charity: Using Tort Reform to Address the Economic Crisis of the Nonprofit Sector**

Stefan Toepler, George Mason University, Arlington, VA, USA

Jon B. Gould, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, USA

**Another new dawn? The non-profit sector and service delivery in the UK**

Marilyn E. Taylor, University of the West of England, Bristol, UK

Morag McDermont, University of the West of England, Bristol, UK

**Is Third Place Okay?**

Jeff W. Pryor, The Anschutz Family Foundation, Regis University, Denver, CO, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I5**

**Track: Teaching, Education**

**Teaching: Curriculum and Resources**

**Improving Evaluation Education: The Vital Role of Outcome Measurement, or, "Where the Rubber Meets the Road"**

Richard Hoefer, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, TX, USA

Catheleen Jordan, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, TX, USA

**The International Census of Nongovernmental Studies Project: Initial Findings**

Roseanne Mirabella, Seton Hall University, South Orange, NJ, USA

**Teaching global perspectives: From universalist to critical understandings of non-profit management**

Nidhi Srinivas, New School University, New York, NY, USA

Antonin Wagner, New School University, New York, NY, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I6**

**Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

**Issues of Trust**

**"Who do you Trust?" A Multilevel Model of Generalized Trust in Thirty-one Countries**

Pamela Paxton, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA

**Trust and Giving: The Case of the United Way**

Michele A. Govekar, Ohio Northern University, Ada, OH, USA

Paul L. Govekar, p & m associates, Kenton, OH, USA

**Refocusing the Lens: Nonprofits & Democratic Governance**

Kelly B. Campbell, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I7**

**Track: Faith Based, Charitable Choice**

**Exploring Government - FBO Interactions**

**Exploring Elements of Religious Organizations that Affect Participation and Success in Obtaining Funding from Faith-based Initiatives**

Roger Morton, University of California Irvine, Irvine, CA, USA

## **Government Transactions with Faith-based Organizations: Collaborations or Purchases?**

Richard J. Martinez, Baylor University, Waco, TX, USA

Michael Robinson, Baylor University, Waco, TX, USA

John Orr, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

## **Utilizing Organization Theory to Understand Faith-Based Organization (FBO)-Government Collaboration**

Joyce Keyes-Williams, The Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Gov., Urban & Metropolitan Studies, University at Albany, SUNY, Albany, NY, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I8**

### **Track: Social and Human Services**

#### **PANEL: Social Agencies at the Crossroads: Organizational Responses to Contemporary Political and Economic Realities**

Chair: Martha Golensky, Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, MI, USA

#### **Making Ends Meet: How Human Service Managers Cope in a Difficult Environment**

Martha Golensky, Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, MI, USA

#### **Between a Rock and a Hard Place: The Impact of Environmental Pressures on Hospice Charitable Care Missions**

Julie Pietroburgo, Southern Illinois University, Belleville, IL, USA

#### **The Necessary Conditions for Nonprofit Social Entrepreneurship**

Stephen Wernet, Saint Louis University, Saint Louis, MO, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I9**

### **Track: Voluntarism, Volunteering**

#### **Students and Volunteering**

#### **Volunteering in College and its Ties to High School Experience**

Marc A. Musick, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, USA

Sarah Jane Rehnborg, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, USA

#### **Student Volunteering and Community Involvement in the UK: Changing Patterns and Processes**

Colin Rochester, University of Surrey Roehampton, London, UK

Angela Ellis, Institute for Volunteering Research, London, UK

#### **A Study of a Required Youth Service Program That Lacks Structure: Do Students Really Benefit?**

Paulette Padanyi, University of Guelph, Guelph, Ontario, CANADA

Agnes Meinhard, Ryerson University, Toronto, CANADA

Mary Foster, Ryerson University, Toronto, CANADA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I10**

### **Track: Philanthropy, Fundraising, Foundations**

#### **COLLOQUY: The Research Capacity of Regional Associations of Grantmakers: The Regional Giving Study**

Suzannah Cowell, Donors Forum of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA

Deborah Bussel, Donors Forum of South Florida, Miami, FL, USA

Jackie Reis, Forum of Regional Association of Grantmakers, Washington, DC, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I11**

**Track: Methods, Data**

**COLLOQUY: New Directions in Giving and Volunteering Surveys**

Mark Wilhelm, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, USA

Arthur Kirsch, Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA

Carol Silverman, University of San Francisco, San Francisco, CA, USA

Chris Toppe, Independent Sector, Washington, DC, USA

Michael Hall, Canadian Centre for Philanthropy, Toronto, CANADA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I12**

**Track: Accounting, Financial Management**

**Ensuring Sound Financial Practice**

**So, How do We Figure Out Our Overhead Rate?**

Elizabeth Keating, Hauser Center for Nonprofit Organizations, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

**Do Bond Investors Monitor Nonprofits?**

Ajeyo Banerjee, University of Colorado at Denver, Denver, CO, USA

Rich Foster, University of Colorado at Denver, Denver, CO, USA

**Marginal Spending and Efficiency in Charities**

Andrea Alston Roberts, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA, USA

Pamela Smith, University of Texas at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX, USA

Karen Taranto, The George Washington University, Washington, DC, USA

**Predicting Financial Vulnerability in Charitable Organizations - Revisited**

Elizabeth Keating, Hauser Center for Nonprofit Organizations, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

Janet Greenlee, University of Dayton, Dayton, OH, USA

Mary Fischer, University of Texas at Tyler, Tyler, TX, USA

Teresa Gordon, University of Idaho, Moscow, ID, USA

**Saturday, November 22; 1:45 p.m. - 3:15 p.m.**

**I13**

**Track: Civil Society, Grassroots, Social Capital**

**International Social Capital**

**Practice what you Preach? Closing the Gap between the Rhetoric and Reality of Female Empowerment**

Meenaz Kassam, University of Toronto, Toronto, CANADA

Femida Handy, York University, Toronto, CANADA

**An analysis of the role NGOs play in facilitating participation in education in Malawi**

Jonathan Joxie Makuwira, University of New England, Armidale, New South Wales, Australia

**Re-conceptualizing Sustainability: The Role of Outsiders and the Importance of Human Development**

Kimberly C. Ford, Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, USA

**When Outsiders Enter In: NGO Funding and Collective Action in Community Development Organizations in Kenya**

Mary Kay Gugerty, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA