

From the OAH President

I am most pleased to welcome you to the ninety-sixth annual meeting of the Organization of American Historians. As a small learned society, founded nearly a century ago, our predecessor took its original name from the great river valley in which Memphis sits and took as its symbol the wonderful boats which once traversed the mighty river that still dominates the city. We have long since outgrown the name Mississippi Valley Historical Association, and we are no longer simply a learned society but an organization whose members are engaged as much in the pedagogy and presentation of history as its production. But Memphis and its environs with its Indian mounds and battlefields, its music and its museums, its conflicts over slavery, labor, and civil rights speaks broadly to the struggles for justice which is the theme of this year's meeting.

That theme gains special moment since the second full day of our meeting, Friday, 4 April, marks the thirty-fifth anniversary of the assassination of the Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., on the balcony of the Lorraine Motel not far from where we are convening. OAH will be joining with the city of Memphis and a variety of civic associations, religious organizations, and labor unions to commemorate that historic moment. Our meeting will reflect upon that tragedy and the struggles that both preceded and followed the murder of Martin Luther King, along with a host of similar struggles as the people of the American colonies and the American republic labored to realize the ideals set forth in the nation's founding charter.

Of course there will be other sessions, as the scope of interests of American historians has never been wider. The Program Committee, ably led by David Blight and Stephanie McCurry, has organized a program which speaks to that enormous diversity, not only in scholarly research, but also in pedagogy at all different levels and in the public presentation of history in a multiplicity of venues. It is a program as varied and as spicy as the music and cuisine that has made Memphis famous.

I invite you to try them all—the music and the food as well as the rich scholarly fare and pedagogical debates that I am certain will make this meeting one of our most memorable. □

—IRA BERLIN

From the Executive Director

Let me join Ira Berlin in welcoming you to Memphis. This year's meeting includes over 150 scholarly and professional sessions and events, and more than a half-dozen tours of unique sites in the Memphis area have been planned including a daylong trip into the Mississippi Delta. In addition, there are several new or revived features that you will want to consider. The Screening History room premieres this year with seven new documentary films, including the 2003 Erik Barnouw Award winner, that will be shown at the regular session times on Friday and Saturday.

In an effort to highlight the role of Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs) in American history education, we are hosting a series of events in Memphis including a session on practicing American history at HBCUs, a chat room on historic preservation on HBCU campuses, and a reception sponsored by four public HBCUs in Georgia, Texas, and Tennessee. Chat Rooms that first debuted in 2001 provide an opportunity for historians to meet and engage in an informal discussion of scholarly and professional issues. Members are invited to propose topics for new Chat Rooms (see page 15), and several have already been proposed and appear inside. Eight of the very successful state-of-the-field sessions will provide members the opportunity to catch up on the historiography of various American history fields. The Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History this year has provided a generous grant that allows OAH to offer \$200 annual meeting travel fellowships for fifty precollegiate teachers.

Enjoy your stay in Memphis and mark your calendar for Boston in 2004. □

—LEE W. FORMWALT



Photo by John T. Consett

Ira Berlin



Lee W. Formwalt

Attending the meeting is as easy as . . .

1

Complete the preregistration form located at the back of the program. Deadline for preregistration is **13 March 2003**. You may also preregister online at: <http://www.oah.org/meetings/2003>.

2

Choose a hotel from one of several in downtown Memphis (see pages 6 and 7 for more information) and reserve a room. Deadline for reservations is **3 March 2003**.

Need a roommate? Use the form on page 191.

3

Contact the OAH's official travel agency, **Ross and Babcock Travel**, to make your airline reservations. Discounts of up to 10% off the best fare may be obtained by making reservations 60 or more days in advance; 5% off if reservations are made up to 59 days in advance. For more information, contact Ross and Babcock Travel at: 1-800-345-1647; 812-333-3360; Fax: 812-333-3359. Ross and Babcock is located at 531 North College Avenue, Bloomington, IN 47401. Its hours are 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. EST. <http://www.rossbab.com/>

2003 PROGRAM

Social Justice and American History

3-6 April
 Memphis Cook Convention Center

2003 OAH Program Committee

DAVID BLIGHT, Amherst College, Cochair
 STEPHANIE McCURRY, Northwestern University, Cochair
 CHRISTY COLEMAN, Charles H. Wright Museum of African American History
 LISBETH HAAS, University of California, Santa Cruz
 RONALD HOFFMAN, Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture
 ELIZABETH KESSEL, Anne Arundel Community College
 WALDO E. MARTIN, JR., University of California, Berkeley
 CHRISTINE STANSELL, Princeton University
 THOMAS J. SUGRUE, University of Pennsylvania

Special Events and Publicity Committee

BARBARA ANDREWS, National Civil Rights Museum
 NANCY BERCAW, University of Mississippi
 BEVERLY G. BOND, University of Memphis
 CHARLES W. CRAWFORD, University of Memphis
 ED FRANK, University of Memphis
 DEE GARCEAU, Rhodes College
 KENNETH W. GOINGS, The Ohio State University, Chair
 MICHAEL HONEY, University of Washington, Tacoma
 TIMOTHY HUEBNER, Rhodes College
 LINDA K. PRITCHARD, Arkansas State University
 JAN SHERMAN, University of Memphis
 MEADE WALKER, LeMoyne-Owen College

Committee on Teaching

JAMES A. PERCOCO, West Springfield High School, Chair
 KATHLEEN COCHRANE KEAN, Nicolet High School
 VALINDA LITTLEFIELD, University of South Carolina
 LESLIE SCHWALM, University of Iowa

The papers and commentaries presented during this meeting are intended solely for those in attendance and should not be tape recorded, copied, or otherwise reproduced without the consent of the presenters and the Organization of American Historians. Recording, copying, or reproducing a paper without the consent of the author is a violation of common law copyright.

Contents

Welcome	1
Registration	4
Hotel	6
Transportation	8
Ticketed Events and Tours	10
Offsite Sessions	14
Special Features	15
Committee Meetings	16
The Meeting at a Glance	17
HBCUs	21
Regional Receptions	22
April 4th Foundation	24
Sessions	
Thursday afternoon	25
Friday morning	34
Friday afternoon	38
Saturday morning	49
Saturday afternoon	53
Sunday morning	62
Participants	66
About the OAH	70
Professional Opportunities	72
OAH Distinguished Members	78
Convention Center Map	88
Memphis Marriott Map	90
Exhibit Hall Map	91
Exhibitors	92
Roommate Request Form	191
Preregistration Form	192

Registration and Information

Southwest Hall Foyer
 Thursday, 3 April
8:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.
 Friday, 4 April
8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.
 Saturday, 5 April
8:00 a.m. - 3:00 p.m.

Locator File

Southwest Hall Foyer
 Thursday, 3 April
3:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m.
 Friday, 4 April
8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.
 Saturday, 5 April
8:00 a.m. - 3:00 p.m.

Book Exhibits

Southwest Hall
 Thursday, 3 April
3:00 p.m. - 6:00 p.m.
 Friday, 4 April
9:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.
 Saturday, 5 April
9:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.
 Sunday, 6 April
8:30 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.

registration

Preregister using the form located on page 192 or preregister online at <<http://www.oah.org/meetings/2003>>.

- Preregistration is available only through **13 March 2003**, and forms mailed in will be accepted only if postmarked or faxed on or before that date. After that date, all registrations will be handled onsite.
- Mail completed form with check, money order, or credit card information to: Preregistration Coordinator, OAH, 112 North Bryan Avenue, Bloomington, IN 47408-4199. Credit card orders may be faxed to 812-855-0696.
- OAH will accept checks, money orders, or traveler's checks in U.S. currency, as well as VISA or MasterCard for preregistration and onsite registration. We cannot accept purchase orders or telephone preregistrations. Registrations without complete payment will not be processed.

Registration Fees

	Preregistration (on or before 13 March 2003)	Onsite Registration
OAH Member	\$70	\$80
OAH Member Student/Income Under \$20,000	\$30	\$35
Nonmember	\$90	\$100
Guest (see below)	\$20	\$25
Non-member Teacher, meeting plus membership*	\$65	\$75
One-day registration		\$40

*For precollegiate teachers, this includes registration for the meeting and a onetime only one-year History Educator membership (includes four issues each of the *OAH Magazine of History* and the *OAH Newsletter* as well as other benefits of membership).

Become an OAH Member and Save!

Not an OAH member? Why wait? Now's the time to join OAH and save on your registration fees for the Annual Meeting. Complete the membership application found on page 71 and return it with your preregistration form.

Preregistration Materials

Your badge, tickets, and *Onsite Program* may be picked up at the preregistration counter at the Memphis Cook Convention Center. Convention materials will not be mailed. Preregistration is nontransferable.

Guest Registration

We encourage you to bring a guest to the meeting. (For registration purposes, a guest is a nonhistorian who would not otherwise attend the meeting except to accompany the attendee.) Guests receive a convention badge that allows them to attend sessions and visit the Exhibit Hall. Guests, however, do not receive a separate *Onsite Program*.

One-Day Registration

Attendees who choose to register for one day will receive a badge indicating the date for which they are registered, and will receive access to the exhibit hall on that day. One-day registration is available onsite only.

Refund Policy

All cancellations must be in writing. Requests postmarked on or before **13 March 2003** will receive a refund (less a \$10.00 processing fee).

Child Care

Child care during the meeting can be arranged with Annie's Nannies, 8566 Cordes Circle, Memphis, Tennessee 38139; phone 901-755-1457. Annie's Nannies has been in business in Memphis for 26 years. All caregivers are trained in child and infant CPR, and must submit to background checks. References are available upon request. Please contact Annie's Nannies directly for childcare. OAH is not responsible for arrangements.

Rates for Child Care at the Hotel

Daytime

\$77.50 for four hours or less; \$97.00 for more than four hours

Evening

Monday through Thursday, four-hour minimum

Friday, Saturday, and Sunday, five-hour minimum

\$13 per hour

Reservations must be made two weeks in advance. Cancellations must be made at least 24 hours in advance. Prepayment is required.

Time Change

Memphis will change from Central Standard Time to Central Daylight Time during the meeting. Be sure to set clocks and watches forward one hour on Sunday, 5 April.



Travel Assistance Grants for Teachers

Thanks to the generous support of the Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History, OAH is pleased to announce travel fellowships for precollegiate history teachers to attend the 2003 OAH Annual Meeting. The conference affords a unique opportunity for teachers to enhance their professional development by attending sessions specifically geared to their teaching interests with access to additional scholarly panels, workshops, roundtables, and performances. Fifty fellowships of \$200 each are available for travel related expenses. All precollegiate history teachers are eligible for consideration, though preference will be given to first time attendees and teachers new to the OAH. Submit applications online at <<http://www.oah.org/meetings/2003/travelgrants.html>> by 1 February 2003.

Memphis has a variety of hotels in the downtown area, all within a short distance of the recently renovated Memphis Cook Convention Center. All OAH meetings and events will be held in the Convention Center or the Memphis Marriott, which is connected to the Center by a skywalk. The Wyndham Hotel is located directly across the street, and all other participating hotels are connected to the Convention Center by the Main Street Trolley system (see map on page 9). Room rates shown below do not include taxes, which are currently 15.95%. All reservations require a first night's deposit of room and tax guaranteed by a credit card. A portion of the room rates will be rebated to OAH to offset the costs of the Convention Center. **Reservations must be made by 3 March 2003 to receive the OAH discounted room rate.**

Memphis Cook Convention Center

Downtown Memphis is coming alive with new growth, and at the heart of downtown is the Memphis Cook Convention Center. The Center is located on the Main Street Trolley and within walking distance of numerous hotels, attractions, and world-famous Beale Street. Parking is available for \$5 per day.

Memphis Cook Convention Center

255 North Main Street
Memphis, Tennessee 38103
Phone: 901-576-1200

Memphis Marriott Downtown

The Memphis Marriott Downtown is only a twenty-minute ride from the Memphis International Airport and is connected to the Memphis Cook Convention Center by skywalk. This full-service hotel offers smoking and nonsmoking rooms, in-room coffee and tea, hair dryer, iron and ironing board, indoor pool, and health club. The hotel is also on the Main Street Trolley, which connects it with many attractions throughout Memphis. Parking is available for hotel guests at the following rates: Self-parking—\$7; Valet-parking—\$12. Guest rooms are available at OAH convention rates: Single/Double \$145.

Memphis Marriott Downtown

250 North Main Street
Memphis, Tennessee 38013
Phone: 901-527-7300
Toll-free: 800-228-9290
<<http://www.marriotthotels.com/memdt>>

The Peabody Memphis

In 1935, historian David Cohn described the Peabody Memphis as “the Paris Ritz, the Cairo Shepherd’s, the London Savoy” of the Mississippi Delta. This National Historical Landmark has been renovated to include four restaurants, an indoor pool, and health club in addition to the famous Peabody ducks. The Peabody Memphis is served by the Main Street Trolley and is within walking distance of Beale Street, Peabody Place, and the Memphis Rock ‘n’ Soul Museum. Parking is available for hotel guests: Self-parking—1-4 hours \$5; 4-6 hours \$8; 6 or more hours \$12; Valet-parking—\$13. OAH convention rates: Single/Double \$152; Triple \$172; Quad \$192.

The Peabody Memphis

149 Union Avenue
Memphis, Tennessee 38013
Phone: 901-529-4000
Toll-free: 800-42-DUCKS
<<http://www.peabodymemphis.com>>

Wyndham Garden Hotel—Memphis

Located in the heart of downtown Memphis, the Wyndham Garden Hotel—Memphis is located across the street from the Memphis Cook Convention Center and is within walking distance of the shopping, dining, and legendary blues entertainment of Beale Street. The hotel is also convenient to area attractions such as Mud Island, the Orpheum Theater, and Graceland. Guest rooms offer amenities including in-room coffee, iron and ironing board, and hairdryer. Parking is available for hotel guests for \$5. OAH convention rates are: Single \$130; Double \$140; Triple/Quad \$150/\$160.

Wyndham Garden Hotel—Memphis

300 North 2nd Street
Memphis, Tennessee 38105
Phone 901-525-1800
<<http://www.wyndham.com/Memphis/>>

Springhill Suites

For attendees who would like a little more space during the meeting, Springhill Suites offers an all-suite alternative. Rooms have separate areas for eating, sleeping, working, and relaxing. Special amenities include a pantry area with a mini-refrigerator, microwave, sink and coffee maker, a well-lit work area with an ergonomic chair, pull-out sofa bed, and lounge chair with an ottoman. To further enhance your stay, the hotel offers a complimentary breakfast buffet, free local phone calls, swimming pool, and an exercise room. Springhill Suites is on the Main Street Trolley and is within walking distance of many of the city's attractions. Parking is available for hotel guests for \$5. Guest rooms are available at OAH convention rates: King/Two Queen \$109.

Springhill Suites

21 North Main Street
Memphis, Tennessee 38103
Phone: 901-522-2100
<<http://www.springhillsuites.com>>

Sleep Inn at Court Square

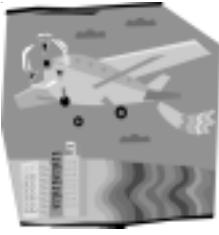
Sleep Inn at Court Square offers comfortable, quiet rooms and is just off I-40 and I-55 in the heart of downtown. The Memphis Cook Convention Center and Mud Island are within walking distance, and the Main Street Trolley stops just outside the hotel's doors. Guests enjoy free local phone calls and free deluxe continental breakfast. Accommodations include rooms with two double beds, spacious queen size rooms, king rooms, and King Executive rooms. Parking is free for hotel guests. Guest rooms are available at OAH convention rates: Queen rooms - Single/Double \$89; Double rooms - Single/Double \$94.

Sleep Inn at Court Square

40 North Front Street
Memphis, Tennessee 38103
Phone: 901-522-9700
<<http://www.choicehotels.com>>

Accessibility for Persons with Disabilities

Please note any special needs on your registration form and we will make every effort to accommodate you. The Memphis Cook Convention Center and all hotels used by OAH for the 2003 meeting are in compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act.



By Air

Call or e-mail **Ross and Babcock Travel**, to make your airline reservations. Be certain to mention that you are attending the OAH Annual Meeting. Discounts of up to 10% off the best fare may be obtained by making reservations 60 or more days in advance; 5% off if reservations are made up to 59 days in advance. For more information, contact Ross and Babcock Travel at: 1-800-345-1647; 812-333-3360; Fax: 812-333-3359. Ross and Babcock is located at 531 North College Avenue, Bloomington, IN 47401. Its hours are 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. EST.
<<http://www.rossbab.com/>>

From the airport to Downtown

DASH—Downtown Airport SHuttle—is the least expensive way to get from the airport to all hotels. The DASH station is located at the lower level pick-up of the main terminal, outside the baggage claim area. Rates are \$15 one-way or \$25 round trip. For more information, call 901-522-1677.

By Car

To the Memphis Cook Convention Center

From the North:

Coming from I-40, exit onto 240 West around Memphis. From 240 exit back onto I-40 West, and then exit onto Second and Third Street (Exit 1-A). You will be traveling south on Second Street. At the second traffic light turn right (west) onto Poplar. Entry to the underground parking is on the west side of the main building at Front Street. Turn right (north) from Poplar on to Front Street. Parking is on the right immediately before the next cross street.

From the Southeast:

Connect with 240 West; directional sign will say St. Louis. Continue on 240 to intersection with I-40 West (directional sign will say Little Rock, Exit 31-B). Take I-40 West exit onto Second and Third Street (Exit 1-A). You will be traveling south on Second Street. At the second traffic light turn right (west) onto Poplar. Entry to the underground parking is on the west side of the main building at Front Street. Turn right (north) from Poplar on to Front Street. Parking is on the right immediately before the next cross street.

From the West:

From I-40 take the Front Street exit and stay in the north lane. The bottom of the exit ramp is directly across the street from the Convention Center's main building on Front Street. To get to the parking entrance, turn left onto Front Street and the entrance will be on the right immediately before the next cross street.

Main Street Trolley

<<http://www.matatransit.com/mainstreetrolley.html>>

The Main Street Trolley and Riverfront Loop boast authentic vintage trolley cars and operate along the beautifully updated Main Street Mall serving many downtown landmarks. The famous Pinch District, Cook Convention Center, Civic Center Plaza, Court Square, Peabody Place, Beale Street, National Civil Rights Museum, and the South Main Historic District are easily accessible. Riders can take the Riverfront Loop Trolley to visit the Tennessee Welcome Center and Mud Island with its Mud Island Monorail, the five-block long River Walk, Mississippi River Museum, and the "Memphis Belle" World War II B-17 Bomber. Main Street Trolley Fares:

Base Fare—\$0.60; Senior and Disabled Fare—\$0.30; Daily Trolley Card—\$2.50



Points of Interest

- Memphis Convention Center
- Memphis Marriott Downtown
- Wyndham Garden Hotel
- Sleep Inn at Court Square
- Springhill Suites
- Peabody Memphis
- Rock 'n' Soul Museum
- Mud Island
- Civil Rights Museum

Main Street Trolley Stops

Butler Avenue	<i>North & South</i>
Huling Avenue	<i>North & South</i>
Linden Avenue	<i>North & South</i>
Beale Street	<i>North & South</i>
Peabody Place	<i>North & South</i>
Union Avenue	<i>North & South</i>
Madison Avenue	<i>North Only</i>
Court Avenue	<i>North & South</i>
Jefferson Avenue	<i>South Only</i>
Civic Ctr. Plaza	<i>North & South</i>
Overton	<i>North & South</i>

ticketed events and tours

OAH and several other associations will hold events that require tickets during the annual meeting. Tickets include all applicable taxes, tips, and gratuities, and may be ordered using the preregistration form or online. Reserved tickets will be held at the convention registration desk. The following require tickets and advance reservations:

Friday, 4 April

Graduate Student Breakfast	No charge
Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era Luncheon	\$25
Urban History Association Luncheon	\$25
Women in the Historical Profession Luncheon	\$25
April 4th Foundation Commemorative Gala Awards Banquet	\$75

Saturday, 5 April

College Board Breakfast	\$15
Agricultural History Society Luncheon	\$25
Focus on Teaching Luncheon	\$25
Labor and Working Class History Luncheon	\$25
Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Luncheon	\$25

Convention Tours

All groups departing for tours will leave from the lobby of the Memphis Cook Convention Center. Details on point of departure will be contained in the *Onsite Program* distributed to all convention registrants. Reservations will be assigned on a first-come, first-served basis. Tours sell out quickly, so please register early. Register using the preregistration form at the back of the *Program* or online. Tickets for tours will not be sold after **13 March 2003**.

Tour tickets will be inserted into your badge holder and available at the convention registration desk at the Convention Center. OAH reserves the right to cancel any tour that has not met the minimum number of participants required. Should this occur, complete refunds will be made following the meeting.

Friday Tours • 4 April 2003

Civil Rights March and Commemorative Service

When: 8:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon

Fee: no charge; registration required for transportation

The 35th Commemorative March will begin at 8:30 a.m. from LeMoyne-Owen College, where Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. held strategic meetings to unionize sanitation workers in Memphis. The march will proceed to historic Mason Temple, Church of God in Christ, where Dr. King delivered his "I've Been to the Mountain Top" speech. The march is sponsored by the April 4th Foundation, a Memphis-based organization that focuses on efforts by individuals, organizations, churches, businesses, and elected officials to bridge the gaps created by racial and economic injustice, poverty, and lack of education. All participants in the 2003 OAH Annual Meeting are welcome to participate in the commemorative march. Transportation to and from LeMoyne-Owen College will be provided. To assist us in arranging adequate transportation, please register for the march using the preregistration form at the back of the *Program*.

Graceland Mansion Tour

When: 9:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon

Fee: \$45 (transportation included); registration required

Head across town to Memphis's most famous home. The tour of Elvis Presley's mansion consists of the living room, music room, Elvis's parents' bedroom, the dining room, kitchen, TV room, pool room, and "jungle" den in the main house, and, behind the house, Elvis's racquetball building and his original business office. A recently opened section of the mansion includes never-before-seen items like the desk from Elvis's personal office and an extensive collection of his stage costumes. The highlight of the mansion tour is Elvis's trophy building, which houses his enormous collection of gold records and awards, along with an extensive display of career mementos, stage costumes, jewelry, photographs, and much more. The tour ends with a quiet visit to the Meditation Garden, where Elvis and members of his family are buried.

Downtown Trolley Tour and *Memphis Queen* Sightseeing Cruise

When: 1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m.

Fee: \$27 (includes three-day trolley pass); registration required

Enjoy a narrated trolley tour of downtown Memphis, including the Pinch District, the Pyramid, and the historic Riverfront. Then board a *Memphis Queen* steamboat for a tour of the Mississippi River. After the cruise, the tour guide will continue the trolley tour of downtown Memphis, including South Main Street and historic Cotton Row, before returning to the Convention Center.

Saturday Tours • 5 April 2003

Civil Rights In the Mississippi Delta: A Day Tour

When: 8:00 a.m. to 6:30 p.m.

Fee: \$50; registration required; lunch extra

This tour will provide attendees with a visit to significant sites in post-World War II civil rights history. The route will follow the path of James Meredith's 1966 March Against Fear out of Memphis, then cross the Tallahatchie River into the heart of the Delta, passing through Marks (intended convening point for the Poor People's Campaign), the Tallahatchie County courthouse in Sumner (where the Emmett Till murder trial was held), the crossroads store in Money (where Till allegedly encountered Carolyn Bryant), Ruleville (home and burial site of Fannie Lou Hamer), Parchman Prison, and Drew (Constance Curry, author of *Silver Rights*, will guide this portion of the tour). Final stop in Clarksdale (home of Aaron Henry, the Delta Blues Museum, Robert Johnson's "Crossroads," and the controversial Shack-Up Inn on the old Hopson Plantation). Late lunch in Clarksdale at Morgan Freeman's restaurant. (Cost of lunch not included in tour price.) Return to Memphis on historic Highway 61. Clips from Constance Curry's new documentary on the Carter family made famous in *Silver Rights* will be screened during the tour. Tour guides: Allison Graham (coproducer of OAH award-winning documentary, *At the River I Stand*, and author of *Framing the South: Hollywood, Television, and Race During the Civil Rights Struggle*) and Constance Curry. Boxed snacks and beverages provided during tour.

**Participation is
limited for all tours.**

**Register early to
reserve a ticket.**

Walking Tour of Beale Street**When:** 10:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon, Saturday, 5 April**Fee:** no charge; registration required

Take a walk down historic Beale Street with Professor Richard Raichelson, author of *Beale Street Talks: A Walking Tour Down the Home of the Blues*. This tour will begin at the Memphis Rock 'n' Soul Museum with a slide presentation. The photos, which go back as far as the nineteenth century, are shown to simulate an historic tour of the area. After the slide presentation, the group will take a four-block walking tour of Beale Street, and then return to the Rock 'n' Soul Museum. Take time after the walking tour to enjoy lunch on Beale Street before returning the Convention Center.

Downhome Blues and Southern Lunch at the Center for Southern Folklore**When:** 11:30 a.m. to 2:00 p.m.**Fee:** \$32; registration required

Spend your Saturday lunch hour enjoying Memphis blues and a traditional southern-style picnic lunch at the Center for Southern Folklore. The center includes a folk art gallery with photography and exhibits of works by southern artists such as Hattie Childress, Bertha Bachus, James "Son" Thomas, Preacher Frank Boyle, Lamar Sorrento, Mary Matthews, and Joe Light as well as unique decorative art by Memphian Tommy Foster and New Orleans folk artists Dr. Bob and Tim Jordan. Music will be provided by a Memphis musician. The center is accessible by the Main Street Trolley.

Bus tour to Chucalissa Museum**When:** 1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m., Saturday, 5 April**Fee:** \$38 (includes transportation); registration required

Explore the culture of a people who flourished before the first Europeans set foot in the Mississippi Valley. Chucalissa, a Choctaw word for abandoned house, features an archaeological park, museum, and partially reconstructed village on an actual Mississippian period site. The bus tour is hosted by Dee Garceau, Associate Professor of History at Rhodes College, where she teaches Native American history and gender in the American West.

Area Attractions**Shelby County Archives**150 Washington Ave., 2nd Floor

Memphis, Tennessee 38103

901-545-4356

Open 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. (M-F)

<<http://www.memphislibrary.lib.tn.us/history/archiv1.htm>>

Take time out while in Memphis to tour the Shelby County Archives, Tennessee's largest local government archive. The collections is housed in the renovated Shelby County Jail and Criminal Courts Building, which once held prisoners James Earl Ray and George "Machine Gun" Kelly. The broad spectrum of records held by the Archives is an excellent source of social history information for studies of culture, women, African Americans, urban life and planning, criminology, the environment, and numerous other topics. The Archives staff will be glad to give tours and work with researchers.

Directions: From the Main Street entrance of the Convention Center, head south and make a left onto Poplar Avenue. Turn right onto Second; walk until you reach Washington Avenue. Turn left onto Washington. The Archives is on the corner of Washington and Second Streets.

Memphis Brooks Museum of Art

1934 Poplar Avenue
Memphis, Tennessee 38104
901-544-6200
Open Tuesday through Friday, 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.; Saturday, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.; Sunday, 11:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.
<<http://www.brooksmuseum.org>>

The Memphis Brooks Museum of Art offers a varied collection of art in permanent collections, and exhibitions. During the 2003 OAH Annual Meeting, the museum will present "Georgia O'Keeffe and the Calla Lily in American Art: 1860-1940." This exhibition explores both the appearance and enormous popularity of the calla lily in American art. The exhibition will include approximately fifty depictions of the calla, and offer museum visitors an exciting and rich visual experience. With nearly half of the works by O'Keeffe, Demuth, and Hartley, the exhibition will also explore the relevance of this subject to specific artists of the modernist Stieglitz circle. Admission is \$6.00 for adults, \$2.00 for children seven to seventeen. Admission is free on Wednesdays.

The Children's Museum of Memphis

2525 Central Avenue
Memphis, Tennessee 38104
901-320-3170
<<http://www.cmom.com>>
Open Tuesday through Saturday, 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.; Sunday 12:00 noon to 5:00 p.m.

Children play to learn and adults learn to play again at The Children's Museum of Memphis. Children are in charge of this interactive kid-size city. Climb up a skyscraper, find your way through a vertical maze, or try to crack open a safe. Admission is \$5 (\$4 for children seniors).

Sun Studio

706 Union Avenue at Marshall Street
Memphis, Tennessee 38103
901-521-0664 or 800-441-6249
Open everyday, 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.
<<http://www.sunstudio.com>>

Take a guided tour through the "Birthplace of Rock 'n' Roll" at Sun Studio. The tour explains the history of one of the most famous recording studio in the world, where the blending of Blues and Country music came together in the big bang of Rock 'n' Roll. Hear outtakes from sessions, touch Elvis's first microphone, and see loads of memorabilia. Tours begin every hour on the half-hour and last approximately one hour. Tickets are \$7.85 plus tax for adults. Children under twelve are free. Sun Studio also offers a free shuttle bus to Graceland, the Rock 'n' Soul Museum, and Elvis Presley's Memphis on Beale Street. For more information on the shuttle, contact Sun Studios or look for a brochure at any Memphis hotel.

OAH is pleased to offer several sessions in offsite venues throughout Memphis. We hope that you will take the opportunity to tour these facilities before or after the session. Unless otherwise indicated, venues are accessible by Memphis's Main Street Trolley system. Tour guides will escort attendees to offsite venues. All tours will meet in the lobby of the Memphis Cook Convention Center. Parking is also available.

Friday Offsite Sessions • 4 April 2003

Mud Island River Park

125 North Front Street, Memphis, Tennessee 38103
800-507-6507; 901-576-7241
<<http://www.mudisland.com>>

- *On the River: Race, Labor, and Environment on the Mississippi*
1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.

After the session take a moment to tour the Mud Island River Walk. The Walk is a permanent, outdoor exhibit of the Mississippi River Museum. It is a scale model of the Lower Mississippi River from its confluence with the Ohio River to the Gulf of Mexico. The model features scale maps of river cities, watershed panels showing the river's major tributaries, and free-standing text panels that detail particular locations on the river.

National Civil Rights Museum

450 Mulberry Street,
Memphis, Tennessee 38103
901-521-9699
<<http://www.civilrightsmuseum.org>>

- *Remembering SNCC and SDS*
3:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

The National Civil Rights Museum exists to assist the public in understanding the lessons of the Civil Rights Movement and its impact and influence on the human rights movement worldwide, through its collections, exhibitions, research and educational programs. Tickets to the museum will be available at half price with an OAH annual meeting badge.

Saturday Offsite Session • 5 April 2003

Memphis Rock 'n' Soul Museum

145 Lt. George W. Lee Avenue
Memphis, Tennessee 38103
901-543-0800
<<http://www.memphisrocknsoul.org>>

- *Memphis Music: A Conversation*
3:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

Take time before or after the session to take a tour. The Memphis Rock 'n' Soul Museum features the Smithsonian Institution's *Rock 'n' Soul: Social Crossroads* exhibition, a dazzling chronology of rebellious hearts and echoes that shaped the Memphis Sound. Artifacts, pictures, words—and, of course, music—highlight slices of our cultural and musical past.

State-of-the-Field Sessions

These sessions are designed to present to a diverse audience the historiography of a subfield and its evolution during the past ten to twenty years. Experts in the subject answer the question, “How did the field get to where it is today?” rather than focus on the cutting edge developments that one might find in regular OAH sessions. State-of-the-Field sessions are aimed at scholars and teachers not already deeply immersed in a particular field, those who have not kept up with the journal literature, those who wish to get up to speed in a new area, and those who may want to incorporate the historiography into their teaching.

Chat Rooms

Session rooms will be available to registrants who would like a place to host informal discussions during the meeting. We invite you to suggest a topic—some burning issue, goal, project, or perspective—for you and your colleagues to address. Planning a symposium? Building a coalition? Continuing a conversation after a session? Why not propose a chat room?

Proposers should tell us by email what their topic of discussion will be. Proposers are the point persons and will be responsible for finding the room assigned, greeting the other discussants, and beginning the conversation. Chat room proposals should be no more than 150 words and should speak to the purpose, potential audience, and intended goals of the discussion. Chat Rooms are open to anyone who registers for the 2003 Annual Meeting. Proposals received and accepted before 14 February will be posted on the OAH web site and listed in the *Onsite Program*. Send proposals and inquiries to <chat@oah.org>. Rooms will be filled on a first-come, first-served basis. Four chat rooms have already been scheduled.

Screening History

Debuting this year, the Screening History room will feature films selected because of their quality and usefulness in teaching. This year’s winner of the OAH Erik Barnouw Award and seven other historical documentaries will be screened Friday and Saturday at 9:00 to 11:00 a.m., 11:15 a.m. to 12:45 p.m., 1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m., and 3:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m. Teaching packets and other printed information about some films will be available in the Screening History room.

Certificates of Professional Development

If your school district or institution requires verification of attendance at professional development events, visit the registration area on Saturday between 12:00 noon and 3:00 p.m. to pick up a signed certificate.

Teaching American History Project Directors Meeting

Project directors from 174 local school districts will meet to discuss their Teaching American History (TAH) project activities and receive updates from U.S. Department of Education staff on a variety of discretionary grant activities and the upcoming national evaluation of the TAH program. Professor Kenneth T. Jackson, Columbia University, will deliver the keynote address Saturday, 4 April. The meeting is by invitation only.

A key to the sessions . . .



Focus on Teaching



State-of-the-Field



Graduate Student



Public History



Film Screening



Chat Room



special features

OAH committee (not board) meetings are open to all members of the organization. We encourage you to attend, while recognizing that individual committee chairs, at their discretion, may close part or all of their meetings.

• **Thursday, 3 April**

1:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m.

OAH Executive Board

12:00 noon to 8:00 p.m.

OAH Nominating Board

• **Friday, 4 April**

8:00 a.m. to 9:00 a.m.

Executive Committee of the OAH Membership Committee

8:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

NCH Policy Board Meeting

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

OAH Membership Committee

OAH Committee on the Status of Women in the Historical Profession

OAH Committee on Public History

9:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon

OAH Committee on Teaching

OAH Nominating Board

12:00 noon to 6:00 p.m.

2004 OAH Annual Meeting Program Committee

1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.

OAH Committee on the Status of Minority Historians and Minority History

OAH National Park Service Committee

OAH Committee on Community Colleges

OAH Electronic Advisory Board

3:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

OAH Committee on Research and Access to Historical Documentation

OAH International Committee

OAH Magazine of History Advisory Board

5:45 p.m. to 6:45 p.m.

SHGAPE Council and Annual Meeting

• **Saturday, 5 April**

8:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon

2004 OAH Southern Regional Conference Program Committee

8:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m.

2004 OAH Annual Meeting Program Committee

8:30 a.m. to 12:00 p.m.

Journal of American History Editorial Board

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

Ad Hoc OAH/JAAS Japan Committee

AHA/OAH Joint Committee on Part-time and Adjunct Employment

1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.

OAH Newsletter Advisory Board

1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m.

OAH Executive Board

4:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m.

Historians of American Communism

5:30 p.m. to 7:00 p.m.

Immigration and Ethnic History Society Business Meeting

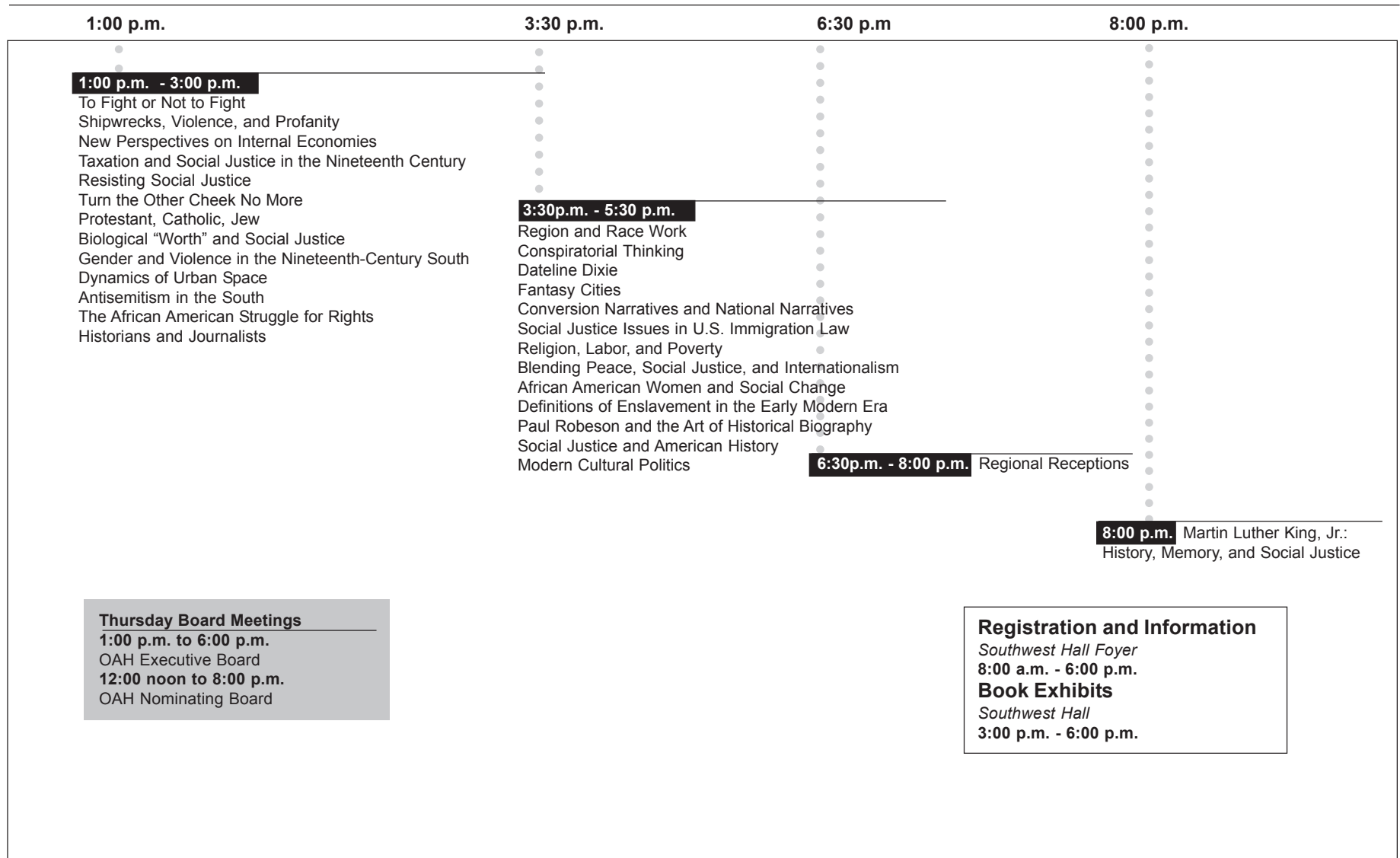
• **Sunday, 6 April**

8:00 a.m. to 9:00 a.m.

OAH Business Meeting

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

OAH Executive Board



thursday at a glance

3 april

friday at a glance

4 april

9:00 a.m.	Lunch	1:00 p.m.	3:30 p.m.	5:30 p.m.	8:00 p.m.
<p>7:30 a.m. - 8:30 a.m. Welcome Breakfast for Graduate Students</p> <p>8:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon Civil Rights March & Commemorative Service</p> <p>9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m. Redefining Public Activism</p> <p>State-of-the-Field: Problems in American Historical Memory</p> <p>The Sounds of American Culture</p> <p>Other Ways West</p> <p>History Education in the Fifty States</p> <p>Labor, Race, and Empire</p> <p>Catholic Women Working for Social Justice</p> <p>Imagining Our Audience</p> <p>The Politics of Sport and Dance</p> <p>U.S. History Survey in Cyberspace</p> <p><i>Race: The Power of an Illusion</i></p> <p>Antebellum Political History</p> <p>Writing History</p> <p>"A World Made of Slaves"</p> <p>American Indian Protest</p> <p>The American Revolution</p> <p>Screening History</p> <p>Grant in History</p> <p>Money Matters</p>	<p>Luncheons 11:15 a.m. - 12:45 pm.</p> <p>Screening History</p> <p>Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era</p> <p>Urban History Association</p> <p>Women in the Historical Profession</p>	<p>1:00 p.m. - 3:00 p.m. Screening History</p> <p>African Americans and Catholicism</p> <p>Interpreting Historical Sites</p> <p>Rethinking the 1970s</p> <p>Civil Rights and American Medicine</p> <p>The Ramifications of Resistance and Oppression</p> <p>Collective memory and Ethnic Identity</p> <p>Revisionist Perspectives on the 1960s</p> <p>American Reform in International Perspective</p> <p>Complicating the Narrative</p> <p>On the River</p> <p>White Slavery in Nineteenth-Century America</p> <p>State-of-the-Field: The Vietnam War</p> <p>Looking for Elvis</p> <p>Arming Slaves in the Americas</p> <p>Citizenship in a Transnational America</p> <p>Reaching with Technology</p> <p>Assessing Historical Thinking Skills Acquired in a Survey</p> <p>State-of-the-Field: Political History</p> <p>Protest Strategies in the Modern Civil Rights Movement</p> <p>Finishing the Dissertation</p> <p>Chat: Reparations for Slavery</p>	<p>3:30 p.m. - 5:30 p.m. Blood Sport</p> <p>Battle Front Parlors and Domestic Camps</p> <p>African American Communities "Behind the Veil"</p> <p>Children and the Color Line</p> <p>New Frontiers in Digital History Instruction</p> <p>Dams, Dreams, and Development</p> <p>Race: The Power of Illusion</p> <p>Making the United States</p> <p>The Political Cultures of Radical Republicanism</p> <p>Issues of Preservation and Interpretation in the Southwest</p> <p>Native American History Archives</p> <p>Slave Communities</p> <p>Anti-Americanism in Europe</p> <p>Does Menopause Have a History?</p> <p>What Historians Need to Know About Filing Their Tax Returns</p> <p>State-of-the-Field: Environmental History</p> <p>Remembering SNCC and SDS</p> <p>Teaching American History at Historically Black Colleges and Universities</p> <p>Screening History</p> <p>President in Place</p> <p>What You Need to Know About Publishing</p>	<p>Receptions</p> <p>5:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m. SHAFR Reception</p> <p>5:30 p.m. - 6:30 p.m. Race: The Power of An Illusion Reception</p> <p>6:00 p.m. to 7:00 p.m. OAH Community College Reception</p> <p>6:00 p.m. - 9:00 p.m. University of Memphis Reception</p> <p>6:30 p.m. - 7:30 p.m. HBCU and Focus on Teaching</p> <p>7:00 p.m. - 8:30 p.m. SHGAPE</p>	<p>7:30 p.m. April 4th Foundation Commemorative Awards Gala</p>
<p>Friday Committee Meetings</p> <p>Please refer to page 16 for a complete list.</p>					
<p>Registration and Information</p> <p>Southwest Hall Foyer</p> <p>8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.</p> <p>Book Exhibits</p> <p>Southwest Hall</p> <p>9:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.</p>					

8:00 a.m.	Lunch	1:00 p.m.	3:30 p.m.	5:30 p.m.	7:30 p.m.
7:30 a.m. College Board Breakfast					
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m. The Black Power Movement Integrating America's Game Machine-Age Bodies The Color of Law The Pedagogy of Race New Archival Sources for the Civil Rights Movement The Borderlands and Comparative America Black Politics in the Age of Great Migration A New Look at American Intellectual History Enslaved Women and Medicine Indians, Metis, and Pioneer Society Performance as Text Teaching World War I The Smithsonian and Major Donors Creating History High Schools Screening History Bringing Home the Bacon Chat: HBCUs and Historic Preservation Teaching the Movement for Social Justice	11:15 a.m. - 12:45 p.m. Agricultural History Luncheon Focus on Teaching Luncheon Labor and Working Class History Luncheon SHAFR Luncheon Film Screening	1:00 p.m. - 3:00 p.m. The Civil Rights Movement in the Classroom Drugs and Addiction in Modern America The Morality of the Child Women in the Civil Rights Movement Women, Gender, and Anti-Communism Fighting for Democracy American Cities and Public Spaces Chicano Civil Rights and the Inter-Ethnic Coalitions <i>At the River I Stand</i> Gender and Cultural Production The Body and the American Revolution The Life and Career of Albert Gore, Sr. Reflections on Movements at the Crossroads Justice, Race, and Development of the Old Southwest Screening History Grave Matters Chat: FDR's Economic Bill of Rights Teaching the Survey Teaching American History in Non-English Speaking Countries	3:30 p.m. - 5:30 p.m. State-of-the-Field: New Perspectives in Civil Rights Race, Gender, Ethnicity in the United States History Survey What is Work? Liberating the Human Heart Politics and Intellectual Life The G.I. Bill and Higher Education After World War II African Americans in the Age of Integration Reading the Landscape Reflections on the Chicano Movement America's Vulnerability and Foreign Policy Makers Outside Law and Politics State-of-the-Field: Reproductive Rights The Role of the Pacific in Eighteenth-Century Atlantic Empires Memphis Music: A Conversation Screening History Chat: Triggering Debate	Receptions 6:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m. OAH International Committee Part-time and Adjunct Employment Committee Reception 6:30 p.m. - 7:30 p.m. OAH Distinguished Members Reception	7:30 p.m. OAH Awards Ceremony and Presidential Address
Saturday Committee Meetings 8:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon 2004 Regional Conference Committee 8:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. 2004 Annual Meeting Program Cmte. 8:30 a.m. to 12:00 noon JAH Editorial Board 9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m. OAH/JAAS Japan Committee AHA/OAH Part-time and Adjunct Employment Committee 1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m. OAH Newsletter Advisory Board 1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. OAH Executive Board 4:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m. Historians of American Communism 5:30 p.m. to 7:00 p.m. Immigration and Ethnic History Society		1:15 p.m. "Hill Rat" Open Forum 2:30 p.m. CRM Roundtable			Registration and Information <i>Grand Ballroom Foyer</i> 8:00 a.m. - 3:00 p.m. Book Exhibits <i>Grand Ballroom</i> 9:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.

saturday at a glance

5 april

sunday at a glance

6 april

8:00 a.m.

9:00 a.m.

8:00 a.m. - 9:00 a.m. OAH Business Meeting

9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m. The Economies of Racial Politics

The Great Society's Southern Legacies
America's Racial Frontier
The Bible, the Stage, and the Flag
Confronting Country Music's Reputation
City, Merchants, and Economic Change
Rights and Responsibilities—"It is my charge"
Finding a Place in America
The Civic Frontier
State-of-the-Field: Africa and the Americas

Sunday Meetings

8:00 a.m. to 9:00 a.m.
OAH Business Meeting
9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.
OAH Executive Board

Book Exhibits

Grand Ballroom
8:30 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.

Mark your calendar for next year

Annual Meeting

25 - 28 March 2004
Boston Marriott Copley Place

OAH Southern Regional Conference

8-11 July 2004
Georgia State University

Historically Black Colleges and Universities

Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs) play an important role in American education by preparing African American students for the job market more successfully than traditionally white institutions (TWIs). “The reality,” according to Albany State University Vice President for Student Affairs Walter Kimbrough, “is that black colleges and universities are historical treasures, living reminders of the struggles and successes of African Americans. But more practically, they are critical vehicles for access to higher education and ultimately higher standards of living.” African American students from HBCUs are also more likely to go on to graduate school, successfully complete their graduate program, and pursue a professional career. Yet American historians at HBCUs are significantly underrepresented in OAH. In an effort to highlight the role of HBCUs in American history education, we are hosting a series of events at the 2003 meeting in Memphis including a session on practicing American history at HBCUs, a chat room on historic preservation on HBCU campuses, and a reception sponsored by three public HBCUs in Georgia and Texas.

Friday, 4 April • 1:00 p.m.

Practicing American History at Historically Black Colleges and Universities

Presiding: Felix L. Armfield, Buffalo State College

Bettye J. Gardner, Coppin State College
Ibrahim K. Sundiata, Brandeis University
Freddie L. Parker, North Carolina Central University
Cary Wintz, Texas Southern University

Comment: The Audience

Friday, 4 April • 6:30 p.m.

HBCU Reception

All meeting attendees are invited to a reception for Historically Black Colleges and Universities. Join friends and colleagues for cocktails before the April 4th Foundation Commemorative Awards Gala. Sponsored by Albany State University Graduate School, Fort Valley State University Graduate School, Texas Southern University, and LeMoyne-Owen College.

Saturday, 5 April • 9:00 a.m.

Chat room: Historically Black Colleges and Universities and Historic Preservation

Historic preservation has come relatively late to HBCUs, but with federal government support now, a number of historically valuable structures may be preserved at these financially strapped institutions. How can historians assist HBCUs in this effort? What is the role of HBCU historians? Public historians? Federal government (including National Park Service) historians? Hosted by National Park Service Historians Antoinette Lee and Michele Gates-Moresi.

Although the chat room format is meant to be a less formal setting, attendees are required (as in all other program sessions and events) to register for the annual meeting.

regional receptions

thursday, 3 april 6:30 p.m.

You are cordially invited to attend a reception for historians from your region hosted by members of the OAH Executive Board and the OAH Membership Committee. Enjoy **complimentary drinks** and **hors d'oeuvres** while making contact with old friends and meeting new ones. International visitors may want to attend the reception for the region most closely related to their scholarly interests or in which they have the most professional contacts. Please sign up for a Regional Reception using the preregistration form on page 192.

Northeast Reception

Cosponsored by
Gilder Lehrman Institute
of American History

*New York, Connecticut, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, Vermont,
New Hampshire, and Maine*

Hosts: Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, David Montgomery, Kenneth T. Jackson,
John P. Resch, Cecelia Bucki, Liam Riordan, and Kathleen M. Dalton

Mid-Atlantic Reception

Cosponsored by
Rockefeller Archive Center

*West Virginia, Virginia, District of Columbia,
Maryland, Delaware, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey*

Hosts: Ira Berlin, Julie Jeffrey, and Emma Lapsansky

Midwest Reception

Cosponsored by
University of Illinois Press

*Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota,
South Dakota, Nebraska, Iowa, Missouri, and Kansas*

Hosts: Darlene Clark Hine, Joanne Meyerowitz, Gale Peterson, John Dittmer,
Kathleen Kean, and Stephen Kneeshaw

Western Reception

*Cosponsored by
ABC-CLIO*

*Hawaii, Alaska, Washington, Idaho, Montana,
Wyoming, Oregon, California, Nevada, Utah,
Colorado, New Mexico, and Arizona*

Hosts: Douglas Greenberg, David Kennedy, Gloria Miranda,
and Alexandra M. Nickliss

Southern Reception

*Cosponsored by
Southern Historical Association
Arkansas State University
Rhodes College
Center for the Study of the American
South, University of North
Carolina, Chapel Hill
Southern Oral History Program,
University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill
University of Memphis
University of Mississippi*

*Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina,
South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama,
Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, Oklahoma,
and Texas*

Hosts: Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, Page Putnam Miller, Lee W. Formwalt,
S. Charles Bolton, Susan M. McGrath, and Michèle Butts

regional receptions
thursday, 3 april 6:30 p.m.

From the April 4th Foundation Chairman

The April 4th Foundation, Inc. is delighted that the Organization of American Historians has decided to join us in embracing this historic thirty-fifth commemorative of the life of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Fairness, justice, and equality of all races, which Dr. King called for, are as poignant today as when they were first challenged. Therefore, this year's theme of "Reaffirmation" is one of the pillars that the April 4th Foundation, Inc. presents as part of our goal to "Tell the Story . . . Pass it ON."

Let it be recorded that in a nation still so deeply divided by racism we must demonstrate to one another that racial equality can be achieved. The Foundation takes its commitment to Reconciliation, Reaffirmation and Renewal seriously. We believe the fundamental principles of the Civil Rights Movement can be lived out with passion and perseverance when we are able to grasp and employ new and effective models for reaffirming a new commitment to Dr. King's "Dream."

The April 4th Foundation, Inc. pertinaciously understands that it is in Memphis, above all cities and nations of the world, that we espouse the life of Dr. King. Always remembering that one's reach is further than one's grasp, we must continue to "Reaffirm" the goal of Dr. King's Dream.

JOHNSON E. SAULSBERRY, JR.
Chairman, April 4th Foundation, Inc.

OAH and April 4th Foundation Events

Wednesday, 2 April

6:30 p.m. • April 4th Foundation Film Festival at Rhodes College

8:00 p.m. • Rhodes College Gilliland Symposium Lecture and Reception

Bryan Campus Life Center, Rhodes College

JACQUELYN DOWD HALL, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, OAH President-Elect

Thursday, 3 April

8:00 p.m. • OAH Plenary Session

Martin Luther King, Jr.: History, Memory, and Social Justice

Friday, 4 April

8:30 a.m. • April 4th Foundation Civil Rights March from LeMoyne-Owen College to Mason Temple COGIC

9:00 a.m. • April 4th Foundation Commemorative Services at Mason Temple COGIC

7:30 p.m. • April 4th Foundation Commemorative Gala Awards Banquet

Saturday, 5 April

April 4th Foundation Third Annual Golf Tournament

7:30 p.m. • OAH Awards Ceremony and Presidential Address

American Slavery in History and Memory, IRA BERLIN, University of Maryland

For more information about the April 4th Foundation, visit their website

<<http://www.april4thfoundation.org>>

▼ 1:00 p.m.

To Fight or Not to Fight: Social Justice and the Question of War

Presiding: Avital Bloch, University of Colima, Mexico

The Garrison Family and the Civil War
Harriet Hyman Alonso, City College of New York

"Civil Defense?" Responses of Pacifist Women During World War II
Rachel Waltner Goossen, Washburn University

Draft Resistance During the Vietnam War: Boston and Puerto Rico
Michael S. Foley, College of Staten Island

Comment: Geoffrey S. Smith, Queen's University

Shipwrecks, Violence, and Profanity: Gender in the American Maritime World in the Age of Sail, 1750-1850

Presiding: Herbert Sloan, Barnard College

Manly Men and Pious Women: An Examination of Gender in Early American Shipwrecks
Amy Mitchell-Cook, The Pennsylvania State University

I am a Man the Same as You: Manhood, Honor, and Violence on American Ships, 1789-1861
Matthew Raffety, Columbia University

You Damned Son of a Bitch: Profanity, Gender and the American Maritime World, 1750-1850
Paul A. Gilje, University of Oklahoma

Comment: Lisa Norling, University of Minnesota

New Perspectives on Internal Economies

Presiding: Ted Ownby, University of Mississippi

The Internal Economy of a Non-Plantation Region: Northern and Western Maryland, 1810-1860
Max Grivno, University of Maryland, College Park

Slaves as Consumers in Upcountry South Carolina
Kathleen Hilliard, University of South Carolina

Forming Networks: Women's Household Production and the Internal Economies of Albemarle County, Virginia, 1802-1845
Amy Rider Minton, University of Virginia

Comment: Larry Hudson, University of Rochester

Wednesday, 2 April
8:00 p.m.
Rhodes College Gilliland Symposium Lecture

JACQUELYN DOWD HALL,
University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill, OAH President-Elect

Bryan Campus Life Center,
Rhodes College

A reception follows the lecture.

Thursday Afternoon Meetings

12:00 noon to 6:00 p.m.
OAH Executive Board

12:00 noon to 8:00 p.m.
OAH Nominating Board

A key to the sessions . . .



Focus
on Teaching



State-
of-the-Field



Graduate
Student



Public
History



Film
Screening



Chat
Room

Taxation and Social Justice in the Nineteenth Century

Presiding: Robert D. Johnston, University of Illinois, Chicago

A Just Paralysis? Federal Taxation in the Early Republic
Anthony M. Joseph, Eastern University

The Political Economy of Republican Taxation
Jane Flaherty, Texas A&M University

The American Labor Movement and National Tax Reform in the Late Nineteenth Century
Ajay K. Mehrotra, University of Chicago

Comment: James L. Huston, Oklahoma State University

Resisting Social Justice: Neoliberal Crusades against Progressive Reform in the U.S., the U.K., and New Zealand

Presiding: Patricia Cooper, University of Kentucky

Broadcasting Conservatism: Business, Media, and the Promotion of Free Market Ideology, 1933-1980
Elizabeth A. Fones-Wolf, West Virginia University

Morality, Markets, and Neoliberalism in the U.S., the U.K., and New Zealand
Paul Morris, Victoria University of Wellington

From Losing Ground to Beyond Dependency: Welfare Reform in the U.S. and New Zealand, 1984-1999
Dolores E. Janiewski, Victoria University

Comment: James Danky, State Historical Society of Wisconsin

Dynamics of Urban Space: Race, Sexuality, and Culture in Memphis Histories

Presiding: Elsa Barkley Brown, University of Maryland

Gender Ambiguity and the Reconstruction of Race: A Case of Cross-dressing and Violence in Postemancipation Memphis
Hannah Rosen, University of Michigan

"We Must Act on This": Police Rape, Gender, and the Politics of Racial Justice in Postwar Memphis
Laurie Beth Green, University of Texas, Austin

Blight, Encroachment, and Filth: Discourses of Pollution and "White" Rhythm and Blues Fans in 1950s Memphis
Laura Helper, University of Arkansas Press

Comment: Beverly G. Bond, University of Memphis, and Elsa Barkley Brown

Turn the Other Cheek No More: Armed Self-Defense and The Mississippi Movement

Presiding: Charles E. Jones, Georgia State University

Local People Carry the Day: Armed Self-Defense and the Mississippi Freedom Summer
Akinyele Umoja, Georgia State University

You Got a Right to Defend Yourself: Self-Defense and the Claiborne County, Mississippi, Civil Rights Movement
Emilye Crosby, State University of New York, Geneseo

Comment: James Miller, A. Phillip Randolph Education Fund,
and Charles E. Jones

Protestant, Catholic, Jew: Perspectives on Religion and Social Justice in the Postwar United States

Presiding: Deborah Dash Moore, Vassar College

Making America Work Again: Grassroots Religion, Social Reform, and the Rise of the New Right in Orange County, California, 1950-1980
Darren Dochuk, University of Notre Dame

Consuming the Holy Land: Suburban Jewish Culture, Social Justice, and the State of Israel, 1945-1960
Aleisha Fishman, American University

Popular Catholicism and Catholic Rights-Talk in the United States
James P. McCartin, University of Notre Dame

Comment: Eugene McCarragher, Villanova University, and Deborah Dash Moore

Biological "Worth" and Social Justice: Eugenics, Race, and Education in the 1920s

Presiding: Elof Axel Carlson, Stony Brook University, State University of New York

Structuring Inequitable Educational Policy and Practice: Albert Edward Wiggam and the Popularization of Eugenics in the 1920s
Steven Selden, University of Maryland, College Park

Beyond Racial Purity: African Americans and Integrationist Eugenics
Gregory Michael Dorr, University of Alabama

Triple Jeopardy: A Study of Race, Eugenics, and Deafness in North Carolina
Susan Burch, Gallaudet University

Comment: Wendy Kline, University of Cincinnati

Reaching with Technology: Approaches to Increasing Involvement through Instructional Technology

Presiding: Jeannie Whayne, University of Arkansas

Involvement, Learning and Technology in the Survey and Advanced Placement Classroom
John Tully, The Ohio State University

Creating an Effective Outreach Model: How to Reach the Teachers
Bradley Ellis Austin, Salem State College

Fieldwork, Production Values, and Pedagogy
David Stricklin, Lyon College

To Kno' deh: you haffa go deh
Peter M. Rutkoff, Kenyon College

Comment: Jeannie Whayne



Gender and Violence in the Nineteenth-Century South

Presiding: Peter W. Bardaglio, Ithaca College

Gangs, Southern Honor, and Gendered Violence on the Eve of the Civil War
Frank Towers, Colorado State University

A "Delicate Kind" of Difference Between Husband and Wife: Domestic Abuse in Slave Society

Cynthia M. Kennedy, Clarion University of Pennsylvania

"Unlawfully and Against Her Consent": Rape and Sexual Assault in Civil War Tennessee

E. Susan Barber, College of Notre Dame of Maryland, and Charles Ritter, College of Notre Dame of Maryland

Comment: Peter W. Bardaglio

Antisemitism in the South

Cosponsored by the American Jewish Historical Society

Presiding: Diane Ashton, Rowan University

"Rabble Rouser": John Kasper and Antisemitic Extremism in the South
Clive Webb, University of Sussex

Antisemitism in the South: Actual and Perceived

Leonard Dinnerstein, University of Arizona

Comment: Mark Bauman, Editor, *Southern Jewish History*, and Fred Jaher, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

The African American Struggle for Rights During the Reconstruction Era

Presiding: John C. Rodrigue, Louisiana State University

Public Transportation and the Construction of Civil Rights in Post-Civil War Washington, D.C.

Kate Masur, Freedmen and Southern Society Project

To X or Not to X: Risk, Freedmen's Bureau Labor Contracts, and Reconstruction in Tennessee

Nelson Ouellet, Université de Moncton

Northern Blacks and the School Segregation Issue During the Reconstruction Era

Hugh Davis, Southern Connecticut State University

Comment: John C. Rodrigue

Historians and Journalists: The Love-Hate Relationship

Presiding: Richard Shenkman, History News Network (HNN)

Jack Censer, George Mason University

Bill Rorabaugh, University of Washington

Ruth Rosen, *San Francisco Chronicle*

Leonard Steinhorn, American University

▼ 3:30 p.m.

Region and Race Work: Black Leaders and the Fight for Freedom in Twentieth-Century America

Presiding: Wanda A. Hendricks, University of South Carolina, Columbia

Torchbearer for African American Education: Elizabeth B. Moore and the Dorchester Academy

Dawn Herd-Clark, Central Michigan University

Shooting Down Racism: Lincoln and Eleanor Ragsdale, Agitation, and Protest in Phoenix, 1947-1965

Matthew C. Whitaker, Arizona State University

Leading the Way: John L. LeFlore and the Civil Rights Struggles in Mobile, Alabama, 1925-1975

Eric D. Duke, Michigan State University

Comment: Albert S. Broussard, Texas A&M University College Station

Graduate Schools in the Digital Age: Research and Publication

Participants will discuss ways in which graduate students can use digital resources in research and publishing. Presenters will be representatives of the digital publishers as well as individuals using digital resources in their research.

John Riedl, St. Louis Community College at Florissant Valley

Susanna Michelle Lee, Virginia Center for Digital History

Patrick Reagan, Tennessee Technological University



Conspiratorial Thinking in Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century America

Presiding: William Dusinberre, University of Warwick

"The Most Rascally Combination of Scoundrels": Conspiratorial Thinking and Andrew Jackson's Presidency

Mark R. Cheatham, Mississippi State University

Reconsidering Ratification: Union, Disunion, and Conspiracy

Cheryl Collins, University of Virginia

On Their Knees to Jesuits: Nativist Conspiracy Theories and the War with Mexico, 1846-1848

John Pinheiro, Papers of George Washington, University of Virginia

Comment: Robert A. Goldberg, University of Utah

Paul Robeson and the Art of Historical Biography

Presiding: Gerald C. Horne, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

The Biographical Challenge of Paul Robeson

Andrew Buni, Boston College

Comment: Russell T. Wigginton, Rhodes College, and Gerald C. Horne

Dateline Dixie: Elvis, the South, and the Issue of Change

Presiding: Charles Crawford, University of Memphis

Just a Little Talk with Jesus Gonna Make It Right: Elvis Presley, Religious Music, and Southern Spirituality

Charles Wilson, University of Mississippi

Rock 'n' Roll, Race, and Elvis Presley: Southern Youth in Dissent?

Michael Bertrand, University of Mississippi

Red Hot & Blue: Memphis Music and Social Change, 1940-1975

Charles McGovern, National Museum of American History

Comment: Joel Williamson, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and Charles Joyner, Coastal Carolina University

Fantasy Cities: Urban Locations, Pleasure, and Mass Culture, 1900-1960

Presiding: Robin Bachin, University of Miami

Find Me in the Crowd at Atlantic City: Fantasies of Urban Pleasure at the Jersey Shore, 1900-1920

Debbie Ann Doyle, American Historical Association and American University

When Your Urge is Mauve: Hollywood and the Fantasy of Gender and Sexual Nonconformity, 1917-1941

Brett Abrams, American University

City of Sinful Fun: Reno and the Fantasy of Female Liberation

Alicia Barber, University of Texas, Austin

Comment: Robin Bachin

Conversion Narratives and National Narratives: Evangelicals, Region, and Ethnicity in Post-Revolutionary America

Presiding: Linda Pritchard, Arkansas State University

The Excitement of High and Holy Affections: Baptist Revival in the East Georgia Cotton Belt, 1800-1830

James Black, University of California, Irvine

The Triumph of the Free Will: Methodist Conversion Narratives and the Expansion of Evangelicalism in the Upper South, 1785-1820

Jewel L. Spangler, University of Calgary

A Favourable Crisis: Evangelicalism among German Immigrants in Mid-Nineteenth-Century Pittsburgh

Nora Faires, Western Michigan University

Comment: Marilyn Westerkamp, University of California, Santa Cruz

Social Justice Issues in U.S. Immigration Law: Federal Policies and the Immigration Experience

Cosponsored by the Immigration and Ethnic History Society

Presiding: Elliott R. Barkan, California State University, San Bernardino

Likely to Become Public Charges: Poverty and the Deportation of Immigrants in the Progressive Era
Deirdre Moloney, Saint Francis University

Policy and Patriarchy: The U.S. Military, Marriage, and the International Relations of the Family
Suzanne M. Sinke, Florida State University

Policy vs. Politics: Immigration, Naturalization, and Mexican "Whiteness," 1897-1940
Marian Smith, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Services

Comment: April Schultz, Illinois Wesleyan University

Religion, Labor, and Poverty During The Great Depression

Presiding: Michael Kazin, Georgetown University

Poverty, Politics, and Pentecostals: The Battle over Humanitarian Relief in Depression Era California
Matthew A. Sutton, University of California, Santa Barbara

Religious Inspiration in the CIO: Catholics, Protestants and the New Deal Industrial Relations System
Ken Fones-Wolf, West Virginia University

Social Justice Episcopalians: Vida Scudder and the Dream of a Cooperative Commonwealth
Phyllis Amenda, Binghamton University, State University of New York

Comment: Ralph E. Luker, Atlanta, Georgia, and Michael Kazin

Blending Peace, Social Justice and Internationalism: The Internal Politics of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 1907-1941

Presiding: Blanche Wiesen Cook, John Jay College of Criminal Justice

U.S. Social Justice Feminists and the Creation of WILPF: The American Delegation to the Hague in 1915
Kathryn Kish Sklar, Binghamton University, State University of New York

European Women Respond to Jane Addams's Ideas on Peace and Social Justice, 1907-1920
Anja Schuler, Independent Scholar

African American Women in the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom: Building a Coalition while Avoiding Confrontation, 1928-1941
Joyce Blackwell-Johnson, Meredith College

Comment: Sandi E. Cooper, College of Staten Island

African American Women and Social Change

Presiding: Barbara Ransby, University of Illinois, Chicago

"The First and Only One of her Race": Grace P. Campbell, Working with Black Female Offenders, Working for New York State, 1910-1929

Cheryl Hicks, Williams College

Muriel Snowden and Freedom House: Community Activism in Roxbury, Massachusetts, 1949-1980

Crystal Feimster, Boston College

An Educational Stateswoman: Septima Clark and Teaching Citizenship, 1916-1970

Katherine Mellen Charron, Yale University

Comment: Barbara Ransby

Definitions of Enslavement in the Early Modern Era

Presiding: Peter Kolchin, University of Delaware

Anglicization and American Slavery: Reconfiguring the Transition Question

Michael Guasco, Davidson College

Absolutism and Slavery: "Crime," Punishment, and the Code Noir in French Saint-Domingue

Malick Ghachem, Harvard University Law School

Comment: Joyce Chaplin, Harvard University, and David B. Davis, Yale University



Workshop: Social Justice and American History: Cinematic Representations of the Civil Rights Movement

Ron F. Briley, Sandia Preparatory School

James A. Percoco, West Springfield High School

Modern Cultural Politics

Presiding: Clarence Walker, University of California, Davis

Historically African American Schools, the Black Student Movement, and the Formulations of Black Aesthetics in the Black Arts Movement

James Smethurst, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

We Don't Serve Colored People Here—That's Alright, I Don't Eat Colored People: Dick Gregory, Civil Rights, and the Cultural Politics of Black Humor

Justin Lorts, Rutgers University

A Campus Where Black Power Won: Education and the Politics of Black Political Mobilization in Oakland, California, in the 1960s

Donna Murch, University of California, Berkeley

Comment: Robert Harris, Cornell University

A key to the sessions . . .



Focus
on Teaching



State-
of-the-Field



Graduate
Student



Public
History



Film
Screening



Chat
Room

▼ 6:30 p.m.

Regional Receptions

Northeast Reception • Cosponsored by Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History

Hosts: Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, David Montgomery, Kenneth T. Jackson, John P. Resch, Cecelia Bucki, Liam Riordan, and Kathleen M. Dalton

Mid-Atlantic Reception • Cosponsored by Rockefeller Archive Center

Hosts: Ira Berlin, Julie Jeffrey, and Emma Lapsansky

Midwest Reception • Cosponsored by University of Illinois Press

Hosts: Darlene Clark Hine, Joanne Meyerowitz, Gale Peterson, John Dittmer, Kathleen Kean, and Stephen Kneeshaw

Southern Reception • Cosponsored by Southern Historical Association; Arkansas State University; Rhodes College; University of Memphis; University of Mississippi; and the Center for the Study of the American South and the Southern Oral History Program at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

Hosts: Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, Page Putnam Miller, Lee W. Formwalt, S. Charles Bolton, Susan M. McGrath, and Michèle Butts

Western Reception • Cosponsored by ABC-CLIO

Hosts: Douglas Greenberg, David Kennedy, Gloria Miranda, and Alexandra M. Nickliss

For information on the regional receptions, please refer to pages 22 and 23.

▼ 8:00 p.m.

Plenary Session

***Martin Luther King, Jr.:
History, Memory and Social Justice***

Presiding: Julian Bond, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

Harold Ford, Jr., U.S. House of Representatives
Mary F. Berry, University of Pennsylvania
Valerie Smith, Princeton University
Diane McWhorter, Birmingham, Alabama
Clayborne Carson, Stanford University

Friday Morning Meetings

8:00 a.m. to 9:00 a.m.
Executive Cmte. of the
Membership Committee

8:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.
NCH Policy Board Meeting

8:30 a.m. to 9:45 a.m.
Urban History Association
Board of Directors Meeting

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.
Committee on Public History
Committee on Women
Membership Committee

9:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon
Nominating Board
Committee on Teaching

Screening History

9:00 a.m.



Title to be announced.

▼ 7:30 a.m.

Welcome Breakfast for Graduate Students

GS

Hosted by Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, OAH President-Elect, Lee W. Formwalt, OAH Executive Director, and Joanne Meyerowitz, Editor, *Journal of American History*.

Free to all graduate students, this complimentary breakfast provides an opportunity to meet and speak with OAH leadership. Sponsored by Bedford St. Martin's.

Civil Rights March and Commemorative Service

The 35th Commemorative March will begin at 8:30 a.m. from LeMoyne-Owen College to Mason Temple, Church of God in Christ. Please register for transportation using the preregistration form at the back of the *Program*.

▼ 9:00 a.m.

Grant in Context: Expanding Interpretation at the Ulysses S. Grant National Historic Site

PH

Presiding: Pam Sanfilippo, Ulysses S. Grant National Historic Site

John Y. Simon, Ulysses S. Grant Association and Southern Illinois University
Michael Fellman, Simon Fraser University
Catherine Clinton, Independent Scholar
Wilma King, University of Missouri, Columbia
Brooks Simpson, Arizona State University

Redefining Public Activism: Black Women, Civil Rights, and Desegregation in Baltimore, Nashville, and Montgomery

Presiding: Kathleen Clark, University of Georgia

What "The Cause" Needs is a "Brainy and Energetic Woman": Female Leadership and the Early Civil Rights Movement in Baltimore
Prudence Cumberbatch, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

Apprehension Filled the Air: The Experiences of Black Women Teachers During the Early Civil Rights Movement in Nashville, Tennessee, and the Desegregation of Public Schools, 1960-1987
Sonya Ramsey, University of Texas, Arlington

Pressing Toward the Tiger Calling: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church, Women, Gender and Civil Rights, 1900-1987
Houston Roberson, University of the South

Comment: Sarah E. Gardner, Mercer University

Imagining Our Audience: Or, Who Reads What's on the Web?

Presiding: Roy Rosenzweig, George Mason University

Edward L. Ayers, University of Virginia
Laura Graham, Library of Congress
Jane Kamensky, Brandeis University
Joanne Meyerowitz, Indiana University

Comment: The Audience

The Sounds of American Culture: Popular Music and Teaching American History

Presiding: Thomas Charlton, Baylor University

Who Should Rule this American Nation: Reconstruction Through the Life and Songs of Composer Henry Clay Work
Eric Juhnke, Briar Cliff University

Joplin in the Classroom: Ragtime, Cultural Revolution, and Race Relations
Susan Curtis, Purdue University

The "Disco Sucks" Movement of the 1970s: Popular Music and the Cultural Backlash Against the Sixties
Richard L. Hughes, Eastern Oregon University

Comment: Thomas Charlton

Other Ways West: Cities, Lifestyles, and the Refashioning of Western Identity

Presiding: James P. Ronda, University of Tulsa

Institutionalizing the Progressive City: The Transformation of Civic Life in Portland, Oregon, 1960-1985
Steve Johnson, Portland State University, and Carl Abbott, Portland State University

The New American West as Living Space: Ski Towns, Workers, and the Struggle for Affordable Housing
Duke Richey, University of Colorado

The Republic of Boulder: Hippie Haven to Hipeoisie
Amy L. Scott, University of New Mexico

Comment: David Wrobel, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Labor, Race, and Empire in the Making of Panama Cosponsored by the Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era

Presiding: David Montgomery, Yale University

Unmasking U.S. Empire in Panama: Race, Sovereignty, and Labor on the Isthmus, 1848-1860
Aims McGuinness, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

As I Am a True American: White U.S. Workers, Race, Empire, and Citizenship in the Panama Canal Zone, 1904-1914
Julie Greene, University of Colorado

Comment: Alfredo Calvo, Universidad de Panama, Donna Gabaccia, University of North Carolina, Charlotte, and David Montgomery

Money Matters for Graduate Students

This session will discuss financial issues of interest to graduate students, such as retirement and insurance plans and strategies for paying back student loans.

Presiding: Gale Peterson, Ohio Humanities Council

Kevin Stonebarger, Executive Vice President Southwest Division, AXA Advisors
James Hogan, TIAA-CREF Individual & Institutional Consulting Services, Inc.



Catholic Women Working for Social Justice in the United States, 1850-1950

Presiding: Suellen Hoy, University of Notre Dame

Confronting the Brown Scare in Los Angeles: Mary Julia Workman's Settlement Outreach to Mexican Immigrants, 1898-1920
Michael E. Engh, Loyola Marymount University

Irish Catholic Women Labor Activists in the United States: Religion, Ethnicity, and Social Justice, 1870-1930
Laura Murphy, Binghamton University, State University of New York

Saving the City of New York: Marion Gurney and Catholic Social Settlements, 1868-1957
Margaret McGuinness, Cabrini College

Comment: James Carroll, Iona College

The Politics of Sport and Dance: Civil Rights, Black Power, and Integration in Popular Culture

Presiding: Ruth Feldstein, Harvard University

Together But Unequal: Contested Memories of the "Integrated" Dance Floor at the Holywood Canteen
Sherrie Tucker, University of Kansas

Muhammad Ali's Main Bout: Professional Boxing and Black Power
Michael Ezra, St. Cloud University

Bedazzle them with Brilliance, Bamboozle them with Bull: Harry Edwards, Black Power, and the Revolt of the Black Athlete Revisited
Michael Lomax, University of Georgia

Comment: Heather Thompson, University of North Carolina, Charlotte



The U.S. History Survey in Cyberspace: Trends and Critiques Cosponsored by the OAH Committee on Community Colleges

Presiding: Maria Brown, El Camino College

The American History Survey on CD Rom: A Variant of Distance Learning
Ken Alferts, Mountain View College

History, MERLOT, the Classroom, and Online Instruction
William Paquette, Tidewater Community College

Comment: William F. Mugleston, Floyd College, and Maria Brown



State-of-the-Field: Problems in American Historical Memory

Presiding: W. Fitzhugh Brundage, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Thomas J. Brown, University of South Carolina
Cecilia E. O'Leary, California State University, Monterey Bay
Edward T. Linenthal, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh
Sarah Purcell, Grinnell College

Comment: The Audience

Antebellum Political History

Presiding: Arthur M. Schlesinger, Jr., Graduate Center, City University of New York

Harry Watson, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Sean Wilentz, Princeton University

Comment: Eric Foner, Columbia University

Writing History: A Roundtable

Presiding: Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Historical Writing and Journalism
Jill Lepore, Boston University

History and Experimental Writing
Robert A. Rosenstone, California Institute of Technology

Historical Writing and Creative Non-Fiction
Bryant Simon, University of Georgia

History, Fiction, and Poetry
Christine Stansell, Princeton University

Comment: The Audience

"A World Made of Slaves": Forced Migration and the Expansion of the Pre-Civil War U.S. South

Presiding: Edward E. Baptist, University of Miami

The Varieties of Slave Experience on the Deep South Frontier, 1790-1820
Adam Rothman, Georgetown University

Underground Networks: Slave Communities and Kinship in the Deep South
Martha Jane Brazy, University of South Alabama

The Significance of the Domestic Slave Trade for Understanding American Slavery and the South
Michael Tadman, University of Liverpool

Comment: Edward E. Baptist

The American Revolution: Old Questions, New Perspectives

Presiding: Alan S. Taylor, University of California, Davis

Terry Bouton, University of Maryland, Baltimore County
Seth A. Cotlar, Williamette University
Woody Holton, University of Richmond
Michael A. McDonnell, University of Wales, Swansea
Marjoleine Kars, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Comment: Peter J. Way, Bowling Green State University, and Alan S. Taylor



Screening History

11:15 a.m.

The Rise and Fall of Jim Crow
A coproduction of Quest Productions and Thirteen/WNET New York



Friday Luncheons

11:15 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era

Presiding: Ballard C. Campbell, Northeastern University and President, SHGAPE

Revising the Response to Industrialism: Historical Perspectives in 1955 and in 1995

Samuel P. Hays, University of Pittsburgh

Urban History Association

Presiding: President Robert Fishman, University of Michigan

My Memphis: Reflections of a Native Son

Kenneth T. Jackson, Columbia University

Women in the Historical Profession

Presiding: Renee C. Romano, Wesleyan University

Do Babies Matter: The Effect of Family Formation on the Lifelong Careers of Men and Women Academics
Mary Ann Mason, University of California, Berkeley

American Indian Protest in the Lower Mississippi Valley: Political and Economic Transformation After the American Revolution

Presiding: Clara Sue Kidwell, University of Oklahoma

Choctaws, Spaniards, and Anglos: The Intersection of Trade, Kinship, and Politics at Nogales on the Lower Mississippi River in the 1790s
Greg O'Brien, University of Southern Mississippi

The Changing Presence of American Indians in Natchez, 1783-1817
Daniel H. Usner, Vanderbilt University

Comment: Tanis Chapman Thorne, University of California, Irvine, and Clara Sue Kidwell

History Education in the Fifty States: A Progress Report on an OAH, AHA, NCSS Survey

Presiding: John Patrick, Indiana University

Sarah Drake, Indiana University

Comment: James H. Madison, Indiana University, and the Audience

▼ 1:00 p.m.

Finishing the Dissertation

Presiding: Jon L. Wakelyn, Kent State University



Heather A. Williams, Smith College
Margaret Garb, Washington University
Bradford Wood, Eastern Kentucky University
Frederick Knight, University of Memphis

Chat Room: Reparations for Slavery



An open and candid meeting for participants to bring concerns, questions, hopes, and fears about movement for reparations for slavery. How useful are analogous cases—reparations for Japanese Americans or for Holocaust victims and descendants? What about various domestic initiatives for slavery reparations including municipal resolutions, lawsuits, and Congressional action? How does the American movement intersect international developments? How/should historians consider our own initiatives to weigh our responsibilities? Hosted by David Thelen, Indiana University, and Gerald C. Horne, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

Although the chat room format is meant to be a less formal setting, attendees are required (as in all other program sessions and events) to register for the annual meeting.

Collective Memory and Ethnic Identity

Presiding: David Glassberg, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Labor Priests and the Irish American Waterfront's Contested Memory, 1936-1955
James T. Fisher, Fordham University

Marcus Garvey, Collective Memory, and African American Racial Identity
William Glankler, Saint Louis University

Comment: Philip Gleason, University of Notre Dame, and David Glassberg

Friday Afternoon Meetings

12:00 noon to 6:00 p.m.
2004 OAH Program Committee
1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.
Minority Committee
National Park Service Committee
Community College Committee
Electronic Advisory Board

Screening History

1:00 p.m.
2003 OAH Erik Barnouw
Award Winning Film



African Americans and Catholicism in Twentieth-Century Urban America: New York, Chicago, and Detroit

Presiding: Diane Batts Morrow, University of Georgia

Keeping Harlem Catholic: African American Catholics and Harlem, 1920-1960
Cecilia Moore, University of Dayton

Crossing Parochial Boundaries: Interracialism in Chicago's Catholic Youth Organization, 1930-1954
Timothy B. Neary, Loyola University, Chicago

Revisiting Race and American Catholicism: A Look at Conditions in Detroit
Nancy Davis, DePaul University

Comment: Cyprian Davis, St. Meinrad School of Theology, and Wallace Best, University of Virginia

Interpreting Historical Sites As A Way of Promoting Civic Dialogue About Social Justice

Presiding: Martin H. Blatt, Boston National Historical Park

"What Real Injustice Looked Like": Interpreting Sites of Conflict in Labor History
James R. Green, University of Massachusetts, Boston

The Nishihonwanji Buddhist Temple and the National Center for the Preservation of Democracy
Eileen Kurahashi, National Center for the Preservation of Democracy

Dialogues for Democracy: The International Coalition of Historical Site Museums of Conscience
Ruth J. Abram, Tenement Museum

Deep Like the Rivers: Ensuring Meaning in the Interpretation of African American History
William Gwaltney, National Park Service

Comment: Martin H. Blatt

Protest Strategies in the Modern Civil Rights Movement

Presiding: John David Smith, North Carolina State University

Voter Registration or Nonviolent Direct Action? The NAACP and the Strategy Debates within the Civil Rights Movement
Manfred Berg, Free University of Berlin

Womanpower Unlimited: Mississippi's Unsung Freedom Fighters
Tiyi Morris, Depauw University

Who the Hell Ever Said I Was Nonviolent? Armed Self-Defense in the African American Freedom Struggle
Simon Wendt, Free University of Berlin

Comment: Genna Rae McNeil, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and John David Smith

PH

Rethinking the 1970s: African Americans, Lesbians, Feminists, and Environmentalists Confront the Backlash

Presiding: Cynthia Harrison, George Washington University

Civil Rights and Economic Justice after the "Movement"
Marisa Chappell, Northwestern University

Beyond the Lavender Menace: The Struggle for Lesbian Rights in NOW
Stephanie Gilmore, The Ohio State University

Full Stomach Environmentalism and Grassroots Activism
Hal K. Rothman, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Comment: Daniel Horowitz, Smith College



Assessing Historical Thinking Skills Acquired in a Survey: The Document Based Question of the Advanced Placement U.S. History Examination

Presiding: Michael Johaneck, The College Board

The Goals and Purpose of the Document Based Question
Raymond Hyser, James Madison University

Social History, the Document Based Question, and the Integration of the Survey in Advanced Placement U.S. History
Jonathan Chu, University of Massachusetts, Boston

Teaching the DBQ in an Advanced Placement U.S. History Classroom
Nancy Schick, Los Alamos High School

Comment: Michael Johaneck

Arming Slaves in the Americas

Presiding: Philip D. Morgan, Johns Hopkins University

Transforming Bondsmen into Vassals: Arming the Slaves in Colonial Spanish America
Jane G. Landers, Vanderbilt University

The Arming of Slaves During the American Revolution
Andrew J. O'Shaughnessy, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

Citizen Soldiers: Emancipation and Military Service in the Revolutionary French Caribbean
Laurent Dubois, Michigan State University

Armed Slaves and the Struggle for Republican Liberty in the United States Civil War
Joseph P. Reidy, Howard University

Comment: Christopher L. Brown, Johns Hopkins University

A key to the sessions . . .



Focus
on Teaching



State-
of-the-Field



Graduate
Student



Public
History



Film
Screening



Chat
Room

The Ramifications of Resistance and Oppression in Post-World War II Mississippi

Presiding: Robert M. Walker, Jackson State University

The Jim Crow State, Black Resistance and Crime in Post-World War II Mississippi
Stephen A. Berrey, University of Texas, Austin

*An Agency of Spies [Or Something More]: The State Sovereignty
Commission and the Struggle for Civil Rights Era Mississippi, 1956-1970*
Dernoral Davis, Jackson State University

*The Mechanics of State and Local Spy Networks During the Era for Civil
Rights in Mississippi*
Elizabeth Overman, Jackson State University

Comment: William Charles Sallis, Millsaps College

Revisionist Perspectives on the 1960s

Presiding: John C. McWilliams, The Pennsylvania State University

The Invention of Cultural Agency
David Steigerwald, The Ohio State University, Marion

Liberal Activism on the Conservative Frontier
Jeff Roche, College of Wooster

*Warriors and Clan Mothers: American Indian Women's Activism in the Red
Power Movement*
Elizabeth A. Castle, University of California, Santa Cruz

Comment: Allen J. Matusow, Rice University, and Beth Bailey, University
of New Mexico

Civil Rights and American Medicine

Presiding: Keith Wailoo, Rutgers University

*Care and Coercion: African American Patients and White Physicians in the
Rural South, 1920-1940*
Lynn Pohl, Warren Wilson College

*The Medical Committee for Human Rights and Mississippi's Freedom
Summer, 1964*
John Dittmer, DePauw University

*"Or We'll Burn the Med School Down": Civil Rights and American Medicine
in the 1960s*
Naomi Rogers, Yale University

Comment: Keith Wailoo

State-of-the-Field: The Vietnam War

Presiding: Marilyn B. Young, New York University

Chen Jian, University of Virginia
James Blight, Watson Institute, Brown University
Fredrik Logevall, University of California, Santa Barbara
Robert Brigham, Vassar College

Comment: The Audience





Offsite Session

"On the River: Race, Labor, and the Environment on the Mississippi" will be held at Mud Island River Park. See the information on page 14.

American Reform in International Perspective

Presiding: Bruno Cartosio, University of Bergamo, Bergamo, Italy

American Reform Abroad: Cultural Expansion, Collaboration, Resistance and Reciprocity

Ian Tyrrell, University of New South Wales

The Rise and Fall of Progressive Internationalism

Alan C. Dawley, The College of New Jersey

Exporting American Dreams: Thurgood Marshall and the Constitution of Kenya

Mary L. Dudziak, University of Southern California

Comment: Bruno Cartosio

Complicating the Narrative: Teaching Gender, Sexuality, and Race in Survey Courses

Sponsored by the OAH Committee on the Status of Women in the Historical Profession

Presiding: Laura F. Edwards, Duke University

Leslie M Harris, Emory University

Shafali Lal, Yale University

Renee C. Romano, Wesleyan University

Laura Wexler, Yale University

Comment: The Audience

On the River: Race, Labor, and the Environment on the Mississippi

Presiding: Lawrence N. Powell, Tulane University

Indian Women, French Slavery, and an "Infamous Flesh Trade" in Colonial Louisiana

Julianna Barr, Rutgers University

A Big Muddy River Runs Through It: History and Environment in the Lower Mississippi River

Christopher Morris, University of Texas, Arlington

African Americans and the Mississippi River in Slavery and Freedom

Tom Buchanan, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Comment: Walter Johnson, New York University, and Lawrence N. Powell

White Slavery in Nineteenth-Century America: Race, Labor, Sex and Nation

Presiding: Hendrik Hartog, Princeton University

A Victim of His Brutal Will: The Bondwoman as Victim in White Female Antislavery Discourse

Margaret M. R. Kellow, University of Western Ontario

White Slavery, National Freedoms: The Transnational Traffic in Workers' Bodies, 1825-1855

Gunther Peck, University of Texas, Austin

Comment: Pamela Haag, Independent Scholar, and Hendrik Hartog

Citizenship in a Transnational America

Presiding: Gary Gerstle, University of Maryland, College Park

The National Boundaries of Class: Rethinking the Bracero Program
Mae M. Ngai, University of Chicago

Puerto Ricans, Liberalism, and the Politics of Citizenship in New York, 1920-1960
Lorin Thomas, Rutgers University

Comment: Rogers M. Smith, University of Pennsylvania

Practicing American History at Historically Black Colleges and Universities

Presiding: Felix L. Armfield, Buffalo State College

Bettye J. Gardner, Coppin State College
Ibrahim K. Sundiata, Brandeis University
Freddie L. Parker, North Carolina Central University
Cary Wintz, Texas Southern University

Comment: The Audience

State-of-the-Field: Political History

Presiding: Brian H. Balogh, University of Virginia

Political Economy
Sven Beckert, Harvard University

Political Science and Political History
Julian E. Zelizer, University at Albany, State University of New York

Political Culture
Joanne B. Freeman, Yale University

Comment: Brian H. Balogh

Elvis Presley

Presiding: Waldo E. Martin, Jr., University of California, Berkeley

Looking for Elvis: Biography, Place and Memory
Peter Guralnick, Independent Scholar

Comment: The Audience

▼ 3:30 p.m.

Battle Front Parlors and Domestic Camps: Confronting Gender in the U.S. Civil War

Presiding: Leeann Whites, University of Missouri, Columbia

The Domesticated Confederate Soldier: The Expansion of Masculinity in Civil War Virginia
Aaron Sheehan-Dean, University of Virginia


"The women think they will rule Kentucky": The Politicization of Domesticity
Kristen Streater, Collin County Community College



Friday Afternoon Meetings

3:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.
Research and Access Committee
International Committee
OAH Magazine of History
Advisory Board

5:45 p.m. to 6:45 p.m.
SHGAPE Council Meeting and
Annual Meeting
All members of SHGAPE are
encouraged to attend.

Screening History 
3:30 p.m.
Ralph Bunche: An American Odyssey
William Greaves Productions, Inc.



The Sexual Politics of Invasion: Sherman's Army and the Women of the Confederacy
Jacqueline Campbell, University of Connecticut

Comment: Reid Mitchell, Independent Scholar, and Leeann Whites

Blood Sport: Genealogy and Identity in American Culture

Presiding: Ronald Hoffman, Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture

Genealogical Representations in British America, 1680-1820
Karin A. Wulf, Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture and American University

A Genealogy of Genealogy: Reconsidering the Search for a Personal Past in American Culture
Francois Weil, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales

Comment: David Thelen, Indiana University, and Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, Harvard University

What You Need to Know About Publishing

Presiding: Joanne Meyerowitz, *Journal of American History*

Karen A. Wolny, Routledge
Joyce Harrison, University of Tennessee Press
Annette Windhorn, Organization of American Historians

African American Communities "Behind the Veil": Activism, Identity, and Place

Presiding: Raymond Gavins, Duke University

Plenty of Opposition Which is Growing Daily: Gender, Generation, and Black Activism
Leslie Brown, Washington University

Autobiography, the Jim Crow South, and Western Kentucky
Alexander X. Byrd, Davis Center for Historical Studies and Rice University

Constructing a Sense of Place in the Jim Crow South
Anne M. Valk, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville

Comment: Raymond Gavins

What Historians Need to Know About Filing their Tax Returns

Did you know that many of the expenses you incur in your work as a historian may be tax deductible? You may be able to deduct the cost of books, supplies, newspapers, magazines, journals, travel for professional meetings and research, copying and telephone expenses related to teaching and research? Learn about saving more of your income from the tax collector.

Presiding: Timothy Huebner, Rhodes College

Milton L. Lovell, J.D., L.L.M., Burch, Porter & Johnson, PLLC

Children and the Color Line: Parental Activism and Political Battles Over Public School Desegregation in Comparative Context

Presiding: James Anderson, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

There Must, and Will Be, Order in Our Schools: Public School Integration in South Carolina, 1970-1974

Gordon Harvey, University of Louisiana at Monroe

Romper Lobbies and Coloring Lessons: Mississippi's Head Start Programs and the Dilemma of Desegregation, 1965-1967

David Carter, Auburn University

The Right Triumphant! Divisions within the African American Campaign for School Desegregation in Massachusetts, 1840-1855

Hilary Moss, Brandeis University

Comment: James Anderson

New Frontiers in Digital History Instruction

Presiding: Thomas M. Adams, National Endowment for the Humanities

The Virtual City Project: Exploring St. Louis History in Three Dimensions

Laura Westhoff, University of Missouri, St. Louis

Louis S. Gerteis, University of Missouri, St. Louis

Andrew Hurley, University of Missouri, St. Louis

Davis Van Bakergem, Washington School of Medicine



Interactive Teaching of History through Architecture

Melinda Morrissey, Northeastern Illinois University

Rod Sellers, Washington High School, Chicago, Illinois

Comment: The Audience

Film: *Race: The Power of an Illusion*

Sneak preview screening



Comment: Alexandra M. Stern, University of Michigan

Dams, Dreams, and Development: The Search for Models and Symbols

Presiding: Patricia B. Ezzell, Tennessee Valley Authority

Our own Southland: U.S. Overseas Modernization Activity and the Example of the American South, 1933-1970

David Ekbladh, Columbia University

Canaries in Mind: Social and Economic Justice During the Cold War

George White, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Constructing International Power: The Search for Power and for Symbols of Economic Development among the U.N. Specialized Agencies

Amy L. S. Staples, Middle Tennessee State University

Comment: Cary F. Fraser, The Pennsylvania State University

California Newsreel will host a reception immediately following the screening of *Race: The Power of an Illusion*. The reception will honor the historians who contributed to the film and is open to all.

Offsite Session

"Remembering SNCC and SDS" will be held at the National Civil Rights Museum. See information on page 14.

Making the United States: Women and the Federal Presence in the American West

Presiding: Durwood Ball, University of New Mexico

"Our Amazonian contingent and the mere men": Workers in the U.S. Indian Service, 1870-1920

Cathleen D. Cahill, University of Chicago

Transforming Gender in the Post-Civil War Frontier Army

Robin Conner, Emory University

Empire, Liberty, and Legend: The Ironies of Woman Suffrage in Wyoming

Virginia Scharff, University of New Mexico

Comment: Karen R. Merrill, Williams College

Remembering SNCC and SDS

Presiding: Marcus Rediker, University of Pittsburgh

Wesley Hogan, Cincinnati Country Day School

Hogan received her Ph.D. from Duke University in 2000. She is a specialist on the history of social movements in U.S., especially SNCC and SDS. She works with activists in Cincinnati in the anti-globalization and anti-police brutality movements.

Robert Moses, The Algebra Project

As field secretary for the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, Moses was a key organizer of the Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party. He is the founder of the Algebra Project Inc., a national mathematics literacy program.

Alan Haber, Megiddo Peace Project

Haber was an initial organizer and first president of SDS. He worked on the economic research and action project, initiated the radical education project in the 1960s, and since has remained active, attempting a "union" presidential campaign in 1976 and the Megiddo peace project. He is a cabinetmaker by trade.

Judy Richardson, Northern Light Productions

Richardson was a SNCC staff organizer in Georgia, Mississippi, and Alabama. She continues to be a racial justice activist. As a filmmaker, she helped to produce *Eyes on the Prize* and *Malcom X: Make It Plain*, and conducts teacher development workshops.

Jesse Lemisch, John Jay College of Criminal Justice

Lemisch was a member of the Yale University chapter of Student League for Industrial Democracy and a member of SDS at the University of Chicago and Northwestern University, 1963-1968. He worked on the SDS Radical Education Project in 1967.

Straughton Lynd, Ohio State Legal Services

Lynd was coordinator of Freedom Schools in the 1964 Mississippi Freedom Summer Project. He chaired the first march on Washington against the Vietnam war in April 1965, and made an unauthorized trip to North Vietnam in December 1965 with Tom Hayden and Herbert Aptheker.

Comment: The Audience

President in Place: Theodore Roosevelt's Life at Sagamore Hill

Presiding: Kathleen Dalton, Harvard University

Paul Weinbaum, National Park Service
H. W. Brands, Texas A&M University
Natalie Naylor, Hofstra University
Amy Verone, Sagamore Hill National Historic Site

The Political Culture of Radical Republicanism

Presiding: Lawrence N. Powell, Tulane University

Carpetbaggers and Scalawags: The New Language of Radical Reconstruction
Ted Tunnell, Virginia Commonwealth University

Freedom and Progress: Southern Republican Thought during Radical Reconstruction
Mitchell Snay, Denison University

Comment: Michael Les Benedict, The Ohio State University, and Heather Cox Richardson, Winchester, Massachusetts

State-of-the-Field: Environmental History

Presiding: Adam Rome, The Pennsylvania State University

Andrew Isenberg, Princeton University
Matthew Klinge, Bowdoin College
Ellen Stroud, Oberlin College

Comment: Adam Rome

Issues of Preservation and Interpretation in the Southwest

Sponsored by the OAH Committee on Public History

Presiding: Beth Boland, National Park Service

Maricopa CLG: An Evaluation of Maricopa County as a Certified Local Government
Vincent Murray, Flood Control District of Maricopa County

The Politics of Growth: Urban Renewal and Historic Preservation in a Southwestern Metropolis
Kevin Norton, D. L. Norton

Linking Art, History, and Infrastructure to Bring Communities Together
Nancy Dallett, Projects in the Public Interest and Arizona State University

Comment: Beth Boland

Slave Communities

Presiding: Thavolia Glymph, Duke University

My People, My People: The Dynamics of Community in Southern Slavery
Dylan Penningroth, Northwestern University

Angela, Sally, Sukie, and Fanny: Rethinking the Female Slave Community Across Time and Place
Brenda Stevenson, University of California, Los Angeles

Comment: Michael A. Gomez, New York University, and Thavolia Glymph



Friday Receptions

5:00 p.m. to 7:00 p.m.
SHAFR Reception/Cash Bar

6:00 p.m. to 7:00 p.m.
Community College Historians Reception

6:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m.
The Women's Studies Program, the Center for Research on Women, and the African American Studies Program at the University of Memphis will host a reception for OAH members in the power house of Memphis's Central Train Station, 545 South Main Street. Central Station is on the Main Street Trolley.

6:30 p.m. to 7:30 p.m.
Focus on Teaching Reception

HBCU Reception

7:00 p.m. to 8:30 p.m.
SHGAPE Cash Bar/ Reception
All SHGAPE members, guests, and friends encouraged to attend.

Roundtable: Native American History Archives: Emerging Issues over Access and Control

Presiding: Martha A. Sandweiss, Amherst College

Property and History: Theoretical Issues Concerning Access to Native American Archives

Willow Powers, School of American Research

The Hopi Documentary History Project: A Progress Report

Hartman H. Lomawaima, University of Arizona

English as a Second Language in Tribal Archive Development: Lessons in Envisioning Information

Jim Enote, Indigenous Communities Mapping Initiative

Comment: George Miles, Beinecke Library, Yale University

Anti-Americanism in Europe: Past and Present

Presiding: Gunter Bischof, University of New Orleans

European Anti-Americanism: A Short History

David Ellwood, University of Bologna

Americanization and Left Wing/Right Wing Anti-Americanism in the Age of Globalization

Berndt Ostendorf, University of Munich

Anti-Americanism and Antisemitism in European Intellectual Discourse and Political Praxis: Convenient Meeting Ground for Left and Right

Andrei S. Markovits, University of Michigan

Comment: The Audience

Does Menopause Have a History? Changing Constructions of Aging Women

Presiding: Gwen Kay, State University of New York, Oswego

"Above All, Don't Talk About Your Change of Life": Charting a Course Through Menopause, 1938-1962

Judith A. Houck, University of Wisconsin

Life Lessons: Educating Women about Menopause and Aging, 1960-2000

Elizabeth Watkins, Carnegie Mellon University

Comment: Gwen Kay

▼ 7:30 p.m.

April 4th Foundation Gala Awards Banquet

Join the April 4th Foundation at a gala awards banquet to honor those who have made contributions to the civil rights movement both past and present. Speakers will include Congressman Harold Ford, Jr., of Tennessee, Judge D'Army Bailey, founder of the National Civil Rights Museum, and Rev. Dr. Joseph Lowery, past president of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

Use the registration form on page 192 to purchase tickets for the Gala.

▼ 9:00 a.m.

Machine-Age Bodies: Technology and the Redefinition of the Self in Twentieth-Century America

Presiding: Joan Jacobs Brumberg, Cornell University

We are the Drivers of Our Body Automobiles: The Healthy Body and the American Classroom, 1910-1950
Elizabeth Toon, Cornell University

Mitigating the Violence of the Machine: Accidents, Bodies, and the Creation of a Risk Society
Arwen Palmer Mohun, University of Delaware

Braces, Wheelchairs, and Iron Lungs: The Paralyzed Body and the Machinery of Rehabilitation in the Polio Epidemics
Daniel Wilson, Muhlenberg College

Comment: John F. Kasson, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and Nancy J. Tomes, Stony Brook University, State University of New York

Bringing Home the Bacon: Career Options for Historians

Panelists will cover some interesting and unusual employment options for history graduate students, describe their own career paths, and lead a conversation about using historical training in various workplaces.



Diane Pecknold, University of Illinois, Chicago
Kenneth Durr, History Associates, Inc.
Marc Hilton, Campbell & Company

The Black Power Movement and the Boundaries of Nationhood: Alternative Visions of Consciousness, Community, and Cultural Liberation

Presiding: William L. Van Deburg, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Every Negro is a Potential Black Man: Family, Community, and Vanguard Politics—The U.S. Organization, Identity, and Day-to-Day Struggle
Scot Brown, University of California, Los Angeles

Feminist Re-visioning of the Black Nationalist Struggle in the Work of Toni Cade Bambara, Pat Parker, and June Jordan
Margo V. Perkins, Trinity College

Comment: Kimberly Springer, Portland State University, and Komozi Woodard, Sarah Lawrence College

College Board Breakfast

7:30 a.m. - 9:30 a.m.



Incorporating African American History into the Survey
Kevin Gaines, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Saturday Morning Meetings

8:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon
2004 OAH Southern Regional Conference Committee

8:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m.
2004 OAH Annual Meeting Program Committee

8:30 a.m. to 12:00 p.m.
JAH Editorial Board Breakfast

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.
OAH/JAAS Japan Committee
AHA/OAH Joint Committee on Part-time and Adjunct Employment

Screening History

9:00 a.m.



Benjamin Franklin
A production of TPT/Twin Cities Public Television in association with Middlemarch Films.

A key to the sessions . . .



Focus on Teaching



State-of-the-Field



Graduate Student



Public History



Film Screening



Chat Room



The Smithsonian and Major Donors

Presiding: Elliott West, University of Arkansas

Harold Skramstad, Museum Consultant
Wayne Reynolds, Reynolds Foundation
Catherine Reynolds, Reynolds Foundation
Ramón Gutiérrez, University of California, San Diego

Comment: The Audience



Performance as Text: Uncovering the Hidden History of the Montgomery Bus Boycott

Presiding: William H. Chafe, Duke University

Performance as Text: Debunking the Myths of the Montgomery Bus Boycott
Awele Makeba, San Francisco State University

Comment: The Audience

Integrating America's Game: The Struggle for Equality at the Ball Park

Presiding: Jules Tygiel, San Francisco State University

Latinos as Integration Pioneers? Revisiting the Narrative and History of Race in America's Game
Adrian Burgos, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Thirty Years After Jackie Robinson: Integration in Baseball's Press Boxes
Annie Russell, Graduate Theological Union

July 21, 1959: Pumpsie Green Integrates the Red Sox
Amy Essington, Claremont Graduate University

Comment: Howard Bryant, *The Record*, Bergen County, New Jersey

The Color of Law: Race and Policing in Twentieth-Century New York

Presiding: Kenneth T. Jackson, Columbia University

Depression, War, and the Racialization of Police Brutality
Marilynn Johnson, Boston College

Policing the Police? The Harlem and Bedford-Stuyvesant Riots and Civilian Review in New York City, 1946-1966
Andrew Darien, College of New Rochelle

Race and the New Police Brutality in New York City
Andrea McArdle, City University of New York School of Law

Comment: Edward J. Escobar, Arizona State University, and Kenneth T. Jackson

Chat room: Historically Black Colleges and Universities and Historic Preservation

Historic preservation has come relatively late to HBCUs, but with federal government support now, a number of historically valuable structures may be preserved at these financially strapped institutions. How can historians assist HBCUs in this effort? What is the role of HBCU historians? Public historians? Federal government (including National Park Service) historians? Hosted by National Park Service Historians Antoinette Lee and Michele Gates-Moresi.

Although the chat room format is meant to be a less formal setting, attendees are required (as in all other program sessions and events) to register for the annual meeting.

New Archival Sources for the Civil Rights Movement and the Assassination of Martin Luther King, Jr.

Presiding: Walter B. Hill, National Archives and Records Administration

Lisha Penn, National Archives and Records Administration
Janis Wiggins, National Archives and Records Administration
Frederick Romanski, National Archives and Records Administration
Elizabeth K. Lockwood, National Archives and Records Administration

Teaching the Movement for Social Justice of the 1960s: A Documentary Approach for All Teachers

Presiding: Thomas Dublin, Binghamton University, State University of New York

Public Employee Unionization: A Neglected Social Movement of the 1960s
Robert Shaffer, Shippensburg University

Teaching the 1960s with Primary Sources
Peter Levy, York College

Public Opinion of the Vietnam War: Using Local Sources and Perspectives in the Classroom
Charles Howlett, Amityville Public Schools, New York

Teaching the Social Movements of the 1960s: The Women's Liberation Movement
Barbara Winslow, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

Comment: The Audience

The Borderlands and Comparative Americas

Presiding: Lisbeth M. Haas, University of California, Santa Cruz

Translating Christianity in the Colonial Americas
Rebecca Horn, University of Utah, and Eric A. Hinderaker, University of Utah

Spaniards and Their Savages in the Age of Enlightenment
David Weber, Southern Methodist University

Gender and the Politics of Conquest
Antonia Castaneda, St. Mary's University

Comment: Ross Frank, University of California, San Diego



Saturday Luncheons
11:15 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

**Agricultural History Society
Presidential Luncheon**

Presiding: Gavin Wright,
President-Elect, Agricultural
History Society

The Society invites everyone
interested in Agricultural
Heritage and Rural Life to
attend.

Focus on Teaching Luncheon

Presiding: Valinda Littlefield,
University of South Carolina

My Summer with Lincoln
James A. Percoco, West
Springfield High School

**Society for Historians of
American Foreign Relations
Luncheon**

Presiding: Michael J. Hogan,
The Ohio State University and
President, SHAFR

*Global Visions and Parochial
Politics: The Enduring
Dilemma of the "American
Century"*

Jussi M. Hantimaki, Graduate
Institute of International
Studies, Geneva, Switzerland

**Labor and Working Class
History Association Luncheon**

Presiding: Joe W. Trotter, Jr.,
Carnegie Mellon University

*Black Workers, Martin Luther
King, and the Memphis
Sanitation Strike: Labor and
Civil Rights Movements at the
Crossroads*

Michael Honey, University of
Washington
Introduction by Taylor Rogers,
Past President, Local 1733
AFSCME

Music by Hollis Watkins,
Mississippi SNCC freedom
singer, and President of
Southern Echo, an activist
institute.

Screening History

11:15 a.m.
Title to be announced.



Indians, Metis, and Pioneer Society in the Nineteenth Century

Presiding: Katherine M. B. Osburn, Tennessee Technological University

Sauks, Mesquakies, and Pioneers after 1815
Roger L. Nichols, University of Arizona

Thrown among Strangers too: Indians and Metis in a Changing Midwest
Lucy Eldersveld Murphy, The Ohio State University, Newark

Comment: C. L. Higham, Texas A&M University

Teaching World War I

Presiding: Ted Dickson, Providence
Day School



Jennifer Keene, University of Redlands
Michael S. Neiberg, U.S. Air Force Academy
Ted Dickson, Providence Day School

Comment: The Audience

Black Politics in the Age of Great Migration

Presiding: Leon F. Litwack, University of California, Berkeley

Rural Origins of Popular Black Nationalism
Steven Hahn, Northwestern University

*Alain Locke's New Negro and the New Negroes: Of False Manifestos and the
Politics of Canon Formation*
Winston James, Columbia University

Comment: James R. Grossman, Newberry Library, and Judith Stein, City
University of New York

**A New Look at American Intellectual History:
Perspectives from Asian America**

Presiding: Ling-Chi Wang, University of California, Berkeley

American Intellectual History and Postcolonial Asian America
Augusto Espiritu, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

The Diasporic Turn in Asian American Studies
Ji-Yeon Yuh, Northwestern University

Rethinking Orientalism: Insights from Asian American History
Henry Yu, University of California, Los Angeles

Comment: Daniel Horowitz, Smith College

Creating History High Schools

Cosponsored by the Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History

Presiding: Ira Berlin, University of Maryland, College Park

Myra Luftman, High School of American Studies at Lehman College
Lesley S. Herrmann, The Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History
Michael Serber, Academy of American Studies

Comment: The Audience

Enslaved Women and Medicine: Ethical Dimensions of Pregnancy and Illness

Presiding: Catherine Clinton, Independent Scholar

To Bring a Baby to Term: Managing Pregnancy in the Antebellum Slave Quarter
Marie Jenkins Schwartz, University of Rhode Island

Race, Gender, and the Nature of Illness: Understandings of Bodily Suffering in the Antebellum South
Marli F. Weiner, University of Maine

Comment: Stephanie J. Shaw, The Ohio State University, and Steven Stowe, Indiana University

The Pedagogy of Race: A Conversation on Teaching Methodologies

Presiding: Kali Tal, University of Arizona, Tucson

Teaching History, Teaching Transformation
David J. Leonard, Washington State University

The Iconography of Race: Currier & Ives Darktown Comics
Marcy S. Sacks, Albion College

Thinking Outside the Box: Confronting Race in the Classroom
Marcy Tanter, Tarleton State University

Comment: The Audience

▼ 1:00 p.m.

Women, Gender, and Anti-Communism, 1919-1965

Presiding: Dan Carter, University of South Carolina

Women Activists and the Origins of Modern Anti-communism, 1919-1935
Kirsten Delegard, Duke University

For Christ and Country: Women and McCarthyism in Cold War Los Angeles
Michelle Nickerson, Yale University

Civil Watchdogs in High Heels: Women's Patriotic Organizations and Anti-communism in the United States, 1945-1965
Laura Pierce, Claremont Graduate University

Comment: Ellen Wolf Schrecker, Yeshiva University

Drugs and Addiction in Modern America: Identity, Research, and Policy

Presiding: Joseph F. Spillane, University of Florida

Creating the American Junkie
Caroline Acker, Carnegie Mellon University

Mapping the Historical Geography of Vulnerability to Addiction
Nancy Campbell, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Jazzjoints and Junk: The Culture of Heroin in Postwar New York
Eric C. Schneider, University of Pennsylvania

Comment: David Courtwright, University of North Florida

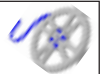


Saturday Afternoon Meetings

1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.
OAH Newsletter Advisory Board
1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m.
OAH Executive Board

Screening History

1:00 p.m.
Title to be announced.



**Society for Historians of
the Gilded Age and
Progressive Era
Cospponsored Session
1:00 p.m. - 3:00 p.m.**

"New" and "Improved"?
*Teaching the GAPE in the
Electronic Age*
Presiding: Nancy Unger, Santa
Clara University

John H. Lepp IV, Wilkes
University
Samuel J. Thomas, Michigan
State University
Joseph P. McKerns, The Ohio
State University

**"Hill Rat" Open Forum
1:15 p.m. to 2:15 p.m.**

Join National Coalition for
History (formerly NCCPH)
Director Bruce Craig for a lively
discussion on current
Congressional initiatives of
interest to the historical
community.

**CRM Roundtable
2:30 p.m. to 3:30 p.m.**

Cultural Resources Management
Roundtable—an informal
meeting of cultural resource
management specialists to
share ideas, thoughts, and
concerns.



Grave Matters: Digging for History in Nineteenth-Century America

Presiding: Laura Rigal, University of Iowa

*Scarce Able to Bury Their Dead: The Surprising History of Unearthed Bones
at Plimouth Plantation*

Kathleen Donegan, Yale University

*Colonial Cellars, Indian Bones, Dinosaur Tracks: Excavating "Antiquity" in
Nineteenth-Century New England*

Karen Halttunen, University of California, Davis

Lessons from the Earth: Antiquities in Early Republican America

Andrew J. Lewis, American University

Comment: Ann Fabian, Rutgers University

**The Morality of the Child: Childhood, History, and
Struggles for Social Justice**

Presiding: Joseph M. Hawes, University of Memphis

*Meeting the Emperor: Free Children of Color, Their Letters, and the
Geography of Freedom in Antebellum Louisiana*

Molly Mitchell, University of New Orleans

*"Baby Strikes" and Labor Reform: Young Workers' Definitions of Childhood
in America, 1903-1938*

Kriste Lindenmeyer, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Dear Bishop, You've Got Some Nerve: Milwaukee Children and Social Responsibility

James Marten, Marquette University

Comment: Joseph M. Hawes

**The Civil Rights Movement in the Classroom:
Perspectives from Southern Communities**

Cospponsored by the National Endowment for the Humanities

Presiding: Douglas M. Arnold, National Endowment for the Humanities

*Four Centuries of Struggle: A School Teachers Institute on the Southern
Civil Rights Movement*

Mary D. Coleman, Jackson State University

Taking the Civil Rights Movement into the Middle School Classroom

Lynn Brown, King Open School, Cambridge, Massachusetts

*The Memphis Civil Rights Movement: A Teaching Collaboration between
High School and College Faculty*

Russell T. Wigginton, Rhodes College

Using Electronic Resources and Local History to Teach the Civil Rights Movement

Annie Conway, Booker T. Washington High School, Memphis, Tennessee

Comment: Douglas M. Arnold and the Audience

The Body and the American Revolution

Presiding: Leslie Patrick, Bucknell University

Civility and Violence in Revolutionary America

Michael Meranze, University of California, San Diego

Discipline, Disease, and the Body of the Citizen Soldier During the American Revolution

Kathleen Brown, University of Pennsylvania

Comment: Janet Lindman, Rowan University, and Leslie Patrick

Chat Room: Marking the Sixtieth Anniversary of FDR's Economic Bill of Rights Proposal

Franklin Roosevelt's economic bill of rights connected the desire of people for economic security with the struggle for national security on the battlefields of World War II. This economic bill of rights today is relevant to widespread public concerns about economic and personal insecurity. Considering FDR's concept as central to a broadened liberal vision is relevant to contemporary discussions about the direction of the Democratic Party. Our Chat Room conversation will discuss the continuing relevance of the concept and ways to mark the anniversary. Hosted by Martin Halpern, Henderson State University.

Although the chat room format is meant to be a less formal setting, attendees are required (as in all other program sessions and events) to register for the annual meeting.

Fighting for Democracy: The Experience of African American Soldiers of the First World War

Presiding: Jeffrey T. Sammons, New York University

Harlem Hellfighters in Hell: The French Perspective

John Morrow, University of Georgia

Houston at War

Adriane D. Smith, Yale University

Soldiers to "New Negroes": African American Veterans and Post-World War I Radicalism

Chad L. Williams, Princeton University

Comment: Jennifer Keene, University of Redlands

Women in the Civil Rights Movement: Teaching "Jane Crow"

Presiding: Leon F. Litwack, University of California, Berkeley

Teaching "Jim Crow": Reintegrating the Role of Black Women in the Freedom Struggle for the Secondary Classroom

Molly Henrikson, Campolindo High School

Defining the Limits of Liberalism: Teaching the NAACP's Anti-lynching Campaign Using Document Based Questions and Simulation Games

Timothy Greene, Jersey Shore Area High School

A Struggle for Justice: Teaching the Double V Campaign's Impact on the Segregated Home Front

Juarez Newsome, Cate School

Comment: Patricia Sullivan, Harvard University





Teaching American History in Non-English Speaking Countries: Argentina, France, Japan

Presiding: David Thelen, Indiana University

American Studies in Japan
Jun Furuya, Hokkaido University

American History in France
Jacques Portes, University Paris 8, France

American History in Argentina
Pablo A. Pozzi, Universidad de Buenos Aires

Comment: Richard H. Pells, University of Texas, Austin



Teaching The Survey

Presiding: Carol Lasser, Oberlin College

Gary Kornblith, Oberlin College
Sue Ann Marasco, Vanderbilt University
Lendol Calder, Augustana College

American Cities and Public Spaces

Cosponsored by the OAH Committee on Community Colleges

Presiding: David S. Trask, Guilford Technical Community College

The City and Subversive Activity
Jan Ziegler, Black River Technical College

Issues of Public Space in Early Territorial New Orleans
Fred Jordan, Nashville State Technical Community College

Jim Crow and the Evolution of the Black Community in Dallas
Curtis Thomas, Richland College

Comment: David Trask and the Audience

Justice, Race, and Development in the Old Southwest

Presiding: Edward Countryman, Southern Methodist University

Ritual, Cross-Cultural Justice, and the Trial of Mad Buffalo
Kathleen DuVal, McNeil Center for Early American Studies

Jewelry, Jazz, and the Legal Legacy of Cultural Appropriation
Susan Scafidi, Southern Methodist University

"Show Me the Money!" Mortgaging Slaves on Two Southern Frontiers
Bonnie Martin, Southern Methodist University

Comment: Paul Finkelman, University of Tulsa College of Law

A key to the sessions . . .



Focus
on Teaching



State-
of-the-Field



Graduate
Student



Public
History



Film
Screening



Chat
Room

Chicano Civil Rights and Interethnic Coalitions

Presiding: Maria E. Montoya, University of Michigan

Beyond the Binary: The Paradox of Interethnic Coalitional Politics in the Early Twentieth Century

David G. Gutierrez, University of California, San Diego

Exploring the Roots of Mexican Civil Rights in Chicago

Gabriela F. Arredondo, University of California, Santa Cruz

Straddling the Color Line: Mexican American Civil Rights and the Legal Construction of Hispanic Identity in Texas

Neil Foley, University of Texas, Austin

Comment: Maria E. Montoya

Film: *At the River I Stand: The 1968 Memphis Sanitation Workers' Strike and the Assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.*

Presiding: Larry Adelman, California Newsreel

Steven J. Ross, Producer/Director/Writer, University of Memphis

Taylor Rogers, Memphis Strike Veteran

David Appleby, Producer/Director/Writer, University of Memphis

Comment: Larry Adelman

Gender and Cultural Production in Nineteenth-Century America

Presiding: Lawrence W. Levine, George Mason University

Artists and Audiences in Nineteenth-Century Sentimental Culture

Rachel Klein, University of California, San Diego

Gender and Cultural Production in Yellow Journalism

Alice Fahs, University of California, Irvine

Comment: Elizabeth Johns, College of the Holy Cross, and Regina Morantz-Sanchez, University of Michigan

The Life and Career of Albert Gore, Sr.

Presiding: Alan Brinkley, Columbia University

Albert Gore, Sr., and the Politics of the Modern South

Tony Badger, Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge University

Comment: James Patterson, Brown University, Kari Frederickson, University of Alabama, and Walter Jackson, North Carolina State University

Roundtable: Reflections on "Movements at the Crossroads": Yesterday and Today

Cosponsored by the Labor and Working Class History Association

Presiding: Venus Green, City College of New York

Brian Kelley, Queen's University, Belfast

Barbara Ransby, University of Illinois, Chicago

Ida Leachman, Local 282, Memphis

Ken Riley, ILA Local, Charleston, South Carolina



"Reflections on Movements at the Crossroads: Yesterday and Today" will be immediately followed by a performance by Hollis Watkins.

Saturday Afternoon Meetings

4:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m.
Annual meeting of Historians of American Communism. Everyone welcome.

5:30 to 7:00 p.m.
The Editorial Board of the *Journal of American Ethnic History* will meet at 5:30 p.m., and the general business meeting of the Immigration and Ethnic History Society will follow.

Screening History 
3:30 p.m.
2003 OAH Erik Barnouw Award Winning Film



▼ 3:00 p.m.



**Freedom Through Songs:
A Performance By Hollis Watkins**
Hollis Watkins was a Mississippi SNCC freedom singer and is currently president of Southern Echo, an activist institute. Watkins will perform freedom songs immediately following the session “Reflections on Movements at the Crossroads: Yesterday and Today.”

▼ 3:30 p.m.

Race, Gender, and Ethnicity in the United States History Survey
Presiding: Michael Johaneck, The College Board

A+ *Gender Issues in the U.S. Survey*
Mary Frederickson, Miami University of Ohio

The Risks and Rewards of Teaching Race
Jonathan Chu, University of Massachusetts, Boston

Immigrant and Ethnic History in the U.S. Survey
Diane Vecchio, Furman University

Performance of Women and Minorities on the Advanced Placement U.S. History Examination
Uma Venkateswaran, Educational Testing Service

Comment: Michael Grossberg, Indiana University

Chat Room: Triggering Debate About Sources, Integrity, and the Craft of History

The recent controversy over *Arming America* raises a number of concerns. Some topics for consideration include planning ways for continuing the discussion of the origins of American gun culture and the broader issues of veracity, integrity, and trust in documenting historical scholarship. Hosted by Jon Wiener, University of California, Irvine.

Although the chat room format is meant to be a less formal setting, attendees are required (as in all other program sessions and events) to register for the annual meeting.

State-of-the-Field: New Perspectives in the Civil Rights—Black Power Movement

Presiding: Ernest Allen, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Rethinking the Black Liberation Movement: The Civil Rights-Black Power Movement, 1955-1975
Peniel E. Joseph, University of Rhode Island

Beyond Black Power: Insights from the History of the Black Panther Party in Oakland, California
Robyn C. Spencer, The Pennsylvania State University

Reconceptualizing the Black Freedom Struggle: James and Grace Lee Boggs and the Origins of the Black Power Movement
Stephen Ward, University of Texas, Austin

Comment: Yohuru Williams, Delaware State University

What is Work? Reclaiming the Labor of Care

Presiding: Vicki Ruiz, University of California, Irvine

Re-Valuing Care: Recognizing Home Support Providers as Workers
Eileen Boris, University of California, Santa Barbara, and Jennifer Klein, Yale University

Valuing Foster Care Provision: Understanding Unequal Public Subsidy for Kin and Non-Kin Providers
Emilie Stoltzfus, Library of Congress

Childsplay: Defining Skill and Work in the Childcare Industry
Julie Willett, Texas Tech University

Comment: Leon Fink, University of Illinois, Chicago

Liberating the Human Heart: Sexuality, Race, and the Status Quo in the New South

Presiding: Estelle Freedman, Stanford University

Love and Liberation: Southern Women-Loving-Women and the Power of the Heart
Sarah L. Wilkerson-Freeman, Arkansas State University

Sexuality, Race, and the Limitations of Female Progressivism in Georgia
Rebecca S. Montgomery, Georgia Perimeter College

Comment: Leisa D. Meyer, College of William and Mary, and John Howard, University of London

The G.I. Bill and Higher Education After World War II: A Universal Right?

Presiding: Linda Eisenmann, University of Massachusetts, Boston

The State of Volunteers: African American Veterans' Experiences with the G.I. Bill in Tennessee, 1944-1950
Kathryn St. Clair Ellis, University of Tennessee

Narratives of Disability and Normalcy: Blind Veterans of World War II and the G.I. Bill
Sarah Rose, University of Illinois, Chicago

Church, State, and the G.I. Bill of Rights: Baylor University as a Case Study, 1944-1952
Matthew Penney, Rice University

Comment: Clarence Mohr, University of South Alabama

African Americans in the Age of Integration

Presiding: Waldo E. Martin, Jr., University of California, Berkeley

When Words Collide: African Americans and the Korean War
Gerald L. Early, Washington University

The Secret Language of Rhythm and Blues
Peter Guralnick, Independent Scholar

The Meaning of Integration: Black Responses to Brown v. Board
Patricia Sullivan, Harvard University

Comment: Adam Green, New York University

Phi Alpha Theta Cospponsored Session 3:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

Presiding: William Parrish,
Mississippi State University

*Drinking While Black:
Prohibition and Issues of Race
in Oklahoma*
James Klein, Oklahoma State
University

*Momma Don't Allow No
Organizin' 'Round Here: The
Failure of the Southern Tenant
Farmers' Union in Mississippi*
Fred Smith, University of
Southern Mississippi

*Sexing the Dam: The
Tennessee Valley Authority in
Southern Fiction and History*
Trent Booker, University of
Memphis

Comment: Mary L. Kelley,
Lamar University, and F. Jack
Hurley, University of Memphis

Politics and Intellectual Life in the Postwar Era

Presiding: Robert Westbrook, University of Rochester

From Adjustment to Autonomy: Protestant Counselors in the Fight Against Fascism
Susan E. Myers-Shirk, Middle Tennessee State University

James Burnham and Cold War Intelligence
Christopher Phelps, The Ohio State University at Mansfield

Of "Self-Hating Jews" and "Inauthentic Negroes": The Ironies of Postwar Social Thought
Susan A. Glenn, University of Washington

Comment: David Plotke, New School University



Reading the Landscape: Community, Memory, and a Sense of Place in the American Southwest

Sponsored by the Committee on Public History

Presiding: Linda Shopes, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission

Las Vegas de Santa Clara to the Mountain Meadows Massacre Site: Transforming Landscape, Place, and Public Memory in Southwestern Utah
Douglas Seefeldt, University of Virginia

How a River Dries Up and Becomes a Lake: Changing Views of the Salt River in Phoenix
Andrew M. Honker, Arizona State University

Negotiating a Sense of Place in Modern Phoenix: Urbanites and the Desert
Stephen Sloan, Arizona State University

Comment: Linda Shopes

Reflections on the Chicano Movement

Presiding: Maylei Blackwell, Loyola Marymount University

Creating Aztlan: Reflections on the Chicano Movement
Ernesto Chavez, University of Texas, El Paso

On the Struggle Within: The Chicano Movement and Class Politics in San Antonio, 1969
David Montejano, University of Texas, Austin

African American Response to the Chicano Movement
Lauren Araiza, University of California, Berkeley

Comment: Maylei Blackwell

America's Vulnerability and Foreign Policy Makers

Presiding: Frank A. Ninkovich, St. John's University

Real and Mythical Perils: American Security in the Age of Theodore Roosevelt
Serge Ricard, University of Paris

Black Tom and the Dangers of Internal Subversion
Kathleen M. Dalton, Harvard University

Comment: Frank A. Ninkovich

Outside Law and Politics: Integration and Civil Disobedience in the Antebellum Struggle for a Just Society

Presiding: Christopher Clark, University of Warwick

A Culture in Dissent: American Abolitionism and the Ordeal of Integration
Timothy Patrick McCarthy, Harvard University

The Antebellum Origins of Civil Disobedience
Lewis Perry, Saint Louis University

Comment: Norrece T. Jones, Jr., Virginia Commonwealth University, and
Norma Basch, Rutgers University

Memphis Music: A Conversation

Presiding: David Less

David Less is a writer, producer, and researcher based in Memphis and has published in *Rolling Stone*, *Down Beat*, *Blues Revue*, and other publications. He provided logistical support, conducted video interviews, and collected objects for the exhibit, *Rock 'n' Soul: Social Crossroads*. At present he is a partner in Memphis International Records.

Sid Selvidge

Selvidge has been at the center of Memphis music for over three decades as performer, recording artist, songwriter, producer, and radio host. He has five solo albums and three as a member of the critically acclaimed group, *Mudboy and the Neutrons*. He is the executive producer of the internationally syndicated non-commercial Blues radio program, "Beale Street Caravan."

Jim Dickinson

Musician, producer, raconteur and oral historian, Jim Dickinson has been a major player in the Memphis music scene for five decades. He has produced or performed on the recordings of such artists as the Rolling Stones, Ry Cooder, Aretha Franklin, Bob Dylan, and Arlo Guthrie and worked on sessions produced by Sam Phillips, Chips Moman, and Jerry Wexler.

The Role of the Pacific in Eighteenth-Century Atlantic Empires

Presiding: John J. McCusker, Trinity University

The Pacific and the Global Reach of the Eighteenth-Century British Empire
Alan Frost, La Trobe University

*Before Jefferson: The Pacific Factor in Spanish Responses to
Eighteenth-Century Anglo-American Expansion*
Sylvia Hilton, Universidad Complutense

The Role of the Pacific Ocean in Eighteenth-Century French Imperial Policy
Paul W. Mapp, Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture

Comment: Peter A. Coclanis, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

State-of-the-Field: Reproductive Rights

Presiding: Rickie Solinger, Independent Scholar

Patricia Cline Cohen, University of California, Santa Barbara
Adrienne Dale Davis, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Elena Gutierrez, University of Illinois, Chicago
Leslie Reagan, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign



Offsite Session

"Memphis Music: A Conversation" will be held at the Memphis Rock 'n' Soul Museum. See the information on page 14.

Saturday Receptions

6:00 p.m. to 7:00 p.m.

OAH International Committee Reception
Part-time and Adjunct Faculty Reception

6:30 p.m. to 7:30 p.m.

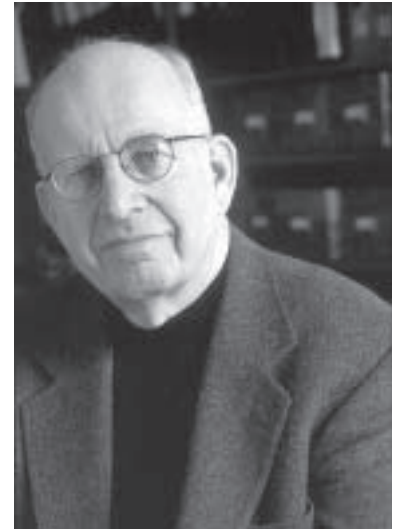
OAH Distinguished Members Reception (see pages 78-87)

▼ 7:30 p.m.

OAH Awards Ceremony and Presidential Address

***American Slavery
in History and Memory***

**Ira Berlin, University of Maryland,
College Park**



Ira Berlin

Photo by John T. Consohl

Presiding: Jacquelyn Dowd Hall,
OAH President-Elect, University of
North Carolina, Chapel Hill

A short performance by National History
Day winners will precede the presidential
address.

Immediately following the address, OAH
President Ira Berlin invites you to a reception in his honor. Reception sponsors
are the Department of History, the Center for Historical Studies, and the College
of Arts and Sciences of the University of Maryland, College Park; Harvard
University Press; and The New Press. Sun recording artist Billie Lee Riley and his
band will perform.

Sunday, 6 April

Time Change

Remember to set clocks
and watches forward one
hour for Sunday events.



**Sunday Morning
Meetings**

8:00 a.m. to 9:00 a.m.
OAH Business Meeting

9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.
OAH Executive Board



▼ 8:00 a.m.

OAH Business Meeting

8:00 a.m. to 9:00 a.m.
Presiding: Ira Berlin, President

All members are welcome to participate in the annual business meeting of the organization. Following brief reports by Executive Director Lee W. Formwalt, Treasurer Gale Peterson, and *JAH* Editor Joanne Meyerowitz, the business meeting will consider, among other things, any changes to the bylaws that might have arisen from the Executive Board's deliberations or from the membership. At the end of the meeting, Jacquelyn Dowd Hall will begin her term as OAH President. The Trust for Insuring Educators, administered by Forrest T. Jones & Company, will provide a complimentary continental breakfast.

▼ 9:00 a.m.

**Rights and Responsibilities—"It is my charge": The impact of
a National History Day Summer Institute on Teaching the Civil
Rights Movement**

Cosponsored by National History Day

Presiding: Maria Mazzenga, National History Day

Gideon Sanders, James Madison High School, Washington, D.C.
Kim Ibach, Kelly Walsh High School, Casper, Wyoming
Amy Trenkle, Stuart-Hobson Museum Middle School, Washington, D.C.
Lori Maynard, Fruitvale Junior High School, Bakersfield, California
Diane Weston, Timberline High School, Lacey, Washington

Comment: Cathy Gorn, National History Day

The Bible, the Stage, and the Flag: Religion, Patriotism, and Political Theater in the Life and Thought of Martin Luther King, Jr.

Presiding: Flora Wilson Bridges, Seattle University

Anchored in the Word: King, the Bible, and Black Church Traditions
Lewis V. Baldwin, Vanderbilt University

Martin Luther King, Jr., and American Civil Religion: A More Perfect Union
David Howard-Pitney, De Anza College

Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Theater of Nonviolence
Jack Turner, Princeton University

Comment: Noel Leo Erskine, Emory University

The Economics of Racial Politics after World War II **Cosponsored by the Immigration and Ethnic History Society**

Presiding: David Roediger, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Turning the Tide or What a Difference Segregation Makes: California's Anti-Nativists and the Transformation of California's Racial Politics, 1942-1953
Ann Woo-Sam, Stanford University

Seeking Justice in the Sky: Racial Discrimination in the Airline Industry in the 1950s
Andrew Kersten, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

The Strange Death of Racial Integration in California: Proposition 14 (1964) and the Politics of Fair Housing
Scott Kurashige, University of Michigan

Comment: David Roediger

The Great Society's Southern Legacies: Social Justice and Social Welfare

Presiding: Elna C. Green, Florida State University

Church, State, and Race: The Great Society on the Streets of New Orleans, 1965-1968
Kent B. Germany, University of Virginia

More Than a Head Start: The War on Poverty, Catholic Charities, and Civil Rights in Mobile, Alabama, 1965-1970
Susan Youngblood Ashmore, Oxford College of Emory University

Southern Feminism and Social Justice: Sallie Bingham and Social Reform
Marsha S. Rose, Florida Atlanta University

Comment: Michael L. Gillette, National Archives and Records Administration

America's Racial Frontier: Struggles for Social Justice Beyond Black and White in Post-World War II California

Presiding: Neil Foley, University of Texas, Austin

Finding Their Place in the City: Asian American and African American Responses to Housing Discrimination in the San Francisco Bay Area, 1945-1960
Scott Tang, California State University, Fullerton

Escaping the Bottom Rung: Federal Influence in the Battle between Los Angeles's African American and Chicano Communities for Recognition, Representation, and Resources

Heather Parker, California State University, Fullerton

What's Good for One Racial Classification is Not Necessarily Good for Another: Desegregation, Bilingual Education, and the Emergence of California's Conflicting Avenues of Civil Rights Redress, 1970-1974

Mark Brilliant, Yale University

Comment: William H. Chafe, Duke University

Confronting Country Music's Reputation for Conservatism

Presiding: Curtis Ellison, Miami University

Gossiping About Grinder's Switch: Sarah Colley Cannon (Better Known as Minnie Pearl) and the Grand Ole Opry

Kristine McCusker, Middle Tennessee State University

Stand By Your What? Male Songwriters' Ideals of Female Behavior

Ellen Garrison, Middle Tennessee State University

Why It Took a Man's Song to Make a Woman's Career: Dolly Parton and Artistic Independence

Jocelyn Neal, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Comment: James N. Gregory, University of Washington

Cities, Merchants, and Economic Change in the Early Republic

Presiding: Clifton Hood, Hobart and William Smith Colleges

Seat of Empire: New York, Philadelphia, and the Emergence of an American Metropolis, 1780-1830

Rohit T. Aggarwala, Independent Scholar

The Merchants of New London, Connecticut, Respond to the Embargo Crisis of 1807-1809

Glenn Gordinier, Williams College

Failures of Entrepreneurship: Charleston, South Carolina, 1763-1833

Jennifer Goloboy, Macalester College

Comment: Linda K. Salvucci, Trinity University

Finding a Place in America: Ethnic Struggles and Ethnic Tensions in the Late Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries

Cosponsored by the Immigration and Ethnic History Society

Presiding: Walter D. Kamphoefner, Texas A&M University

They Speak Irish But Should Speak German: The Debate over Language, Ethnic Identity, and American Citizenship in the German Community in Pennsylvania, 1783-1820

Friederike Baer-Wallis, University of Georgia

In Search of the Respectable Situation: The Personal Labor Experience of German and Irish Immigrants in Pennsylvania, 1800-1860

Bryan Lamkin, Azusa Pacific University

Ethnicity, Race, and Business in the Urban South: German and Irish Immigrants, African Americans and Southern Whites in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880
Jeffrey Strickland, Florida State University

Comment: Walter D. Kamphoefner

The Civic Frontier: Contesting Social Norms in the Nineteenth-Century American City

Presiding: Patricia Cline Cohen, University of California, Santa Barbara

Celebrating Violence at the Antebellum Urban Political Rally
Amy S. Greenberg, The Pennsylvania State University

Staging Rationality: Temperance & the Urban Melodrama of Masculinity
Thomas Edward Augst, University of Minnesota

Playing Post Office: Transgression and the Mail in the Antebellum City
David Henkin, University of California, Berkeley

Comment: Amy Gilman Srebnick, Montclair State University, and Patricia Cline Cohen

State-of-the-Field: Africa and the Americas

Presiding: Joseph C. Miller, University of Virginia

Whose Diaspora Is It?: Professional and Methodological Critiques from an Early Colonial Brazilianist
James Sweet, Florida International University

Gender, Demography, and the Atlantic Slave Trade
Jennifer L. Morgan, Rutgers University

Americanists in Africa: Problems of Evidence and Interpretation
Stephanie E. Smallwood, University of California, San Diego

Becoming American and Remaining African: Identity and Cultural Formations in the Western Atlantic During the Nineteenth-Century
Tiffany Ruby Patterson, Binghamton University, State University of New York

Comment: Sandra E. Greene, Cornell University, and Joseph C. Miller



- Abram, Ruth J. 39
 Abrams, Brett 30
 Acker, Caroline 53
 Adams, Thomas M. 45
 Adelman, Larry 57
 Aggarwala, Rohit T. 64
 Alfors, Ken 36
 Allen, Ernest 58
 Alonso, Harriet Hyman 25
 Amenda, Phyllis 31
 Anderson, James 45
 Appleby, David 57
 Araiza, Lauren 60
 Armfield, Felix L. 43
 Arnold, Douglas M. 54
 Arredondo, Gabriela F. 57
 Ashmore, Susan Youngblood 63
 Ashton, Diane 28
 Augst, Thomas Edward 65
 Austin, Bradley Ellis 27
 Ayers, Edward L. 34
 Bachin, Robin 30
 Badger, Tony 57
 Baer-Wallis, Friederike 64
 Bailey, D'Army 48
 Baldwin, Lewis V. 63
 Ball, Durwood 46
 Balogh, Brian H. 43
 Baptist, Edward E. 37
 Barber, Alicia 30
 Barber, E. Susan 28
 Bardaglio, Peter W. 28
 Barkan, Elliott R. 31
 Barr, Julianna 42
 Basch, Norma 61
 Bauman, Mark 28
 Beckert, Sven 43
 Benedict, Michael Les 47
 Berg, Manfred 39
 Berlin, Ira 33, 52, 62
 Berrey, Stephen A. 41
 Berry, Mary F. 33
 Bertrand, Michael 30
 Bischof, Gunter 48
 Black, James 30
 Blackwell, Maylei 60
 Blackwell-Johnson, Joyce 31
 Blatt, Martin H. 39
 Blight, James 41
 Bloch, Avital 25
 Boland, Beth 47
 Bolton, S. Charles 33
 Bond, Beverly G. 26
 Bond, Julian 33
 Booker, Trent 59
 Boris, Eileen 59
 Bouton, Terry 37
 Brands, H. W. 47
 Brazy, Martha Jane 37
 Bridges, Flora Wilson 63
 Brigham, Robert 41
 Briley, Ron F. 32
 Brilliant, Mark 64
 Brinkley, Alan 57
 Broussard, Albert S. 29
 Brown, Christopher L. 40
 Brown, Elsa Barkley 26
 Brown, Kathleen 55
 Brown, Leslie 44
 Brown, Lynn 54
 Brown, Maria 36
 Brown, Scot 49
 Brown, Thomas J. 36
 Brumberg, Joan Jacobs 49
 Brundage, W. Fitzhugh 36
 Bryant, Howard 50
 Buchanan, Tom 42
 Bucki, Cecelia 33
 Buni, Andrew 29
 Burch, Susan 27
 Burgos, Adrian 50
 Butts, Michèle 33
 Byrd, Alexander X. 44
 Cahill, Cathleen D. 46
 Calder, Lendol 56
 Calvo, Alfredo 35
 Campbell, Ballard C. 36
 Campbell, Jacqueline 44
 Campbell, Nancy 53
 Carlson, Elof Axel 27
 Carroll, James 36
 Carson, Clayborne 33
 Carter, Dan 53
 Carter, David 45
 Cartosio, Bruno 42
 Castaneda, Antonia 51
 Castle, Elizabeth A. 41
 Censer, Jack 28
 Chafe, William H. 50, 64
 Chaplin, Joyce 32
 Chappell, Marisa 40
 Charlton, Thomas 35
 Charron, Katherine Mellen 32
 Chavez, Ernesto 60
 Cheatham, Mark R. 29
 Chu, Jonathan 40, 58
 Clark, Christopher 61
 Clark, Kathleen 34
 Clinton, Catherine 34, 53
 Coclanis, Peter A. 61
 Cohen, Patricia Cline 61, 65
 Coleman, Mary D. 54
 Collins, Cheryl 29
 Conner, Robin 46
 Conway, Annie 54
 Cook, Blanche Wiesen 61
 Cooper, Patricia 26
 Cooper, Sandi E. 31
 Cotlar, Seth A. 37
 Countryman, Edward 56
 Courtwright, David 53
 Craig, Bruce 55
 Crawford, Charles 30
 Crosby, Emily 27
 Cumberbatch, Prudence 34
 Curtis, Susan 35
 Dallett, Nancy 47
 Dalton, Kathleen 47
 Dalton, Kathleen M. 33, 60
 Danky, James 26
 Darien, Andrew 50
 Davis, Adrienne Dale 61
 Davis, Cyprian 39
 Davis, David B. 32
 Davis, Dernoral 41
 Davis, Hugh 28
 Davis, Nancy 39
 Dawley, Alan C. 42
 Delegard, Kirsten 53
 Dickinson, Jim 61
 Dickson, Ted 52
 Dinnerstein, Leonard 28
 Dittmer, John 33, 41
 Dochuk, Darren 27
 Donegan, Kathleen 54
 Dorr, Gregory Michael 27
 Doyle, Debbie Ann 30
 Drake, Sarah 38
 Dublin, Thomas 51
 Dubois, Laurent 40
 Dudziak, Mary L. 42
 Duke, Eric D. 29
 Durr, Kenneth 49
 Dusinberre, William 29
 DuVal, Kathleen 56
 Early, Gerald L. 59
 Edwards, Laura F. 42
 Eisenmann, Linda 59
 Ekbladh, David 45
 Ellis, Kathryn St. Clair 59
 Ellison, Curtis 64
 Ellwood, David 48
 Engh, Michael E. 36
 Enote, Jim 48
 Erskine, Noel Leo 63
 Escobar, Edward J. 50
 Espiritu, Augusto 52
 Essington, Amy 50
 Ezra, Michael 36
 Ezzell, Patricia B. 45
 Fabian, Ann 54
 Fahs, Alice 57
 Faires, Nora 30
 Feimster, Crystal 32
 Feldstein, Ruth 36
 Fellman, Michael 34
 Fink, Leon 59
 Finkelman, Paul 56
 Fisher, James T. 38
 Fishman, Aleisha 27
 Fishman, Robert 36
 Flaherty, Jane 26
 Foley, Michael S. 25
 Foley, Neil 57, 63
 Foner, Eric 37
 Fones-Wolf, Elizabeth A. 26
 Fones-Wolf, Ken 31
 Ford, Harold 33, 48
 Formwalt, Lee W. 33, 34, 62
 Frank, Ross 51
 Fraser, Cary F. 45
 Frederickson, Kari 57
 Frederickson, Mary 58
 Freedman, Estelle 59
 Freeman, Joanne B. 43
 Frost, Alan 61
 Furuya, Jun 56
 Gabaccia, Donna 35
 Gaines, Kevin 49
 Garb, Margaret 38
 Gardner, Bettye J. 43

- Gardner, Sarah E. 34
Garrison, Ellen 64
Gates-Moresi, Michele 51
Gavins, Raymond 44
Germany, Kent B. 63
Gerstle, Gary 43
Gerteis, Louis S. 45
Ghachem, Malick 32
Gilje, Paul A. 25
Gillette, Michael L. 63
Gilmore, Stephanie 40
Glankler, William 38
Glassberg, David 38
Gleason, Philip 38
Glenn, Susan A. 60
Glymph, Thavolia 47
Goldberg, Robert A. 29
Goloboy, Jennifer 64
Gomez, Michael A. 47
Goossen, Rachel Waltner 25
Gordinier, Glenn 64
Gorn, Cathy 62
Graham, Laura 34
Green, Adam 59
Green, Elna C. 63
Green, James R. 39
Green, Laurie Beth 26
Green, Venus 57
Greenberg, Amy S. 65
Greenberg, Douglas 33
Greene, Julie 35
Greene, Sandra E. 65
Greene, Timothy 55
Gregory, James N. 64
Grivno, Max 25
Grossberg, Michael 58
Grossman, James R. 52
Guasco, Michael 32
Guralnick, Peter 43, 59
Gutierrez, David G. 57
Gutierrez, Elena 61
Gutiérrez, Ramón 50, 79
Gwaltney, William 39
Haag, Pamela 42
Haas, Lisbeth M. 51
Haber, Alan 46
Hahn, Steven 52
Hall, Jacquelyn Dowd
25, 33, 34, 37, 62
Halpern, Martin 55
Halttunen, Karen 54
Hantimaki, Jussi M. 53
Harris, Leslie M. 42
Harris, Robert 32
Harrison, Cynthia 40
Harrison, Joyce 44
Hartogm, Hendrik 42
Harvey, Gordon 45
Hawes, Joseph M. 54
Hays, Samuel P. 36
Helper, Laura 26
Hendricks, Wanda A. 29
Henkin, David 65
Henrikson, Molly 55
Herd-Clark, Dawn 29
Herrmann, Lesley S. 52
Hicks, Cheryl 32
Higham, C. L. 52
Hill, Walter B. 51
Hilliard, Kathleen 25
Hilton, Marc 49
Hilton, Sylvia 61
Hine, Darlene Clark 33
Hoffman, Ronald 44
Hogan, James 35
Hogan, Michael J. 53
Hogan, Wesley 46
Holton, Woody 37
Honey, Michael 53
Honker, Andrew M. 60
Hood, Clifton 64
Horn, Rebecca 51
Horne, Gerald C. 29, 38
Horowitz, Daniel 40, 52
Houck, Judith A. 48
Howard, John 59
Howard-Pitney, David 63
Howlett, Charles 51
Hoy, Suellen 36
Huebner, Timothy 44
Hughes, Richard L. 35
Hurley, Andrew 45
Hurley, F. Jack 59
Huston, James L. 26
Hyser, Raymond 40
Ibach, Kim 62
Isenberg, Andrew 47
Jackson, Kenneth T. 33, 36, 50
Jackson, Walter 57
Jaher, Fred 28
James, Winston 52
Janiewski, Dolores E. 26
Jeffrey, Julie 33
Jian, Chen 41
Johanek, Michael 40, 58
Johns, Elizabeth 57
Johnson, Marilyn 50
Johnson, Steve 35
Johnson, Walter 42
Johnston, Robert D. 26
Jones, Charles E. 26
Jones, Norrece T. 61
Jordan, Fred 56
Joseph, Anthony M. 26
Joseph, Peniel E. 58
Joyner, Charles 30
Juhnke, Eric 35
Kamensky, Jane 34
Kamphoefner, Walter D. 64
Kars, Marjoleine 37
Kasson, John F. 49
Kay, Gwen 48
Kazin, Michael 31
Kean, Kathleen 33
Keene, Jennifer 52, 55
Kelley, Brian 57
Kelley, Mary L. 59
Kellow, Margaret M. R. 42
Kennedy, Cynthia M. 28
Kennedy, David 33
Kersten, Andrew 63
Kidwell, Clara Sue 38
King, Wilma 34
Klein, James 59
Klein, Rachel 57
Kline, Wendy 27
Klinge, Matthew 47
Kneeshaw, Stephen 33
Knight, Frederick 38
Kolchin, Peter 32
Kornblith, Gary 56
Kurahashi, Eileen 39
Kurashige, Scott 63
Lal, Shafali 42
Lamkin, Bryan 64
Landers, Jane G. 40
Lapsansky, Emma 33
Lasser, Carol 56
Leachman, Ida 57
Lee, Antoinette 51
Lee, Susanna Michelle 29
Lemisch, Jesse 46
Leonard, David J. 53
Lepore, Jill 37
Lepp, John H. 55
Less, David 61
Levine, Lawrence W. 57
Levy, Peter 51
Lewis, Andrew J. 54
Lindenmeyer, Kriste 54
Lindman, Janet 55
Linenthal, Edward T. 36
Littlefield, Valinda 53
Litwack, Leon F. 52, 55
Lockwood, Elizabeth K. 51
Logevall, Fredrik 41
Lomawaima, Hartman H. 48
Lomax, Michael 36
Lorts, Justin 32
Lovell, Milton L. 44
Lowery, Joseph 48
Luftman, Myra 52
Luker, Ralph E. 31
Lynd, Straughton 46
Madison, James H. 38
Makeba, Awele 50
Mapp, Paul W. 61
Marasco, Sue Ann 56
Markovits, Andrei S. 48
Marten, James 54
Martin, Bonnie 56
Martin, Waldo E. 43, 59
Mason, Mary Ann 36
Masur, Kate 28
Matusow, Allen J. 41
Maynard, Lori 62
Mazzenga, Maria 62
McArdle, Andrea 50
McCarragher, Eugene 27
McCarthy, Timothy Patrick 61
McCartin, James P. 27
McCusker, John J. 61
McCusker, Kristine 64
McDonnell, Michael A. 37
McGovern, Charles 30
McGrath, Susan M. 33
McGuinness, Aims 35
McGuinness, Margaret 36
McKerns, Joseph P. 55
McNeil, Genna Rae 39
McWhorter, Diane 33
McWilliams, John C. 41
Mehrotra, Ajay K. 26
Meranze, Michael 55
Merrill, Karen R. 46
Meyer, Leisa D. 59
Meyerowitz, Joanne
33, 34, 44, 62
Miles, George 48
Miller, James 27
Miller, Joseph C. 65
Miller, Page Putnam 33
Minton, Amy Rider 25
Miranda, Gloria 33
Mitchell, Molly 54
Mitchell, Reid 44
Mitchell-Cook, Amy 25
Mohr, Clarence 59
Mohun, Arwen Palmer 49
Moloney, Deirdre 31
Montejano, David 60
Montgomery, David 33, 35
Montgomery, Rebecca S. 59
Montoya, Maria E. 57
Moore, Cecilia 39
Moore, Deborah Dash 27
Morantz-Sanchez, Regina 57
Morgan, Jennifer L. 65
Morgan, Philip D. 40
Morris, Christopher 42
Morris, Paul 26
Morris, Tiyi 39
Morrissett, Melinda 45
Morrow, Diane Batts 39
Morrow, John 55
Moses, Robert 46
Moss, Hilary 45
Mugleston, William F. 36
Murch, Donna 32
Murphy, Laura 36
Murphy, Lucy Eldersveld 52
Murray, Vincent 47
Myers-Shirk, Susan E. 60
Naylor, Natalie 47
Neal, Jocelyn 64
Neary, Timothy B. 39
Neiberg, Michael S. 52
Newsome, Juarez 55
Ngai, Mae M. 43
Nichols, Roger L. 52
Nickerson, Michelle 53
Nickliss, Alexandra M. 33
Ninkovich, Frank A. 60
Norling, Lisa 25
Norton, Kevin 47
O'Brien, Greg 38
O'Leary, Cecilia E. 36
Osburn, Katherine M. B. 52
O'Shaughnessy, Andrew J. 40
Ostendorf, Berndt 48
Ouellet, Nelson 28
Overman, Elizabeth 41
Ownby, Ted 25
Paquette, William 36
Parker, Freddie L. 43
Parker, Heather 64
Parrish, William 59
Patrick, John 38

- Patrick, Leslie 55
 Patterson, James 57
 Patterson, Tiffany Ruby 65
 Peck, Gunther 42
 Pecknold, Diane 49
 Pells, Richard H. 56
 Penn, Lisha 51
 Penney, Matthew 59
 Penningroth, Dylan 47
 Percoco, James A. 32, 53
 Perkins, Margo V. 49
 Perry, Lewis 61
 Peterson, Gale 33, 35, 62
 Phelps, Christopher 60
 Pierce, Laura 53
 Pinheiro, John 29
 Plotke, David 60
 Pohl, Lynn 41
 Portes, Jacques 56
 Powell, Lawrence N. 42, 47
 Powers, Willow 48
 Pozzi, Pablo A. 56
 Pritchard, Linda 30
 Purcell, Sarah 36
 Raffety, Matthew 25
 Ramsey, Sonya 34
 Ransby, Barbara 32, 57
 Reagan, 61
 Reagan, Patrick 29
 Rediker, Marcus 46
 Reidy, Joseph P. 40
 Resch, John P. 33
 Reynolds, Catherine 50
 Reynolds, Wayne 50
 Ricard, Serge 60
 Richardson, Heather Cox 47
 Richardson, Judy 46
 Richey, Duke 35
 Riedl, John 29
 Rigal, Laura 54
 Riley, Ken 57
 Riordan, Liam 33
 Ritter, Charles 28
 Roberson, Houston 34
 Roche, Jeff 41
 Rodrigue, John C. 28
 Roediger, David 63
 Rogers, Naomi 41
 Rogers, Taylor 53, 57
 Romano, Renee 36
 Romano, Renee C. 42
 Romanski, Frederick 51
 Rome, Adam 47
 Ronda, James P. 35
 Rorabaugh, Bill 28
 Rose, Marsha S. 63
 Rose, Sarah 59
 Rosen, Hannah 26
 Rosen, Ruth 28
 Rosenstone, Robert A. 37
 Rosenzweig, Roy 34
 Ross, Steven J. 57
 Rothman, Adam 37
 Rothman, Hal K. 40
 Ruiz, Vicki 59
 Russell, Annie 50
 Rutkoff, Peter M. 27
- Sacks, Marcy S. 53
 Sallis, William Charles 41
 Salvucci, Linda K. 64
 Sammons, Jeffrey T. 55
 Sanders, Gideon 62
 Sandweiss, Martha A. 48
 Sanfilippo, Pam 34
 Scaffidi, Susan 56
 Scharff, Virginia 46
 Schick, Nancy 40
 Schlesinger, Arthur M. 37
 Schneider, Eric C. 53
 Schrecker, Ellen Wolf 53
 Schuler, Anja 31
 Schultz, April 31
 Schwartz, Marie Jenkins 53
 Scott, Amy L. 35
 Seefeldt, Douglas 60
 Selden, Steven 27
 Sellers, Rod 45
 Selvidge, Sid 61
 Serber, Michael 52
 Shaffer, Robert 51
 Shaw, Stephanie J. 53
 Sheehan-Dean, Aaron 43
 Shenkman, Richard 28
 Shopes, Linda 60
 Simon, Bryant 37
 Simon, John Y. 34
 Simpson, Brooks 34
 Sinke, Suzanne M. 31
 Sklar, Kathryn Kish 31
 Skramstad, Harold 50
 Sloan, Herbert 25
 Sloan, Stephen 60
 Smallwood, Stephanie E. 65
 Smethurst, James 32
 Smith, Adriane D. 55
 Smith, Fred 59
 Smith, Geoffrey S. 25
 Smith, John David 39
 Smith, Marian 31
 Smith, Rogers M. 43
 Smith, Valerie 33
 Snay, Mitchell 47
 Solinger, Rickie 61
 Spangler, Jewel L. 30
 Spencer, Robyn C. 58
 Spillane, Joseph F. 53
 Springer, Kimberly 49
 Srebnick, Amy Gilman 65
 Stansell, Christine 37
 Staples, Amy L. S. 45
 Steigerwald, David 41
 Stein, Judith 52
 Steinhorn, Leonard 28
 Stern, Alexandra M. 45
 Stevenson, Brenda 47
 Stoltzfus, Emilie 59
 Stonebarger, Kevin 35
 Stowe, Steven 53
 Streater, Kristen 43
 Strickland, Jeffrey 65
 Stricklin, David 27
 Stroud, Ellen 47
 Sullivan, Patricia 55, 59
 Sundiata, Ibrahim K. 43
- Sutton, Matthew A. 31
 Sweet, James 65
 Tadman, Michael 37
 Tal, Kali 53
 Tang, Scott 63
 Tanter, Marcy 53
 Taylor, Alan S. 37
 Thelen, David 38, 44, 56
 Thomas, Curtis 56
 Thomas, Lorrin 43
 Thomas, Samuel J. 55
 Thompson, Heather 36
 Thorne, Tanis Chapman 38
 Tomes, Nancy J. 49
 Toon, Elizabeth 49
 Towers, Frank 28
 Trask, David S. 56
 Trenkle, Amy 62
 Trotter, Joe W. 53
 Tucker, Sherrie 36
 Tully, John 27
 Tunnell, Ted 47
 Turner, Jack 63
 Tygiel, Jules 50
 Tyrrell, Ian 42
 Ulrich, Laurel Thatcher 33, 44
 Umoja, Akinyele 26
 Unger, Nancy 55
 Usner, Daniel H. 38
 Valk, Anne M. 44
 Van Bakergem, Davis 45
 Van Deburg, William L. 49
 Vecchio, Diane 58
 Venkateswaran, Uma 58
 Verone, Amy 47
 Wailoo, Keith 41
 Wakelyn, Jon L. 38
 Walker, Clarence 32
 Walker, Robert M. 41
 Wang, Ling-Chi 52
 Ward, Stephen 58
 Watkins, Elizabeth 48
 Watkins, Hollis 53, 58
 Watson, Harry 37
 Way, Peter J. 37
 Webb, Clive 28
 Weber, David 51
 Weil, Francois 44
 Weinbaum, Paul 47
 Weiner, Marli F. 53
 Wendt, Simon 39
 West, Elliott 50
 Westbrook, Robert 60
 Westerkamp, Marilyn 30
 Westhoff, Laura 45
 Weston, Diane 62
 Wexler, Laura 42
 Whayne, Jeannie 27
 Whitaker, Matthew C. 29
 White, George 45
 Whites, Leeann 43
 Wiener, Jon 58
 Wiggins, Janis 51
 Wigginton, Russell T. 29, 54
 Wilentz, Sean 37
 Wilkerson-Freeman, Sarah L. 59
 Willett, Julie 59
- Williams, Chad L. 55
 Williams, Heather A. 38
 Williams, Yohuru 58
 Williamson, Joel 30
 Wilson, Charles 30
 Wilson, Daniel 49
 Windhorn, Annette 44
 Winslow, Barbara 51
 Wintz, Cary 43
 Wolny, Karen A. 44
 Woo-Sam, Ann 63
 Wood, Bradford 38
 Woodard, Komozi 49
 Wright, Gavin 53
 Wrobel, David 35
 Wulf, Karin A. 44
 Young, Marilyn B. 41
 Yu, Henry 52
 Yuh, Ji-Yeon 52
 Zelizer, Julian E. 43
 Ziegler, Jan 56



It is recorded that Jesus the Christ was born in Bethlehem and resided in Nazareth. However, the place that is visited by Christians worldwide in remembrance of this master teacher is the city of Jerusalem—the place of his crucifixion. In keeping with this example, we must continue to promote the life and works of Dr. Martin King, Jr., as the world continues to make the pilgrimage to Memphis, Tennessee.

Board of Directors

Johnson E. Saulsberry Jr.
Chairman

Patricia Mosby
Vice Chairman

O. C. Pleasant, Jr.
Treasurer

Cato T. Walker III
Secretary

T. Nicole Scarboro
Eric Green
Lisa Willis

Honorary Advisory Committee

Walter Bailey
County Commissioner
Joe Brown
Memphis City Council
Harold W. Byrd
Co-Founder Bank of Bartlett
Judge Bernice Donald
Judge Earnestine Hunt-Dorse
Congressman Harold Ford, Jr.
Mayor W.W. Herenton
Le Moyne Owen College
Robert Lipscomb
MHA Executive Director
Thomas Long
City Court Clerk
Presiding Bishop G.E. Patterson
COGIC
Ricky Peete
Memphis City Council
Beverly Robertson
Civil Rights Museum
Taylor Rogers
Past President, AFSCME
Mayor Jim Rout
Dr. Bruce Steinhauer
CEO, The Med
Johnnie B. Watson
Supt., Memphis City Schools
Dr. Bobby G. Webb
Supt. Shelby County Schools

Harold Ford, Jr.
Member of Congress and
The April 4th Foundation Advisory Board

THE APRIL 4TH FOUNDATION, INC.

WELCOMES THE

**ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN HISTORIANS
ANNUAL MEETING**

TO

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

AND

THE 35TH COMMEMORATIVE CELEBRATING

THE LIFE AND LEGACY

OF

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

P.O. Box 3267 • Memphis, TN 38103
Office (901) 276-6761 • (901) 859-3364



Organization of American Historians

Lee W. Formwalt, Executive Director
 Organization of American Historians
 112 North Bryan Avenue
 Bloomington, IN 47408-4199
 Tel: 812-855-7311
 Fax: 812-855-0696

Joanne Meyerowitz, Editor
Journal of American History
 1215 East Atwater Avenue
 Bloomington, IN 47401-3701
 Tel: 812-855-2816
 Fax: 812-855-9939

Founded in 1907 as the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, the Organization of American Historians (OAH) is now the largest professional and learned society dedicated to the teaching and study of American history. The work of the nonprofit organization is supported primarily through the contributions of its membership, income from an annual conference each spring, and the support of Indiana University, which houses the executive and editorial offices. OAH's 11,000 members in the U.S. and abroad include college and university professors; students; precollegiate teachers; archivists, museum curators, and other public historians; a variety of scholars employed in government and the private sector; and institutional subscribers, such as libraries, museums, and historical societies.

Mission Statement

OAH is an association of historians dedicated to the promotion of teaching and scholarship about the history of the United States, both before and after its formation as a nation-state. The Organization pursues these goals by:

1. Encouraging and supporting excellence in historical research, interpretation, and publication;
2. Advancing the teaching and practice of American history at all levels and in all settings;
3. Promoting the widest possible access to historical sources and scholarship, and the widest possible discussion of historical questions and controversies, including advocacy for professional scholarly standards where appropriate;
4. Generating support for the preservation, dissemination, and exhibition of sources dealing with the history of the United States; and
5. Encouraging respectful and equitable treatment for all practitioners of history.

Executive Office Staff

Lee W. Formwalt, Executive Director
 John Dichtl, Deputy Director
 Susan Ferentinos, Public History Coordinator
 Ginger Foutz, Membership Director
 Jason Groth, Web and Administrative Assistant
 Phillip Guerty, Assistant Editor, *OAH Newsletter*
 Kara Hamm, Committee Coordinator
 Leslie Leasure, Development Manager
 Gwen Moore, Education Coordinator and OAH-IU Graduate Fellow
 Ali Piovesan, Membership Services Assistant
 Michael Regoli, Director of Publications
 Susanna Robbins, Assistant Editor, *OAH Magazine of History*
 Sheri Sherrill, Business and Office Manager
 Amy Stark, Convention Manager
 Annette Windhorn, Marketing Director

Journal of American History Editorial Staff

Joanne Meyerowitz, Editor
 Steven M. Stowe, Associate Editor
 Susan Armeny, Associate Editor
 Konstantin Dierks, Assistant Editor
 Mary Jane Gormley, Assistant Editor
 Nancy Croker, Production Manager
 Deneise Hueston, Production Assistant
 Melissa C. Beaver, Internet Projects Coordinator
 Lori A. Creed, Editorial Assistant
 Debbie Kraus, Editorial Assistant
 Elisabeth M. Marsh, Editorial Assistant
 Kevin Marsh, Editorial Assistant
 Donald W. Maxwell, Editorial Assistant



Join the Organization of American Historians

Individual Membership Options

Individual members in the following categories receive four issues each of the *Journal of American History* and the *OAH Newsletter* as well as a copy of the *Annual Meeting Program*. Member rates are based on annual income.

- \$40, income under \$20,000
- \$55, income \$20,000-29,999
- \$75, income \$30,000-39,999
- \$85, income \$40,000-49,999
- \$95, income \$50,000-59,999
- \$105, income \$60,000-69,999
- \$115, income \$70,000-\$79,900
- \$130, income \$80,000 and over
- \$150, Contributing Member
- \$45, Emeritus
- \$55, Associate
- \$40+, Dual, receive one copy of *JAH* (select income category for one member, add \$40 for second member)
 Dual Member's Name: _____
- \$25, 50-Year OAH Member (must be OAH member for 50 or more years)

OAH Student Membership

- \$25 Students receive four issues of the the *OAH Newsletter* and one copy of the *Annual Meeting Program*. In addition, students may choose to receive the *Journal* or the *Magazine*:
 - Journal of American History*
 - OAH Magazine of History*

History Educator Membership

- \$40 Individuals in this category receive four issues of the *OAH Magazine of History* and the *OAH Newsletter* and one copy of the *Annual Meeting Program*.

OAH Magazine of History—Subscription Only

- \$12 per year for student members
- \$15 per year for members
- \$25 per year for nonmembers
- \$30 per year for institutions/libraries

- Check or money order enclosed (must be U.S. funds, drawn on U.S. bank)
- Credit card: VISA MasterCard

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ ZIP _____

Card Number _____

Exp Date MM/YY _____

Signature _____

Payment Information

Membership Dues	\$ _____
<i>Magazine of History</i> Subscription	\$ _____
\$35 Postage Outside U.S.	\$ _____
TOTAL (prepayment required)	\$ _____

Membership

Attendance at sessions and exhibits is not limited to OAH members. Membership, however, is encouraged and applications will be accepted at the registration counters. For your convenience, membership applications are included here. If you prefer, you may join OAH online at: <http://www.oah.org/>.

All OAH members receive the *OAH Newsletter*, the *Annual Meeting Program*, and either the *Journal of American History* or the *OAH Magazine of History* as well as other benefits and services.

Organization of American Historians
 112 N. Bryan Ave, Bloomington, IN 47408-4199; Tel: (812) 855-7311
 Join online: www.oah.org ▲ member@oah.org

Professional Opportunities for American Historians

Job announcements listed with the Organization of American Historians are posted on our website <<http://www.oah.org/announce/jobs.html>> as they are received.

Individuals can access these listings and contact employers **directly** to determine who, if any, will be conducting interviews at the 2003 meeting in Memphis. (Out of courtesy to the interviewing employers and candidates, OAH will not provide onsite listings of employers conducting interviews at the meeting.) Employers who reserve interview space will be notified prior to the convention of their room location. Should you wish to schedule an interview **you must contact those employers directly**. All questions regarding reservation of interview space at the meeting should be directed to Ginger L. Foutz, 812-855-9851; or <interviews@oah.org>.

Employers wishing to reserve interview space at the Memphis meeting need to complete the form below and return it, along with your payment, to the OAH executive office prior to **13 March 2003**. Interview space is limited at the 2003 OAH Annual Meeting and will be assigned based on date of postmark. Rooms are available in four-hour and eight-hour blocks of time: \$100 per each four-hour period. Reservations will be confirmed prior to the meeting. (Please note: OAH is not responsible for items left in interview rooms.)

OAH Guidelines for Interviewing

OAH discourages interviewing in hotel bedrooms. If an interviewer feels it is necessary to use a facility outside a prearranged interview room, the OAH strongly advises that a parlor rather than a sleeping room be used and that a third person always be present in the room with the candidate. Interviewers using such facilities bear sole responsibility for establishing an appropriate, professional atmosphere and should take special care to ensure that all interviews are conducted courteously and in a proper manner.

Number of representative(s) attending convention:

Names: _____

Name of Institution

Contact Person

Address

City

State

ZIP code

Phone

E-Mail

Check the day(s) and time period(s) you wish to reserve. Please enclose \$100 for **each** four-hour period. **Please, no faxes.**

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (4/3) Thursday: | <input type="radio"/> Noon-4 p.m. | <input type="radio"/> 4 p.m.-8 p.m. |
| (4/4) Friday: | <input type="radio"/> 8 a.m.-Noon | <input type="radio"/> 1 p.m.-5 p.m. |
| (4/5) Saturday: | <input type="radio"/> 8 a.m.-Noon | <input type="radio"/> 1 p.m.-5 p.m. |

Insuring Our Future



Today

Please consider OAH in your annual giving plans as you consider making tax-deductible charitable contributions. Beginning this year you have several levels of giving from which to choose. OAH strives to promote the very best quality American history scholarship in our publications, at our annual meeting, in precollegiate and university classrooms, and to the wider public with our weekly radio program *Talking History*.

Friends of OAH (up to \$99)

Friends of OAH are recognized in the *OAH Newsletter* each year.

Centennial Club (\$100 to \$499)

Centennial Club members are recognized in the *OAH Newsletter* each year and receive complimentary access to all back issues of the *Journal of American History* and the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* on JSTOR.

Mississippi Valley Club (\$500 to \$999)

Mississippi Valley Club members are recognized in the *OAH Newsletter* each year. Complimentary annual membership provided. Complimentary access to all back issues of the *Journal of American History* and the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* on JSTOR.

Millennial Club (\$1,000 to \$2,006)

Millennial Club members are invited to the distinguished members reception at the annual meeting. Contributors are recognized in the *OAH Newsletter* each year. Complimentary annual membership provided. Complimentary access to all back issues of the *Journal of American History* and the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* on JSTOR.

Two Thousand and Seven Associates (\$2,007 to \$4,999)

This level is established in honor of the upcoming 2007 OAH Centennial. Associates are invited to the distinguished members reception at the annual meeting. Contributors are recognized in the *OAH Newsletter* each year. Complimentary annual membership and registration for the annual meeting are provided. Complimentary access to all back issues of the *Journal of American History* and the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* on JSTOR.

Charles and Mary Beard Society (\$5,000 to \$9,999)

Beard Society members are invited to the distinguished members reception at the annual meeting. Contributors are recognized in the *OAH Newsletter* each year. In addition, contributors at this level will have an issue of the *OAH Magazine of History* dedicated to them or their designee. Complimentary annual membership and a registration for the annual meeting are provided. Complimentary access to all back issues of the *Journal of American History* and the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* on JSTOR.

Frederick Jackson Turner Society (\$10,000 to \$24,999)

Turner Society members are invited to the distinguished members reception at the annual meeting. Contributors are recognized in the *OAH Newsletter* each year. In addition, contributors at this level will have four editions of the *Talking History* Radio Show dedicated to them or their designee. Complimentary annual membership and a registration for the annual meeting are provided. Complimentary access to all back issues of the *Journal of American History* and the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* on JSTOR.

Founders Society (\$25,000 and over)

Society members are invited to the distinguished members reception at the annual meeting. Contributors are recognized in the *OAH Newsletter* each year. In addition, contributors at this level will have an issue of the *OAH Magazine of History* and four editions of the *Talking History* Radio Show dedicated to them or their designee. Complimentary annual membership and a registration for the annual meeting are provided. Complimentary access to all back issues of the *Journal of American History* and the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* on JSTOR.

Tomorrow

Bequests are a growing source of long-term support for nonprofits around the country, and they present a significant opportunity for the OAH to expand its capacity to accomplish its mission and serve as the authoritative organizational voice of historians of the United States. Promoting teaching and scholarship, while encouraging the broadest possible access to historical resources and the most inclusive discussion of history have been our goals since the organization was founded in 1907. As we approach our one-hundredth anniversary in 2007, we encourage you to reserve a place in your estate plans to support ongoing efforts of the OAH to deepen and broaden the reach of professional historians.

General bequests of cash or specific bequests of other assets, such as securities or real estate, are very welcome contributions. In making out your will you may want to provide for a residuary bequest in which you give the residue—the part of your estate which remains after all specific gifts have been made—or a portion of the residue, to OAH. Your bequests can be unrestricted or restricted. An unrestricted bequest allows OAH to determine how best to use your gift, while a restricted bequest allows you to specify the ways in which OAH puts your support to use. Any bequest can be given in “honor of” or “memory of” someone. We also welcome bequests directed toward the OAH General Endowment, Prize Fund, or Fund for American History, or restricted to programs of the OAH, such as the *Journal of American History*.

2002-2003 OAH Committees

Executive Board

Officers

Ira Berlin, University of Maryland, President
 Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, University of North Carolina,
 President-Elect
 Lee W. Formwalt, Executive Director
 Gale Peterson, Ohio Humanities Council, Treasurer
 Joanne Meyerowitz, Editor, *Journal of American History*

Past Presidents

Kenneth T. Jackson, Columbia University
 David Montgomery, Yale University
 Darlene Clark Hine, Michigan State University

Elected Members

Douglas Greenberg, Survivors of the Shoah Visual History Foundation
 Emma Lapsansky, Haverford College
 Gloria Miranda, El Camino College
 John Dittmer, DePauw University
 Kathleen Cochrane Kean, Nicolet High School
 Page Putnam Miller, University of South Carolina
 Julie Roy Jeffrey, Goucher College
 David Kennedy, Stanford University
 Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, Harvard University

Executive Committee

Ira Berlin, President
 Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, President-Elect
 Lee W. Formwalt, Executive Director
 Joanne Meyerowitz, Editor, *Journal of American History*
 Gale Peterson, Treasurer
 Darlene Clark Hine, Immediate Past President

Budget Review Committee

Ira Berlin, President, Chair
 Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, President-Elect
 Darlene Clark Hine, Immediate Past President
 Gale Peterson, Treasurer, *ex officio*
 Lee W. Formwalt, Executive Director, *ex officio*
 Joanne Meyerowitz, Editor, *Journal of American History, ex officio*

Nominating Board

Michael J. Hogan, Ohio State University
 Elizabeth Jameson, University of Calgary
 Victoria Straughn, La Follette High School
 Kenneth W. Goings, The Ohio State University, Chair
 Susan E. Hirsch, Loyola University
 James J. Lorence, Gainesville College
 Sylvia R. Frey, Tulane University
 James B. Gardner, National Museum of American History
 Merline Pitre, Texas Southern University

OAH Magazine of History Advisory Board

William R. Everdell, St. Ann's School, Chair
 John W. Quist, Shippensburg University
 Merline Pitre, Texas Southern University
 Steven Schwartz, Social Studies Supervisors Association of New York City

Journal of American History Editorial Board

Susan Porter Benson, University of Connecticut
 Melvyn P. Leffler, University of Virginia
 Sylvia Frey, Tulane University
 Kathleen M. Brown, University of Pennsylvania
 Kevin K. Gaines, University of Michigan
 John Kuo Wei Tchen, New York University
 Jean H. Baker, Goucher College
 Philip Deloria, University of Michigan
 Matthew Frye Jacobson, Yale University
 Lee W. Formwalt, *ex officio*

OAH Newsletter Advisory Board

Julie Roy Jeffrey, Goucher College
 Ann Durkin Keating, North Central College, Chair

Darrel E. Bigham, University of Southern Indiana
 Kathleen Cochrane Kean (Executive Board Liaison)
 Ann Fidler, Ohio University
 Harold S. Forsythe, Fairfield University

Committee on Community Colleges

David A. Berry, Community College Humanities Association, *ex officio*
 David Trask, Guilford Technical Community College, Chair
 Gloria E. Miranda (Executive Board Liaison)
 Lesley Kawaguchi, Santa Monica College
 John B. Reid, Truckee Meadows Community College
 Kenneth G. Alfors, Mountain View College
 Thomas Burnell Colbert, Marshalltown Community College
 Janet Cornelius, Danville Area Community College
 William A. Paquette, Tidewater Community College

Electronic Advisory Board

Gary Kornblith, Oberlin College
 Joanne Meyerowitz, Editor, *Journal of American History*
 Roy Rosenzweig, George Mason University
 Jan Reiff, University of California, Los Angeles

International Committee

Douglas Greenberg (Executive Board Liaison)
 Harvard Sitkoff, University of New Hampshire
 Daniel C. Littlefield, University of South Carolina
 George M. Fredrickson, Stanford University
 Shane White, University of Sidney
 Don Maxwell, *Journal of American History, ex officio*

Membership Committee

Membership Executive Committee

Christine Daniels, Michigan State University, Chair
 S. Charles Bolton, University of Arkansas at Little Rock
 Kathleen M. Dalton, Phillips Academy
 Susan M. McGrath, Georgia Perimeter College

Membership Committee State Chairs

Andrew J. Dunar, University of Alabama, Huntsville
 Kenneth O'Reilly, University of Alaska, Anchorage
 Katherine G. Morrissey, University of Arizona
 Barbara S. Lindemann, Santa Barbara City College
 Alexandra M. Nickliss, City College of San Francisco
 Christopher Waldrep, San Francisco State University
 Virginia DeJohn Anderson, University of Colorado
 Cecelia Bucki, Fairfield University
 Howard B. Johnson, University of Delaware
 Alison Games, Georgetown University
 Raymond Arsenault, University of South Florida
 Naoko Shibusawa, University of Hawaii, Manoa
 Katherine Aiken, University of Idaho
 Pamela Smoot, Southern Illinois University
 Ellen Eslinger, DePaul University
 Steve Messer, Taylor University
 Amy Bix, Iowa State University
 Karl Brooks, University of Kansas
 Tracy E. K'Meyer, University of Louisville
 Charles Vincent, Southern University and A&M College
 Liam Riordan, University of Maine
 Kriste Lindenmeyer, University of Maryland, Baltimore County
 Susan E. O'Donovan, Harvard University
 Brian Horrigan, Minnesota Historical Society
 Bradley G. Bond, University of Southern Mississippi
 Stephen Kneeshaw, College of the Ozarks
 Mary Murphy, Montana State University
 Sharon E. Wood, University of Nebraska, Omaha
 Hal Rothman, University of Nevada, Las Vegas
 John Resch, University of New Hampshire, Manchester
 Daniel Feller, University of New Mexico
 Lynn H. Parsons, State University of New York, Brockport
 Ivan D. Steen, State University of New York, Albany
 Laurence M. Hauptman, State University of New York, New Paltz

Peter A. Coclanis, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Barbara Handy-Marchello, University of North Dakota
 James E. Cebula, University of Cincinnati
 Stephen H. Norwood, University of Oklahoma
 Jeff Sklansky, Oregon State University
 Barton C. Shaw, Cedar Crest College
 David Hsuing, Juniata College
 Peniel E. Joseph, University of Rhode Island
 William Hine, South Carolina State University
 John E. Miller, South Dakota State University
 Michèle T. Butts, Austin Peay State University
 Cary D. Wintz, Texas Southern University
 Susan Matt, Weber State University
 Melanie Gustafson, University of Vermont
 John T. Kneebone, Library of Virginia
 Redmond J. Barnett, Washington State Historical Society
 Joan C. Browning, Papiilon Lane Press
 James Oberly, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire
 Everett Akam, Casper College
 James Lemon, University of Toronto
 Peter Seixas, University of British Columbia
 Shane White, University of Sydney
 Laura Kathryn Munoz, Arizona State University
 Susan V. Spellman, Carnegie Mellon University
 Raymond Lohne, University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana
 Danielle McGuire, Rutgers University

Committee on the Status of Minority Historians and Minority History

Donald L. Fixico, University of Kansas
 Wanda A. Hendricks, University of South Carolina
 Tera W. Hunter, Carnegie Mellon University
 Emma J. Lapsansky (Executive Board Liaison)
 Craig Steven Wilder, Dartmouth College, Chair

National Park Service Committee

Michael Frisch, State University of New York, Buffalo, Chair
 Edward Linenthal, University of Wisconsin
 Gary B. Nash, University of California, Los Angeles
 Dwight T. Pitcaithley, National Park Service, *ex officio*

Committee on Public History

Spencer R. Crew, National Underground Railroad Freedom Center
 Page Putnam Miller (Executive Board Liaison), Chair
 Felix L. Armfield, Buffalo State College
 Lonnie Bunch, Chicago Historical Society
 Barbara Franco, The Historical Society of Washington, D.C.

Committee on Research and Access to Historical Documentation

Mary A. Giunta, National Archives and Records Administration, Chair
 John Dittmer (Executive Board Liaison)
 Loren Schwenger, University of North Carolina, Greensboro
 Esther Katz, New York University
 Edward C. Papenfuse, Maryland State Archives

Committee on Teaching

James A. Percoco, West Springfield High School, Chair
 Kathleen Cochrane Kean (Executive Board Liaison)
 Valinda Littlefield, University of South Carolina
 Leslie Schwalm, University of Iowa
 Barbara Winslow, Brooklyn College

Committee on the Status of Women in the Historical Profession

Shafali Lal, Yale University
 Renee Romano, Wesleyan University, Chair
 Elisse Y. Wright, Case Western Reserve University
 Jacqueline Jones, Brandeis University
 Marie Jenkins Schwartz, University of Rhode Island
 Laurel Thatcher Ulrich (Executive Board Liaison)

2003 Program Committee

David Blight, Amherst College, Cochair
 Stephanie McCurry, Northwestern University, Cochair
 Christy Coleman, Charles H. Wright Museum of African American History
 Lisbeth Haas, University of California, Santa Cruz
 Ronald Hoffman, Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture

Elizabeth Kessel, Anne Arundel Community College
 Waldo E. Martin, Jr., University of California, Berkeley
 Christine Stansell, Princeton University
 Thomas J. Sugrue, University of Pennsylvania

2003 Convention Special Events & Publicity Committee

Barbara Andrews, National Civil Rights Museum
 Nancy Bercaw, University of Mississippi
 Beverly G. Bond, University of Memphis
 Charles W. Crawford, University of Memphis
 Ed Frank, University of Memphis
 Dee Garceau, Rhodes College
 Kenneth W. Goings, The Ohio State University, Chair
 Michael Honey, University of Washington, Tacoma
 Timothy Huebner, Rhodes College
 Linda K. Pritchard, Arkansas State University
 Jan Sherman, University of Memphis
 Meade Walker, LeMoyné-Owen College

2004 Program Committee

Sarah Deutsch, University of Arizona, Cochair
 Reeve Huston, University of Arizona, Cochair
 Peter A. Coclanis, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 John D'Emilio, University of Illinois, Chicago
 Adrienne Davis, University of North Carolina Law School
 Matthew Garcia, University of Oregon
 Julie Greene, University of Colorado, Boulder
 Nadine Ishitani Hata, El Camino College
 Marla R. Miller, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

2004 Local Resource Committee

James Green, University of Massachusetts, Boston, Chair
 Robert Allison, Suffolk University
 Martin Blatt, Boston National Historical Park
 Gerald R. Gill, Tufts University
 Michael Kenney, Freelance Writer
 Betty Mitchell, University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth
 Patricia Sullivan, Harvard University
 Nina Zannieri, Paul Revere Memorial Association

2004 Southern Regional Conference Committee

Andy Ambrose, Atlanta History Center
 Robert W. Blythe, National Park Service
 Titus Brown, Florida A&M University
 Michèle T. Butts, Austin Peay State University
 Lee Ann Caldwell, Georgia College and State University, Cochair
 Glenn Eskew, Georgia State University, Cochair
 Sally Hadden, Florida State University
 John Inscoc, University of Georgia
 Susan M. McGrath, Georgia Perimeter College
 John F. Marszalek, Mississippi State University
 Jacqueline A. Rouse, Georgia State University
 Amilcar Shabazz, The University of Alabama
 Jamil Zainaldin, Georgia Humanities Council

Joint OAH/ASLH Ad Hoc Committee on Access to Lawyers' Files

OAH Representatives

Paul Finkelman, University of Tulsa
 Mary A. Giunta, Committee on Research & Access to Historical Documentation
 Stanley N. Katz, Princeton University
 Maeva Marcus, Documentary History of the Supreme Court of the U.S.
 Rayman L. Solomon, Rutgers School of Law, Camden, Cochair

ASLH Representatives

Michael J. Churgin, University of Texas School of Law, Cochair
 Mary L. Dudziak, University of Southern California Law Center
 Harold M. Hyman, Rice University
 R. Michael McReynolds, National Archives and Records Administration

Ad Hoc OAH/JAAS Japan Committee

Casey N. Blake, Columbia University
 Eileen Boris, University of California, Santa Barbara
 John W. Chambers II, Rutgers University, Chair
 Masako Iino, Tsuda College

Valerie Matsumoto, University of California, Los Angeles
 Masako Notoji, University of Tokyo, Komaba
 Naoki Onishi, International Christian University

Joint Committee on Part-Time and Adjunct Employment
From the OAH

Lee W. Formwalt, Executive Director
 Alice Kessler-Harris, Columbia University
 Gloria Miranda (Executive Board Liaison)
 Juli A. Jones, St. Charles County Community College
 Jeffrey Kolnick, Southwest State University
 Elizabeth Nybakken, Old Dominion University
 E. Howard Smead, University of Maryland

From the AHA

Maxine Lurie, Seton Hall University, Chair
 Arnita Jones, Executive Director
 Gerda Lerner, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 William Paquette, Tidewater Community College
 Delight Dodyk, Drew University
 Frank Karpel, Ramapo College of New Jersey
 Elizabeth Reis, University of Oregon

Innovations in Collaboration Conference Program Committee

Diane Puklin, University of Chicago Laboratory Schools
 John Pyne, West Milford Township Schools, New Jersey
 Linda Reed, University of Houston
 Paul Robinson, University of Arizona
 William Weber, California State University, Long Beach
 Bruce Wendt, West High School, Montana
 Michael Wildasin, Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development

ABC-CLIO America: History and Life Award Committee

Mary Bagne, *America: History and Life*—ABC-Clio, Inc., *ex officio*
 Mia Bay, Rutgers University
 Jane Dailey, Johns Hopkins University
 Christopher R. Reed, Roosevelt University
 Christopher Waldrep, San Francisco State University, Chair

Erik Barnow Award

Evan W. Cornog, Columbia Journalism School, Chair
 Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, Harvard University
 Lary May, University of Minnesota

Ray Allen Billington Prize

Stephen Aron, University of California, Los Angeles, Chair
 Gregory H. Nobles, Georgia Institute of Technology
 Elliott West, University of Arkansas

Binkley-Stephenson Award

Glenda Gilmore, Yale University, Chair
 Eric H. Monkkonen, University of California, Los Angeles
 James H. Merrell, Vassar College

Avery O. Craven Award

Thavolia Glymph, Duke University
 William W. Freehling, University of Kentucky
 Steven Hahn, Northwestern University, Chair

2003 Merle Curti Award Committee

Karen Halttunen, University of California, Davis
 Stanley Harrold, South Carolina State University, Chair
 Alan M. Kraut, American University
 Michael Kazin, Georgetown University
 Daryl Michael Scott, University of Florida

2004 Merle Curti Award Committee

Burton J. Bledstein, University of Illinois
 Daniel Horowitz, Smith College
 Mary Kelley, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
 Jon Sensbach, University of Florida
 Jean R. Soderlund, Lehigh University

Ellis W. Hawley Prize

W. Elliot Brownlee, University of California, Santa Barbara
 Dorothy Ross, Johns Hopkins University, Chair
 Nan Woodruff, Pennsylvania State University

Louis Pelzer Memorial Award

Jean H. Baker, Goucher College
 Lynn Dumenil, Occidental College
 Joanne Meyerowitz, *Journal of American History*, Chair
 Elizabeth R. Varon, Wellesley College

Willi Paul Adams Foreign Language Book Prize

Catherine Collomp, Université Denis Diderot, Paris VII
 Susan Curtis, Purdue University, Chair
 Dirk Hoerder, Universität Bremen
 Zbigniew Mazur, Maria Curie-Skłodowska University
 Andrés Reséndez, University of California, Davis
 Sayuri Shimizu, Michigan State University

Huggins-Quarles Dissertation Award

Wanda A. Hendricks, University of South Carolina
 Emma Lapsansky (Executive Board Liaison)
 Craig Steven Wilder, Dartmouth College, Chair
 Donald L. Fixico, University of Kansas
 Tera W. Hunter, Carnegie Mellon University

Richard W. Leopold Prize

Kristin Hoganson, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
 J. Samuel Walker, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Chair

Lerner-Scott Dissertation Prize

Kathleen M. Brown, University of Pennsylvania, Chair
 Alan Dawley, The College of New Jersey
 Suzanne Lebsock, University of Washington

Horace Samuel & Marion Galbraith Merrill Travel Grants

Joshua Freeman, Queens College, CUNY
 Patrick J. Maney, University of South Carolina
 John B. Wiseman, Frostburg State University, Chair

James A. Rawley Prize

Irma Watkins-Owens, Fordham University, Chair
 Mitch Yamasaki, Chaminade University, Honolulu
 Marcus Rediker, University of Pittsburgh

Mary K. Bonsteel Tachau Precollegiate Teaching Award

Betty Brandon, University of South Alabama
 Margaret Harris, Martha's Vineyard Regional High School, Chair
 Albert Catusas, Christa McAuliffe High School, Brooklyn, New York

David Thelen Foreign Language Article Prize

Christiane Harzig, University of Bremen
 Joanne Meyerowitz, *Journal of American History*, Chair
 Bruno Ramirez, Université de Montréal
 Thomas Schoonover, University of Louisiana, Lafayette
 Mauricio Tenorio Trillo, University of Texas, Austin

Frederick Jackson Turner Award

Susan Hartmann, The Ohio State University
 Allan Kulikoff, University of Georgia, Chair
 Julie Savigliano, University of Chicago

Jamestown Scholars

Ira Berlin, University of Maryland, College Park
 Heather Huyck, National Park Service, Chair
 Lorena S. Walsh, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation

La Pietra Dissertation Travel Fellowship in Transnational History

Thomas Bender, New York University, Chair
 Linda K. Kerber, University of Iowa
 François Weil, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales

Liberty Legacy Foundation Award

Clayborne Carson, Stanford University, Chair
 Richard H. King, Vanderbilt University
 Camille Guerin-Gonzales, University of Wisconsin, Madison

White House Historical Association Fellowships

Michael J. Devine, Truman Presidential Library
 Robert H. Ferrell, Indiana University, Chair
 Edith P. Mayo, Harvard University

Roger B. Porter, Harvard University
 Elaine Reed, National Council for History Education
 John P. Riley, White House Historical Association
 William Seale, Independent Scholar

Past OAH Presidents

Francis A. Sampson (1907)
 Thomas M. Owen (1907-1908)
 Clarence W. Alvord (1908-1909)
 Orin G. Libby (1909-1910)
 Benjamin F. Shambaugh (1910-1911)
 Andrew C. McLaughlin (1911-1912)
 Reuben G. Thwaites (1912-1913)
 James A. James (1913-1914)
 Isaac J. Cox (1914-1915)
 Dunbar Rowland (1915-1916)
 Frederic L. Paxson (1916-1917)
 St. George L. Sioussat (1917-1918)
 Harlow Lindley (1918-1919)
 Milo M. Quaife (1919-1920)
 Chauncey S. Boucher (1920-1921)
 William E. Connelley (1921-1922)
 Solon J. Buck (1922-1923)
 Eugene C. Barker (1923-1924)
 Frank H. Hodder (1924-1925)
 James A. Woodburn (1925-1926)
 Otto L. Schmidt (1926-1927)
 Joseph Schafer (1927-1928)
 Charles W. Ramsdell (1928-1929)
 Homer C. Hockett (1929-1930)
 Louise P. Kellogg (1930-1931)
 Beverley W. Bond, Jr. (1931-1932)
 John D. Hicks (1932-1933)
 Jonas Viles (1933-1934)
 Lester B. Shippee (1934-1935)
 Louis Pelzer (1935-1936)
 Edward E. Dale (1936-1937)
 Clarence E. Carter (1937-1938)
 William O. Lynch (1938-1939)
 James G. Randall (1939-1940)
 Carl F. Wittke (1940-1941)
 Arthur C. Cole (1941-1942)
 Charles H. Ambler (1942-1943)
 Theodore C. Blegen (1943-1944)
 William C. Binkley (1944-1946)
 Herbert A. Kellar (1946-1947)
 Ralph P. Bieber (1947-1948)
 Dwight L. Dumond (1948-1949)
 Carl C. Rister (1949-1950)
 Elmer Ellis (1950-1951)
 Merle E. Curti (1951-1952)
 James L. Sellers (1952-1953)
 Fred A. Shannon (1953-1954)
 Walter P. Webb (1954-1955)
 Edward C. Kirkland (1955-1956)
 Thomas D. Clark (1956-1957)
 Wendell H. Stephenson (1957-1958)
 William T. Hutchinson (1958-1959)
 Frederick Merk (1959-1960)
 Fletcher M. Green (1960-1961)
 Paul W. Gates (1961-1962)
 Ray A. Billington (1962-1963)
 Avery O. Craven (1963-1964)
 John W. Caughey (1964-1965)
 George E. Mowry (1965-1966)
 Thomas C. Cochran (1966-1967)
 Thomas A. Bailey (1967-1968)
 C. Vann Woodward (1968-1969)
 Merrill Jensen (1969-1970)
 David M. Potter (1970-1971)
 Edmund S. Morgan (1971-1972)
 T. Harry Williams (1972-1973)
 John Higham (1973-1974)
 John Hope Franklin (1974-1975)

Frank Freidel (1975-1976)
 Richard Leopold (1976-1977)
 Kenneth M. Stampp (1977-1978)
 Eugene D. Genovese (1978-1979)
 Carl N. Degler (1979-1980)
 William A. Williams (1980-1981)
 Gerda Lerner (1981-1982)
 Allan G. Bogue (1982-1983)
 Anne Firor Scott (1983-1984)
 Arthur S. Link (1984-1985)
 William E. Leuchtenburg (1985-1986)
 Leon F. Litwack (1986-1987)
 Stanley N. Katz (1987-1988)
 David Brion Davis (1988-1989)
 Louis R. Harlan (1989-1990)
 Mary Frances Berry (1990-1991)
 Joyce Appleby (1991-1992)
 Lawrence W. Levine (1992-1993)
 Eric Foner (1993-1994)
 Gary B. Nash (1994-1995)
 Michael Kammen (1995-1996)
 Linda K. Kerber (1996-1997)
 George M. Fredrickson (1997-1998)
 William H. Chafe (1998-1999)
 David Montgomery (1999-2000)
 Kenneth T. Jackson (2000-2001)
 Darlene Clark Hine (2001-2002)

Founders

William S. Bell, Montana Historical & Misc. Library
 Edgar R. Harlan, Historical Department of Iowa
 George W. Martin, Kansas State Historical Society
 Clarence S. Paine, Nebraska State Historical Society
 Francis A. Sampson, State Historical Society of Missouri
 Benjamin F. Shambaugh, State Historical Soc. of Iowa
 Warren Upham, Minnesota Historical Society

Secretary-Treasurers

Clarence S. Paine (1907-1916)
 Clara S. Paine (1916-1952)
 James C. Olson (1953-1956)
 William Aeschbacher (1956-1969)

Executive Secretaries/Directors

David Miller (1970)
 Thomas Clark (1970-1973)
 Richard Kirkendall (1973-1981)
 Joan Hoff-Wilson (1981-1989)
 Arnita A. Jones (1990-1999)
 Lee W. Formwalt (1999-)

Treasurers

William Aeschbacher (1969-1976)
 Robert K. Murray (1977-1984)
 Cullom Davis (1984-1993)
 Gale Peterson (1993-2003)

Mississippi Valley Historical Review Editors

Benjamin F. Shambaugh (1908-1914) (*Proceedings*)
 Clarence W. Alvord (1914-1923)
 Lester B. Shippee (1923-1924)
 Milo M. Quaife (1924-1930)
 Arthur C. Cole (1930-1941)
 Louis Pelzer (1941-1946)
 Wendell H. Stephenson (1946-1953)
 William C. Binkley (1953-1963)
 Oscar O. Winther (1963-1964)

Journal of American History Editors

Oscar O. Winther (1964-1966)
 Martin Ridge (1966-1978)
 Lewis Perry (1978-1984)
 Paul Lucas (1984-1985)
 David Thelen (1985-1999)
 Joanne Meyerowitz (1999-)

distinguished members

50+ YEAR MEMBERS

Theodore L. Agnew
 Thomas B. Alexander
 Clarence J. Attig
 Maurice G. Baxter
 Kendall A. Birr
 John P. Bloom
 Allan Bogue
 Thomas N. Bonner
 J. C. Burnham
 Donald F. Carmony
 Robert D. Clark
 Thomas D. Clark
 Robert J. Cornell
 Richard N. Current
 Kenneth E. Davison
 Merton L. Dillon
 Arthur P. Dudden
 Sr. Mary Elizabeth CHS
 George B. Engberg
 J. Merton England
 Charlotte Erickson
 Robert H. Ferrell
 Sidney Fine
 Galen R. Fisher
 Betty Fladeland
 John Hope Franklin
 Larry Gara
 Lawrence E. Gelfand
 Norman Graebner
 Dewey W. Grantham
 Lawrence L. Graves
 William S. Greever
 William T. Hagan
 Lowell H. Harrison
 Elwin F. Hartwig
 Samuel P. Hays
 Richard G. Hewlett
 C. William Heywood
 John Higham
 Herbert Hogan
 A. William Hogle
 Edward B. Holloway
 Genevieve M. Jensen
 Robert W. Johannsen
 Darwin Kelley
 Helen Knuth
 Robert S. Lambert
 Elfrieda Lang
 Thomas H. Leduc
 Richard W. Leopold
 William E. Leuchtenburg
 G. H. Lobdell, Jr.
 John L. Loos
 Gloria L. Main
 Jackson T. Main
 John A. Munroe
 Robert K. Murray
 Irene D. Neu
 Richard O'Dell
 Frederick I. Olson
 James C. Olson
 F. L. Page
 L. V. Patenaude
 William H. Pease
 Stow Persons
 Earl Pomeroy

William Preston
 Francis Paul Prucha, S.J.
 James A. Rawley
 A. Rogers
 Robert D. Ronsheim
 William E. Rooney
 John Saffell
 A. M. Schlesinger, Jr.
 John A. Schutz
 William H. Seiler
 David M. Silver
 Dwight L. Smith
 James Morton Smith
 Richard W. Smith
 Homer E. Socolofsky
 Kenneth Stampf
 Joseph F. Steelman
 John F. Stover
 Ralph R. Tingley
 Allen W. Trelease
 William J. Wade
 Bennett H. Wall
 James Harvey Young
 Benedict K. Zobrist
 William Frank Zornow

PATRON MEMBERS

Hal S. Chase
 Pete Daniel
 Gwendolyn M. Hall
 Kenneth T. Jackson
 Linda K. Kerber
 Patricia Nelson Limerick
 Elizabeth Anne Payne
 William Rainer
 Warren J. Richards
 Jeffrey T. Sammons
 Donald Spivey
 Lola Van Wagenen

LIFE MEMBERS

Agathon Aerni
 Theodore L. Agnew
 C. Blythe Ahlstrom
 Norio Akashi
 Michele L. Aldrich
 George W. Allen
 Glenn Altschuler
 James D. Anderson
 James L. Anderson
 Robert E. Ankli
 Jacob A. Antoninis
 Abraham Aponte
 Joyce Appleby
 Tadashi Aruga
 Douglas M. Astolfi
 Clarence J. Attig
 Arthur H. Auten
 Fred A. Bailey
 John W. Bailey, Jr.
 W. David Baird
 Gordon M. Bakken
 William L. Barney
 Michael Barnhart
 Dean O. Barnum
 Alwyn Barr

Hal S. Barron
 N. V. Bartley
 Beth T. Bates
 Ross W. Beales, Jr.
 Henry F. Bedford
 Doron Ben-Atar
 Edward Bennett
 William A. Benton
 Philip J. Bergan
 James M. Bergquist
 Robert H. Berlin
 William Berman
 David Bernstein
 Mary F. Berry
 Eugene H. Berwanger
 Terry D. Bilhartz
 Roger E. Bilstein
 Kendall A. Birr
 George M. Blackburn
 Richard Blackett
 Joab L. Blackman, Jr.
 Robert M. Blackson
 Jo Tice Bloom
 John P. Bloom
 Louis H. Blumengarten
 Allan Bogue
 Eileen Boris
 Tim Borstelmann
 Douglas E. Bowers
 Carl B. Boyd, Jr.
 Peter Boyle
 T. Dwight Bozeman
 John H. Bracey, Jr.
 Mary Ann Brady
 Vernon S. Braswell
 Kinley J. Brauer
 Lynn Brenneman
 Lynne T. Brickley
 Euline Brock
 Nwabueze W. Brooks
 Richard D. Brown
 Robert J. Brown
 Wm. G. Brown, Jr.
 Robert V. Bruce
 Michael J. Brusin
 Jonathan M. Bryant
 Cecelia Bucki
 Mari Jo Buhle
 George D. Bullock
 Nicholas C. Burckel
 Rand Burnette
 O. L. Burnette, Jr.
 James Macgregor Burns
 Orville Vernon Burton
 Morris R. Buske
 Bruce Bustard
 Desmond X. Butler
 Martin J. Butler
 Peter M. Buzanski
 Stanley Caine
 Ross J. Cameron
 D'Ann Campbell
 Donald F. Carmony
 Charles F. Carroll
 P. Thomas Carroll
 Clayborne Carson

Dan T. Carter
 Charles D. Cashdollar
 Jonathan Cedarbaum
 William H. Chafe
 Frank Chalk
 David M. Chalmers
 George Chalou
 Michael B. Chesson
 Lawrence O. Christensen
 William E. Christensen
 Manduk Chung
 Constance Areson Clark
 Thomas D. Clark
 Stanley Coben
 Dale Collins
 Patrick T. Conley
 Stuart T. Cooke
 James L. Cooper
 Steven Cord
 Roger W. Corley
 Wallace Cory
 Nancy F. Cott
 Richard W. Couper
 Theodore R. Crane
 Lewis H. Cresse
 E. David Cronok
 William J. Cronon
 James B. Crooks
 Jon A. Cucinatto
 Robert D. Cuff
 Charles T. Cullen
 Noble E. Cunningham, Jr.
 Leonard P. Curry
 George H. Curtis
 John D'Emilio
 Harl A. Dalstrom
 David B. Danbom
 E..J. Danziger, Jr.
 James West Davidson
 Richard O. Davies
 Calvin D. Davis
 Cullom Davis
 David B. Davis
 Lawrence B. Davis
 Thomas J. Davis
 Thomas H. Davis III
 Kenneth E. Davison
 Vincent P. DeSantis
 Carl N. Degler
 Lawrence B de Graaf
 Alan Derickson
 Sarah Deutsch
 Charles B. Dew
 Donald O. Dewey
 John R. Dichtl
 Duane N. Diedrich
 Merton L. Dillon
 C. G. Dilworth
 Leonard Dinnerstein
 John M. Dobson
 Donald B. Dodd
 Gordon B. Dodds
 Helen Dodson
 Jay P. Dolan
 James P. Donohue, Jr.
 Jacob Henry Dorn III

James H. Ducker
 Dean Eberly
 Alfred E. Eckes
 G. Thomas Edwards
 Owen Dudley Edwards
 William G. Eidson
 Abraham S. Eisenstadt
 E. Duane Elbert
 Sr. Mary Elizabeth, C.H.S.
 Warren Ellem
 Richard N. Ellis
 Martin I. Elzy
 Yasuo Endo
 George B. Engberg
 Conrad J. Engelder
 Glenn T. Eskew
 Richard W. Etulain
 Charles D. Farquhar
 David R. Farrell
 Drew Gilpin Faust
 Roger J. Fechner
 Egal Feldman
 Paul Finkelman
 Norbert Finzsch
 Duane D. Fischer
 Galen R. Fisher
 Marshall W. Fishwick
 John J. Fitzgerald
 Michael W. Fitzgerald
 Betty Fladeland
 Susan Flader
 Marvin E. Fletcher
 Gerald T. Flom
 Eric Foner
 Mark S. Foster
 Frank K. Foulds
 Elizabeth Fox-Genovese
 Grover C. Franklin
 John Hope Franklin
 Rachel Franklin-Weekley
 George M. Fredrickson
 William W. Freehling
 Walden S. Freeman
 Richard M. Fried
 Frank A. Friedman
 Henry E. Fritz
 Mary O. Furner
 Donna R. Gabaccia
 James P. Gaffey
 Cheryl Ganz
 Frank Otto Gatell
 Edwin S. Gaustad
 Larry R. Gerlach
 Gary L. Gerstle
 David Gerwin
 Ralph V. Giannini
 James F. Giffo, Jr.
 John L.Gignilliat
 Glen A. Gildemeister
 Tim Gilfoyle
 Gordon Gillson
 Harvey Goddard
 Nancy M. Godleski
 Ralph W. Goodwin
 Brian Gordon
 Martin K. Gordon

Sidney Gottesfeld
 John Pike Grady
 Alan Graebner
 Norman Graebner
 William Graebner
 Lawrence L. Graves
 George D. Green
 Julie Greene
 Victor R. Greene
 Gerald L. Greer
 William H. Greer, Jr.
 William S. Greever
 Kenneth J. Grieb
 John Reich Grieser
 Robert W. Griffith
 David Grimsted
 James R. Grossman
 Jeffrey R. Gunderson
 Ramón A. Gutiérrez
 Barton C. Hacker
 Robert W. Haddon
 Gunnar Haeggmark
 Kermit L. Hall
 Alonzo L. Hamby
 Samuel B. Hand
 Bert Hansen
 James Hantula
 Louis R. Harlan
 Robert L. Harris, Jr.
 Lowell H. Harrison
 Peter T. Harstad
 Susan M. Hartmann
 Hugh D. Hawkins
 Robert P. Hay
 Willard M. Hays
 William D. Hechler
 Leopold Hedbavny, Jr.
 Douglas Helms
 Nathaniel J. Henderson
 James E. Hendrickson
 Gary Hermalyn
 Theodore Hershberg
 C. William Heywood
 Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham
 John Higham
 Darlene Clark Hine
 Harwood P. Hinton
 Joan Hoff
 Paul S. Holbo
 Melvin G. Holli
 Edward B. Holloway
 William F. Holmes
 Ernest Hooper
 Jerry Berl Hopkins
 Walter R. Houf
 Frederick E. Hoxie
 James K. Huhta
 Carol Sue Humphrey
 James Albert Hurst
 Robert S. Huston
 Heather Huyck
 Haruo Iguchi
 H Larry Ingle
 Carl T. Jackson
 Suzanne Fellman Jacob
 Travis Beal Jacobs

John P. Jenkins
 Genevieve M. Jensen
 Richard Jensen
 Wayne H. Jiles
 Dorothy E. Johnson
 Jack J. Johnson
 James E. Johnson
 Kenneth R. Johnson
 Marilyn Johnson
 Arnita A. Jones
 James H. Jones
 Daniel P. Jordan
 Richard M. Judd
 Laura Kalman
 William Kamman
 Michael G. Kammen
 Steven Karges
 Peter Karsten
 Stanley N. Katz
 Charles A. Keene
 Elizabeth Hamer Kegan
 William Henry Kellar
 Robin D. G. Kelley
 Lawrence C. Kelly
 Marguerite Kelly
 Susan Estabrook Kennedy
 Benjamin N. Kightlinger
 William M. King
 Wilma King
 R. S. Kirkendall
 Allen H. Kitchens
 Rachel N. Klein
 Anne M. Klejment
 Timothy E. Kline
 James T. Kloppenberg
 Helen Knuth
 William A. Koelsch
 Sally Gregory Kohlstedt
 Richard H. Kohn
 Harold E. Kolling
 Clayton R. Koppes
 Gary J. Kornblith
 Richard N. Kottman
 J. Morgan Kousser
 Aileen S. Kraditor
 Alan M. Kraut
 John D. Krugler
 Fumiaki Kubo
 Raoul Kulberg
 Bruce R. Kuniholm
 Judy Kutulas
 George W. Kyte
 Lester C. Lamon
 Daniel Lane, Jr.
 Elfrieda Lang
 Gerald F. Lange
 Harold D. Langley
 William Larsen
 Bruce L. Larson
 Virginia Lashley
 Alan Lawson
 Daniel Leab
 John L. Lebrun
 Francis L. Led II
 Thomas H. Leduc
 R. Alton Lee

LIFE MEMBERS (CONT.)

Mark H. Leff
 Richard W. Lenk, Jr.
 Richard W. Leopold
 Gerda Lerner
 William E. Leuchtenburg
 H. A. Leventhal
 David Saul Levin
 Lawrence W. Levine
 Allan J. Lichtman
 John E. Little
 D. C. Littlefield
 Leon F. Litwack
 Steven D. Livengood
 Nancy C. Luebbert
 Frederick C. Luebke
 David E. Luellen
 Karen Lystra
 Carol MacGregor
 Richard S. Macha
 David Macleod
 John G. Macnaughton
 James H. Madison
 Pauline Maier
 Herbert F. Margulies
 Eduard M. Mark
 William C. Marten
 Takeshi Mashimo
 Robert K. Massey, Jr.
 Takeshi Matsuda
 John C. Maxwell
 George T. Mazuzan
 William L. McCorkle
 Thomas K. McCraw
 William T. McCue
 Gerald W. McFarland
 Michael McGiffert
 Sylvia W. McGrath
 Linda O. McMurry
 Richard M. McMurry
 James M. McPherson
 Samuel T. McSeveney
 Patrick E. Mclear
 John A. Meador
 August Meier
 Robert M. Mennel
 John V. Mering
 Mrs. Marion G. Merrill
 Joanne J. Meyerowitz
 Ronald E. Mickel
 Dennis N. Mihelich
 E. A. Miles
 Mary Emily Miller
 Richard H. Miller
 J. Paul Mitchell
 Haskell Monroe
 Margaret J. Moody
 Joseph Robert Morel
 Edmund S. Morgan
 John H. Morris
 Stephanie A. Morris
 Roland M. Mueller
 Philip R. Mulelr
 Laura Kathryn Munoz
 John A. Munroe
 Craig C. Murray

Peter Murray
 Robert K. Murray
 Edward J. Muzik
 Alfred F. Myers
 Gary B. Nash
 Natalie A. Naylor
 Humbert S. Nelli
 Anne Kusener Nelsen
 Clifford M. Nelson
 John L. Nethers
 Irene D. Neu
 Robert D. Neuleib
 John J. Newman
 Roger L. Nichols
 Alexandra Nickliss
 Margie Noel
 Ellen Nore
 Mary Beth Norton
 Nancy P. Norton
 Jesse L. Nutt, Jr.
 James P. O'Brien
 Michael O'Brien
 Patrick G. O'Brien
 C. H. O'Sullivan
 James Oakes
 Akiko Ochiai
 George B. Oliver
 Otto H. Olsen
 Richard J. Orsi
 Alan M. Osur
 F. L. Page
 John S. Painter
 Philip W. Parks
 John W. Partin
 June O. Patton
 Otis A. Pease
 William H. Pease
 Robert H. Peebles
 Loren E. Pennington
 Frank Pereira
 Lewis C. Perry
 Allan Peskin
 Lawrence A. Peskin
 Robert K. Peters
 Gale E. Peterson
 Larry R. Peterson
 Fred D. Pfening
 Christopher Phelps
 Richard B. Pierce II
 Mark A. Plummer
 Stephen Ross Porter
 E Daniel Potts
 William C. Pratt
 Ben Procter
 Francis Paul Prucha S.J.
 Allan Purcell
 Edward A. Purcell, Jr.
 Carroll W. Pursell
 George C. Rable
 John C. Raby
 Fred D. Ragan
 R. Lyn Rainard
 James A. Rawley
 Harry W. Readnour
 Edwin A. Reed
 Thomas V. Reeve II

Willis G. Regier
 Donald E. Reid
 John P. Reid
 Robert L. Reid
 John T. Reilly
 C. Thomas Rezner
 Paul Rich
 Martin Ridge
 Steven A. Riess
 William A. Riley
 Paul T. Ringenbach
 Robert C. Ritchie
 Priscilla Roberts
 Kenneth G. Robison
 George L. Robson Jr
 A. Rogers
 Earl M. Rogers
 Robert D. Ronsheim
 William E. Rooney
 Roberta Rorke
 Vivien Rose
 Christine Meesner Rosen
 Joseph Rosenberg
 Walter S. Rosenberry III
 Susan Rosenfeld
 Roy Rosenzweig
 Rodney A. Ross
 Rodney J. Ross
 Steven Rosswurm
 Leslie Rowland
 Thomas G. Ruth
 Carmelita S. Ryan
 Richard W. Sadler
 Nancy Sahli
 Ronald N. Satz
 C. E. Schabacker
 Ronald Schaffer
 Michael Schaller
 Edward L. Schapsmeier
 F. H. Schapsmeier
 Harry N. Scheiber
 A. M. Schlesinger, Jr.
 Loretta L. Schmidt
 Johanna Schoen
 Thomas D. Schoonover
 John Schroeder
 Ingrid W. Scobie
 Anne Firor Scott
 Ronald E. Seavoy
 Gustav L. Seligmann, Jr.
 John N. Shaeffer
 Samuel Shapiro
 Shelby Shapiro
 Douglas V. Shaw
 Richard N. Sheldon
 S. C. Shepherd, Jr.
 Richard G. Sherman
 James Francis Shigley
 Dwight L. Smith
 Paul H. Smith
 Wilson Smith
 Richard Sonderegger
 John M. Spencer
 Kurt R. Spillmann
 Carole Srole
 Kenneth Stamp

J. Barton Starr
 Raymond Starr
 Anthony Stavola
 Samuel N. Stayer
 Mark J. Stegmaier
 Jerry G. Stephens
 Ray Stephens
 L. L. Stevenson
 Jeffrey C. Stewart
 Thomas Stirton
 Mark A. Stoler
 Edwin Joseph Stolns
 Brit Allan Storey
 Ralph A. Storm
 Noel J. Stowe
 Richard W. Strattnner
 Shigeru Sugiyama
 John A. Sylvester
 Yoshiko Takita
 David Thelen
 Gerald E. Thomas
 Richard J. Thomas
 Arthur D. Thomas, Jr.
 Robert D. Thomas, Jr.
 Jerry J. Thornbery
 Bert H. Thurber
 Ralph R. Tingley
 Vincent F. Torigian
 Eckard V. Toy, Jr.
 Robert L. Tree
 Joseph Trent
 Joe Trotter
 Hiroshi Tsunematsu
 Nancy Bernkopf Tucker
 Tim Tucker
 Robert W. Unger
 Sandra F. VanBurkleo
 James S. Vanness
 Yvonne C. von Fettweis
 Richard T. von Mayrhauser
 David A. Walker
 Bennett H. Wall
 Peter Wallenstein
 Ronald John Walski
 Gordon H. Warren
 John J. Waters
 Paul W. Wehr
 Sydney Stahl Weinberg
 Nancy J. Weiss
 Richard Weiss
 Harold J. Weiss, Jr.
 Joan C. Wells
 Lowell E. Wenger
 E Milton Wheeler
 James W. Whitaker
 Gerald J. White
 J Patrick White
 Roger S. White
 Henry O. Whiteside
 Michael N. Wibel
 Sarah W. Wiggins
 James C. Williams
 John C. Williams
 Lillian S. Williams
 Joel R. Williamson
 Terri P. Wilson

Wayne Wilson
William H. Wilson
Allan M. Winkler
Richard L. Wixon
Susan Wladaver-Morgan
Kelly A. Woestman
Antony Wood
Yujin Yaguchi
John Yarbrough
Judge Irving Younger
Phyllis N. Yuhas
Rafia Zafar
Eugene Zandona
John F. Zeugner
William Larry Ziglar
James A. Zimmerman

25+ YEAR MEMBERS

Carl J. Abbott
James L. Abrahamson
Jack Abramowitz
Robert D. Accinelli
D. K. Adams
Graham Adams, Jr.
James F. Adomanis
Wilbert H. Ahern
C. Blythe Ahlstrom
Jane Aikin
C. L. Albanese
Carl W. Albers
Michele L. Aldrich
Sam Alewitz
Charles C. Alexander
John K. Alexander
Jon Alexander
June G. Alexander
Keith J. Alexander
Roberta Alexander
Thomas G. Alexander
Kenneth G. Alfors
Howard W. Allen
D. F. Allmendinger, Jr.
John M. Allswang
Charles F. Ames
David L. Anderson
Fred W. Anderson
Harry Anderson
James L. Anderson
John R. Anderson
Paul Anderson
Terry Anderson
V. DeJohn Anderson
Robert E. Ankli
Rima D. Apple
Joyce Appleby
Herbert Aptheker
P. H. Argersinger
Susan M. Armeny
Douglas M. Arnold
George F. Arnold
R. O. Arsenaault
Natsuki Aruga
Tadashi Aruga
Stephen V. Ash
D. Leroy Ashby
Douglas M. Astolfi

Annette Atkins
Jeanie Attie
Arthur H. Auten
Michael K. Averbach
P. J. Avillo, Jr.
James L. Axtell
George Bachmann
Elizabeth Bailey
Gary Bailey
John W. Bailey, Jr.
Alan L. Bain
Dean P. Baker
Jean H. Baker
Paul R. Baker
Richard Allan Baker
Gordon M. Bakken
Jack Stokes Ballard
Larry T. Balsamo
Helen Bannan
Lois W. Banner
James M. Banner, Jr.
Lance Banning
Kenneth A. Barber
Bob D. Barger
Elliott R. Barkan
John Barnard
Redmond J. Barnett
William L. Barney
Dean O. Barnum
Alwyn Barr
Hal S. Barron
Robert G. Barrows
Gunther Barth
N. V. Bartley
Keith M. Barton
Michael L. Barton
Michael C. Batinski
James L. Baughman
Dale Baum
John F. Bauman
Mark K. Bauman
Roland M. Baumann
James L. Baumgardner
William R. Baxter
Ross W. Beales, Jr.
Kent M. Beck
James M. Becker
Susan Becker
Henry F. Bedford
William B. Bedford
Joel H. Beezy
Robert L. Beisner
Perra S. Bell
John M. Belohlavek
Thomas Bender
Michael L. Benedict
Jules R. Benjamin
Edward Bennett
Harry L. Bennett
Pamela J. Bennett
Maxine F. Benson
William A. Benton
Philip J. Bergan
Henry W. Berger
Paul H. Bergeron
James M. Bergquist

R. F. Berkhofer, Jr.
Robert H. Berlin
William Berman
Winfred E. Bernhard
David Bernstein
Selma C. Berrol
Mary F. Berry
Eugene H. Berwanger
W. E. Bigglestone
Darrel Bigham
Roger E. Bilstein
Frederick M. Binder
Michael Birkner
George M. Blackburn
Joab L. Blackman, Jr.
Robert M. Blackson
George T. Blakey
Larry I. Bland
Thomas E. Blantz
Burton J. Bledstein
Carol K. Bleser
Robert W. Blew
Mary H. Blewett
Robert M. Bliss
Peter Blodgett
Ralph E. Blodgett
Jo Tice Bloom
Frederick J. Blue
Kenneth J. Blume
Stuart Blumin
Mary Ann Bodayla
John Bodnar
W. Roger Boedecker
Gerald W. Boevers
Margaret R. Bogue
Brian C. Boland
Marianne Bonner
Shelley Bookspan
Eileen Boris
G. S. Boritt
Douglas E. Bowers
Carl B. Boyd, Jr.
Paul Boyer
Anne M. Boylan
James Boylan
T. Dwight Bozeman
John H. Bracey, Jr.
James C. Bradford
Mary Ann Brady
Miles Brand
Sister M. V. Brand
Betty Brandon
Allan M. Brandt
Charles Branham
Vernon S. Braswell
Kinley J. Brauer
William J. Breen
Lynn Brenneman
Elaine G. Breslaw
Alan V. Briceland
Roger D. Bridges
Kaye Briegel
Ron Briley
Newell G. Bringhurst
Alan Brinkley
Euline Brock

David Brody
John J. Broesamle
Neal A. Brooks
James H. Broussard
Jeffrey P. Brown
Joshua Brown
Richard D. Brown
Richard H. Brown
Robert J. Brown
T. Beckley Brown
William G. Brown, Jr.
Blaine A. Brownell
Robert V. Bruce
Joan Jacobs Brumberg
L. H. Brune
Michael J. Brusin
Bill Bryans
Thomas E. Buckley S.J.
John D. Buenker
Russell D. Buhite
Mari Jo Buhle
William T. Bulger
R. D. Bulkley, Jr.
George D. Bullock
Nicholas C. Burckel
Bernard V. Burke
Rand Burnette
O. L. Burnette, Jr.
Chester R. Burns
Edwin G. Burrows
Richard Bushman
Morris R. Buske
Dietrich G. Buss
Desmond X. Butler
Martin J. Butler
Peter M. Buzanski
Rolfe G. Buzzell
James B. Byers
Kevin B. Byrne
Patrick Cady
Stanley Caine
Charles W. Calhoun
Daniel H. Calhoun
Ross J. Cameron
Helen C. Camp
Ballard C. Campbell
D'Ann Campbell
Randolph B. Campbell
Liborio Campisi
Milton Cantor
Dominic J. Capeci, Jr.
Jack J. Cardoso
Robert B. Carey
David L. Carlton
E. Wayne Carp
Gerald Carpenter
N. Gordon Carper
Lois Green Carr
Jo Ann Carrigan
Charles F. Carroll
David J. Carroll
Francis M. Carroll
John M. Carroll
Rosemary F. Carroll
Clayborne Carson
James W. Carson

25+ YEAR MEMBERS (CONT.)

Dan T. Carter
 Purvis M. Carter
 R. J. Carwardine
 Charles D. Cashdollar
 James Caskey
 James H. Cassedy
 Frank A. Cassell
 Pedro Castillo
 Alfred A. Cave
 Sister Cecilia
 Augustus Cerillo
 William H. Chafe
 Frank Chalk
 Joan R. Challinor
 David M. Chalmers
 George Chalou
 John W. Chambers
 R. W. Champagne, Jr.
 Robert Chandler
 Thomas L. Charlton
 Jack Chatfield
 Charles W. Cheape
 Robert W. Cherny
 Michael B. Chesson
 Carl H. Christensen
 Lawrence O. Christensen
 Lois E. Christensen
 Wm. E. Christensen
 Jean Christie
 Howard P. Chudacoff
 John H. Churchman
 Michael Churchman
 Paul A. Cimbala
 John Cimprich
 Malcolm C. Clark
 Clifford E. Clark, Jr.
 Errol M. Clauss
 Diane Shaver Clemens
 Priscilla Clement
 Kendrick A. Clements
 Deborah P. Clifford
 Kenton J. Clymer
 Charles Coate
 James C. Cobb
 Stanley Coben
 Edward M. Coffman
 Bruce S. Cohen
 Charles L. Cohen
 Ira Cohen
 Martin B. Cohen
 Peter F. Cohen
 Ronald D. Cohen
 William Cohen
 Thomas B. Colbert
 Donald B. Cole
 John Y. Cole
 Michael Coleman
 Peter J. Coleman
 Christopher Collier
 Michael J. Colligan
 Dale Collins
 Joseph A. Conforti
 Patrick T. Conley
 David W. Conroy
 Dennis H. Conway

Kathleen N. Conzen
 Blanche Wiesen Cook
 Florence Cita Cook
 Edward M. Cook, Jr.
 Stuart T. Cooke
 F. Alan Coombs
 David L. Coon
 Terry A. Cooney
 James L. Cooper
 Patricia A. Cooper
 William J. Cooper, Jr.
 Steven Cord
 Nicholas J. Cords
 John Cordulack
 Roger W. Corley
 Joseph J. Corn
 Janet Cornelius
 Wallace Cory
 Frank Costigliola
 George B. Cotkin
 Robert J. Cottrol
 Richard W. Couper
 F. G. Couvares
 Thomas R. Cox
 Bruce Craig
 Theodore R. Crane
 Edward P. Crapol
 Hamilton Cravens
 A. T. Crawford
 Charles W. Crawford
 M. S. Crawford
 Lewis H. Cresse
 E. David Cronon
 James B. Crooks
 Robert D. Cross
 James L. Crouthamel
 Jon A. Cucinatto
 Robert D. Cuff
 David H. Culbert
 William H. Cumberland
 Robert Cummings
 Noble E. Cunningham, Jr.
 Robert E. Curran
 Thomas J. Curran
 Leonard P. Curry
 Susan G. Curry
 George H. Curtis
 Peter H. Curtis
 Stephen H. Cutcliffe
 Wayne Cutler
 William W. Cutler III
 Daniel Czitrom
 John D'Entremont
 Harl A. Dalstrom
 David B. Danbom
 Pete Daniel
 Roger Daniels
 Gerald Danzer
 E.J. Danziger, Jr.
 Philip N. Dare
 Robert B. Davies
 Allen F. Davis
 Calvin D. Davis
 David B. Davis
 Hugh H. Davis
 Kenneth P. Davis

Lawrence B. Davis
 Rodney O. Davis
 Thomas H. Davis III
 Donald G. Davis, Jr.
 Jane S. DeHart
 James Lyle DeMarce
 Vincent P. DeSantis
 David M. Dean
 William P. Deary
 Peter R. Decker
 Carl N. Degler
 Lawrence B. de Graaf
 L. Steven Demaree
 William E. Derby
 Robert C. Detweiler
 Charles B. Dew
 Donald O. Dewey
 Arthur J. Diaz
 Thomas V. Dibacco
 John D. Dibbern
 Duane N. Diedrich
 Anne P. Diffendal
 C. G. Dilworth
 Robert J. Dinkin
 Leonard Dinnerstein
 John Dittmer
 Robert A. Divine
 Charles M. Dobbs
 John M. Dobson
 Donald B. Dodd
 Gordon B. Dodds
 Helen Dodson
 Justus D. Doenecke
 Jay P. Dolan
 Bernard Donahoe
 David Herbert Donald
 James P. Donohue, Jr.
 Jacob Henry Dorn III
 Lyle W. Dorsett
 David W. Dotson
 Marvin L. Downing
 Don H. Doyle
 Edmund L. Drago
 Douglas C. Drake
 Nuala M. Drescher
 Michael J. Dubin
 Thomas Dublin
 Melvyn Dubofsky
 Ellen C. Dubois
 James H. Ducker
 Ronald P. Dufour
 David C. Duke
 Andrew J. Dunar
 Thomas R. Dunlap
 Durwood Dunn
 Doris D. Dwyer
 Ellen Dwyer
 Terrence E. Dwyer
 Lowell K. Dyson
 Charles W. Eagles
 Larry J. Easterling
 J. W. Easterly, Jr.
 Dean Eberly
 Michael H. Ebner
 Ralph L. Eckert
 Alfred E. Eckes

James H. Edmondson
 R. David Edmunds
 G. Thomas Edwards
 Jerome E. Edwards
 Owen Dudley Edwards
 William G. Eidson
 Abraham S. Eisenstadt
 E. Duane Elbert
 Warren Ellem
 Richard E. Ellis
 Richard N. Ellis
 Lucius F. Ellsworth
 James W. Ely, Jr.
 Martin I. Elzy
 Conrad J. Engelder
 Carroll Engelhardt
 Stanley Engerman
 Thomas R. English
 Robert F. Engs
 Philip C. Ensley
 Claude C. Erb
 Ed Escobar
 Richard W. Etulain
 Emory G. Evans
 Joyce Mason Evans
 Linda J. Evans
 William McKee Evans
 Stanley L. Falk
 Vincent J. Falzone
 Ena L. Farley
 Charles D. Farquhar
 John P. Farr
 David R. Farrell
 James J. Farrell
 Donald Faugno
 Drew Gilpin Faust
 Roger J. Fechner
 Ronald Feinman
 Egal Feldman
 Michael Fellman
 H. C. Ferrell, Jr.
 Norman B. Ferris
 Phyllis Field
 Marvin Fieman
 Robert Filby
 Peter G. Filene
 James F. Findlay, Jr.
 Gary M. Fink
 Joseph R. Fink
 Roy E. Finkenbine
 James Finnigan
 Duane D. Fischer
 Arthur M. Fish
 Leslie E. Fishbein
 Leslie H. Fishel, Jr.
 Marshall W. Fishwick
 John J. Fitzgerald
 Joseph C. Fitzharris
 John J. Fitzpatrick
 James K. Flack, Jr.
 Susan Flader
 Maureen A. Flanagan
 J. H. Flannagan, Jr.
 Marvin E. Fletcher
 Gerald T. Flom
 J. W. Flynt

Claude B. Fohlen
 William E. Foley
 J. K. Folmar
 Eric Foner
 George B. Forgie
 Lee W. Formwalt
 Norman O. Forness
 Gaines M. Foster
 Mark S. Foster
 Frank K. Foulds
 David H. Fowler
 John J. Fox
 Stephen Fox
 Grover C. Franklin
 Michael G. Franklin
 John B. Frantz
 Peter J. Frederick
 George M. Fredrickson
 Linda Freed
 Estelle B. Freedman
 Nola A. Freeman
 Walden S. Freeman
 Richard M. Fried
 Frank A. Friedman
 Lawrence J. Friedman
 Oris D. Friesen
 John R. Frisch
 Michael H. Frisch
 Henry E. Fritz
 Richard H. Frost
 Joseph A. Fry
 Richard T. Fry
 Fumiko Fujita
 Richard P. Fuke
 David W. Fuller
 Wayne E. Fuller
 Michael F. Funchion
 Patrick J. Furlong
 Mary O. Furner
 John Gaddis
 James P. Gaffey
 Louis Galambos
 Richard A. Gantz
 Morris W. Garber
 Bettye J. Gardner
 James B. Gardner
 Lloyd Gardner
 Jane Garrett
 Wendell D. Garrett
 Thomas M. Gaskin
 Paul M. Gaston
 Frank Otto Gatell
 Edwin S. Gaustad
 Marianne B. Geiger
 Suzanne Geissler-Bowles
 Steven M. Gelber
 Mark I. Gelfand
 J. Fenner Gentry
 David A. Gerber
 Richard A. Gerber
 D. R. Gerlach
 Larry R. Gerlach
 Louis S. Gerteis
 Ralph V. Giannini
 August W. Giebelhaus
 James F. Giffo, Jr.

James N. Giglio
 John L. Gignilliat
 Mark T. Gilderhus
 Richard P. Gildrie
 Paul A. Gilje
 Gerald R. Gill
 Neal C. Gillespie
 Howard Gillette, Jr.
 Gordon Gillson
 Francis R. Gilmore
 Charles N. Glaab
 Ralph E. Glauert
 John M. Glen
 Myra C. Glenn
 Harvey Goddard
 Susan H. Godson
 John C. Gogliettino
 Joyce S. Goldberg
 David R. Goldfield
 Robert Goldman
 Evelyn Gonzalez
 Margaret Goodart
 Joyce D. Goodfriend
 Rebecca G. Goodman
 James W. Goodrich
 Ralph W. Goodwin
 James W. Gordon
 Martin K. Gordon
 Arthur A. Goren
 Robert M. Gorin, Jr.
 Sidney Gottesfeld
 Robert J. Gough
 Terrence J. Gough
 Lewis L. Gould
 Joseph M. Gowaskie
 John Pike Grady
 Alan Graebner
 William Graebner
 Harvey J. Graff
 Henry F. Graff
 Otis L. Graham, Jr.
 Robert B. Grant
 Carl R. Graves
 Susan W. Gray
 Barbara Graymont
 George D. Green
 Michael D. Green
 Douglas Greenberg
 Kenneth Greenberg
 Jack P. Greene
 Victor R. Greene
 Gerald L. Greer
 Suzanna M. Grenz
 Gene M. Gressley
 Kenneth J. Grieb
 Michael D. Griffith
 Robert W. Griffith
 James Grimes
 David Grimsted
 Karl M. Grisso
 Gerald N. Grob
 Robert A. Gross
 Michael Grossberg
 Larry Grothaus
 Gayle Gullett
 Jeffrey R. Gunderson

Milton O. Gustafson
 Steven I. Gutstein
 Roland L. Guyotte
 Edward F. Haas
 Samuel Haber
 William H. Hackett
 Robert W. Haddon
 Joseph Haebler
 D. Harland Hagler
 David T. Halkola
 Elizabeth Hall
 Kermit L. Hall
 Van Beck Hall
 Alonzo L. Hamby
 David E. Hamilton
 Virginia V. Hamilton
 David C. Hammack
 J. L. Hammersmith
 Samuel B. Hand
 Robert E. Hannigan
 James E. Hansen II
 Lawrence M. Hanson
 James Hantula
 Craig R. Hanyan
 Jerry Harder
 Mary Wilma Hargreaves
 Louis R. Harlan
 Sandra D. Harmon
 Richard Harmond
 R. Eugene Harper
 David E. Harrell
 Arthur L. Harris
 Carl V. Harris
 D. Alan Harris
 Ted C. Harris
 Robert L. Harris, Jr.
 Cynthia Harrison
 Frederick S. Harrod
 Stanley Harrold
 Peter T. Harstad
 William F. Hartford
 Susan M. Hartmann
 Thomas L. Haskell
 Larry Hasse
 Adele Hast
 Nathan O. Hatch
 Ronald L. Hatzenbuehler
 Richard H. Haunton
 L. M. Hauptman
 Alan R. Havig
 Joseph M. Hawes
 James F. Hawk
 Hugh D. Hawkins
 Ellis W. Hawley
 Robert J. Haws
 Robert P. Hay
 Sister Mary Hayes
 Robert W. Hayman
 Richard S. Haynes
 Willard M. Hays
 Frederick M. Heath
 Wm. D. Hechler
 Leopold Hedbavny, Jr.
 Richard P. Hedlund
 Jean Heffer
 Ronald L. Heinemann

Douglas Helms
 John B. Hench
 Dwight F. Henderson
 Nathaniel J. Henderson
 Robert Henderson
 James E. Hendrickson
 Melinda Hennessey
 Alan K. Henrikson
 Sondra R. Herman
 Dan Hermann
 John M. Herrick
 Richard E. Herrmann
 David Herschler
 Theodore Hershberg
 Joseph Herzenberg
 Gary R. Hess
 Thomas J. Heston
 John C. Heyeck
 Don Higginbotham
 Robin Higham
 James A. Hijjya
 John W. Hillje
 James W. Hilty
 Darlene Clark Hine
 William C. Hine
 Ray Hiner, Jr.
 Harwood P. Hinton
 Wayne K. Hinton
 Arnold R. Hirsch
 Elizabeth Hitz
 Joseph P. Hobbs
 James A. Hodges
 Dirk Hoerder
 David Hoeverler
 Joan Hoff
 Carol E. Hoffercker
 Peter C. Hoffer
 Abraham Hoffman
 Don L. Hofsommer
 Michael J. Hogan
 P. E. Hogan S.S.J.
 Robert A. Hohner
 Paul S. Holbo
 Michael H. Holcomb
 Jack M. Holl
 Melvin G. Holli
 David Hollinger
 William F. Holmes
 Michael F. Holt
 Michael Homel
 Ari Hoogenboom
 Ernest Hooper
 Clifford Hope
 Gerald C. Horne
 Thomas A. Horrocks
 Reginald Horsman
 Walter R. Houf
 Donald D. Housley
 John Howe
 Stanley R. Howe
 Sarah M. Howell
 Charles F. Howlett
 Frederick E. Hoxie
 Randal L. Hoyer
 Frederick G. Hoyt
 David R. Huehner

25+ YEAR MEMBERS (CONT.)

Gary L. Huey
 A. V. Huff, Jr.
 James K. Huhta
 Richard L. Hume
 Larry E. Hunt
 Doreen M. Hunter
 Gregory S. Hunter
 James Albert Hurst
 R. Douglas Hurt
 Randolph D. Hurt, Jr.
 Robert S. Huston
 Wm R. Hutchison
 Paul A. Hutton
 Heather Huyck
 Thomas Hyder
 Robert J. Imholt
 Robert P. Ingalls
 John N. Ingham
 H. Larry Ingle
 Robert M. Ireland
 Akira Iriye
 William H. Issel
 Joan Iversen
 Peter J. Iverson
 Thomas Jablonsky
 Carl T. Jackson
 David M. Jacobs
 Travis Beal Jacobs
 David A. Jaffee
 Herbert F. Janick
 Julie Jeffrey
 John W. Jeffries
 Lawrence J. Jelinek
 William D. Jenkins
 Joan M. Jensen
 Richard Jensen
 John B. Jentz
 Dwight Jessup
 Wayne H. Jiles
 Nathaniel A. Jobe
 T.W. Jodziewicz
 Thomas Johnsen
 Carolyn W. Johnson
 Dorothy E. Johnson
 Jack J. Johnson
 James E. Johnson
 John W. Johnson
 Kenneth R. Johnson
 Michael P. Johnson
 Richard R. Johnson
 Walter T. Johnson
 Manfred Jonas
 David A. Jones
 Elwood Jones
 Jacqueline Jones
 Kenneth M. Jones
 Maldwyn A. Jones
 Robert F. Jones
 Robert H. Jones
 Daniel P. Jordan
 Holman D. Jordan
 Phillip D. Jordan
 William L. Joyce
 Jacob Judd
 Richard M. Judd

George Juergens
 John T. Juricek
 Karl Kabelac
 Robert Kaczorowski
 Carl F. Kaestle
 James H. Kahn
 William Kamman
 Michael G. Kammen
 Steven Karges
 Thomas L. Karnes
 Ronald D. Karr
 Peter Karsten
 Michael B. Katz
 Stanley N. Katz
 David M. Katzman
 Burton Kaufman
 Yasuhide Kawashima
 Marvin L. Michael Kay
 Michael Kazin
 William R. Keagle
 Thomas M. Keefe
 Charles A. Keene
 Elizabeth Hamer Kegan
 Kenneth W. Keller
 Brooks M. Kelley
 Mary Kelley
 George H. Kellner
 Lawrence C. Kelly
 Thomas O. Kelly II
 James J. Kenneally
 David M. Kennedy
 Susan Estabrook Kennedy
 Linda K. Kerber
 K. Austin Kerr
 Alice Kessler-Harris
 Thomas Kessner
 Ralph Ketcham
 Daniel J. Kevles
 Eisaku Kihira
 Robert W. Kilpatrick
 Ray J. Kinder
 Doris E. King
 Peter J. King
 Tim Kinsella
 Jack T. Kirby
 R. S. Kirkendall
 Allen H. Kitchens
 Milton M. Klein
 S. J. Kleinberg
 Anne M. Klejment
 Paul J. Kleppner
 Michael J. Kline
 Timothy E. Kline
 R. Beth Klopott
 James T. Kloppenberg
 James C. Klotter
 James R. Kluger
 Stephen Kneeshaw
 David M. Knepper
 George W. Knepper
 Dale T. Knobel
 William A. Koelsch
 Timothy Koerner
 Sally Gregory Kohlstedt
 Richard H. Kohn
 Paul Koistinen

Peter Kolchin
 Harold E. Kolling
 Nick A. Komons
 David T. Konig
 Clayton R. Koppes
 Theodore Kornweibel, Jr.
 Richard N. Kottman
 J. Morgan Kousser
 Yuke Koyama
 Aileen S. Kraditor
 Carl E. Kramer
 Alan M. Kraut
 David Krikun
 David W. Krueger
 Bruce Kuklick
 Allan Kulikoff
 Bruce R. Kuniholm
 Kenneth L. Kusmer
 K. S. Kutolowski
 Charles R. Kutzleb
 George W. Kyte
 David E. Kyvig
 Umberto La Paglia
 Walter LaFeber
 Richard L. Lael
 Howard R. Lamar
 Lester C. Lamon
 George R. Lamplugh
 Ann J. Lane
 Roger Lane
 Daniel Lane, Jr.
 Stuart G. Lang
 Gerald F. Lange
 Harold D. Langley
 James C. Lanier
 George J. Lankevich
 Donald P. Lankiewicz
 William P. Lapiana
 V. A. Lapomarda
 Lawrence H. Larsen
 William Larsen
 Bruce L. Larson
 Robert W. Larson
 Virginia Lashley
 Richard Latner
 Leopold S. Launitz-Schurer
 Alan Lawson
 Steven F. Lawson
 Dimitri D. Lazo
 Daniel Leab
 James S. Leamon
 Linda J. Lear
 Judith W. Leavitt
 Bryan F. Lebeau
 John L. Lebrun
 Suzanne Lebsack
 Francis L. Led II
 David D. Lee
 R. Alton Lee
 Lorraine M. Lees
 Mark H. Leff
 Melvyn P. Leffler
 Kurt Leichtle
 Jesse Lemisch
 J. Stanley Lemons
 Richard W. Lenk, Jr.

Glen M. Leonard
 Gerda Lerner
 Saul Lerner
 Charles H. Lesser
 H. A. Leventhal
 Ralph B. Levering
 David Saul Levin
 Daniel Levine
 Lawrence W. Levine
 David W. Levy
 Gene D. Lewis
 William D. Liddle
 Eugene A. Lieber
 Richard K. Lieberman
 David L. Lightner
 M.H. Linde
 Barbara S. Lindemann
 Blanche Linden
 Gerald F. Linderman
 William J. Lipkin
 Charles H. Lippy
 Douglas J. Little
 John E. Little
 Leon F. Litwack
 Steven D. Livengood
 S. Penney Livingston
 Charles A. Lofgren
 Robert E. Long
 John W. W. Loose
 James J. Lorence
 Rupert Charles Loucks
 Albert O. Louer
 Anne C. Loveland
 Richard Coke Lower
 Richard Lowitt
 Lydia Lucas
 Stephen E. Lucas
 Frederick C. Luebke
 David E. Luellen
 Ralph E. Luker
 Mark Lytle
 Richard S. Macha
 Barry F. Machado
 David Macleod
 John G. Macnaughton
 Jack P. Maddex, Jr.
 James H. Madison
 Howard F. Mahan
 John K. Mahon
 Joseph F. Mahoney
 Pauline Maier
 Dennis J. Maika
 Stephen Maizlish
 Sarah S. Malino
 Matthew Mancini
 Robert G. Mangrum
 Maeva Marcus
 Herbert F. Margulies
 John P. Marschall
 Carol A. Marsh
 John F. Marszalek
 William C. Marten
 Charles H. Martin
 James Kirby Martin
 Robert F. Martin
 Waldo E. Martin, Jr.

Myron A. Marty
Takeshi Mashimo
Philip P. Mason
Robert K. Massey, Jr.
T. D. Masterson S.J.
Robert Mathis
Robert R. Mathisen
Takeshi Matsuda
Glenna Matthews
Allen J. Matusow
John A. Matzko
John C. Maxwell
George W. May
Glenn A. May
James May
Robert E. May
George T. Mazuzan
J. M. McCardell, Jr.
T. C. McClintock
Robert McColley
William L. McCorkle
Charles H. McCormick
George S. McCowen, Jr.
Thomas K. McCraw
William T. McCue
Charles W. McCurdy
John J. McCusker
James McCutcheon
George W. McDaniel
Gerald W. McFarland
Larry A. McFarlane
William S. McFeely
Michael E. McGerr
Michael McGiffert
Robert E. McGlone
Sylvia W. McGrath
Christopher McKee
William F. McKee
Marian McKenna
James S. McKeown
Gordon B. McKinney
A. Michal McMahan
Richard M. McMurry
James M. McPherson
Samuel T. McSeveney
Patrick E. Mclear
John A. Meador
Thomas B. Mega
August Meier
Martin V. Melosi
Thomas R. Melton
Robert M. Mennel
John V. Mering
Mrs Marion G. Merrill
Herbert Meserve
Daniel Meyer
Freeman W. Meyer
William C. Miceli, Sr.
Edward H. Michels
Ronald E. Mickel
Robert L. Middlekauff
Dennis N. Mihelich
E. A. Miles
Richard D. Miles
Douglas E. Miller
Glenn T. Miller

Howard Miller
Jean-Donald Miller
John E. Miller
Kerby A. Miller
Leonard G. Miller
Mary Emily Miller
Randall M. Miller
Richard H. Miller
Sally M. Miller
Zane L. Miller
Allan R. Millett
F. V. Mills, Sr.
Franklin D. Mitchell
J. Paul Mitchell
Kell Mitchell
Gregory Mixon
Eugene P. Moehring
Raymond A. Mohl
James C. Mohr
Haskell Monroe
David Montgomery
Margaret J. Moody
Stafford Mooney
Suzanne Moranian
Edmund S. Morgan
George Donelson Moss
Alfred A. Moss, Jr.
Roland M. Mueller
John M. Mulder
Ronald A. Mulder
Philip R. Mulelr
William H. Mullins
Lora V. Murphy
Craig C. Murray
G. Patrick Murray
Gail S. Murray
Peter Murray
John M. Murrin
Edward J. Muzik
David Nasaw
Gary B. Nash
Lee M. Nash
William E. Nawyn
Natalie A. Naylor
Carolyn F. Neal
H. M. Neiditch
William M. Neil
James W. Neilson
Humbert S. Nelli
Anne Kusener Nelsen
Anna K. Nelson
John Ben Nelson
John K. Nelson
T. K. Nenninger
Gary C. Ness
John L. Nethers
Lois Nettleship
Charles E. Neu
Robert D. Neuleib
I. A. Newby
John J. Newman
R. K. Newmyer
Michael L. Nicholls
Roger L. Nichols
Alexandra Nickliss
Paul Nieder

Frank Ninkovich
Stephen Nissenbaum
M. Morris Nitschke
Margie Noel
Thomas J. Noer
Burl Noggle
Patrick B. Nolan
Chris Nordmann
Mary Beth Norton
Nancy P. Norton
Stephen H. Norwood
Joel R. Novick
Walter T. Nugent
Ronald L. Numbers
Doyce B. Nunis, Jr.
Jesse L. Nutt, Jr.
Elizabeth I. Nybakken
James P. O'Brien
Patrick G. O'Brien
Barry O'Connell
Paul F. O'Keefe
C. H. O'Sullivan
James M. O' Toole
Broeck N. Oder
R. J. Oestreicher
Arnold A. Offner
John L. Offner
Philip H. Ogata
Howard A. Ohline
George B. Oliver
Otto H. Olsen
Keith W. Olson
Robert C. Olson
Richard J. Orsi
Alan M. Osur
Chester J. Pach, Jr.
Barry Packard
John S. Painter
Nell I. Painter
H. K. Park
Phillip W. Parks
Herbert S. Parmet
Robert D. Parmet
William E. Parrish
Lynn H. Parsons
John W. Partin
Elaine Pascu
Justus F. Paul
Arnold M. Pavlovsky
Elizabeth Anne Payne
George F. Pearce
Samuel C. Pearson
Otis A. Pease
Robert H. Peebles
William Pencak
Gary Pennanen
Loren E. Pennington
Sanford G. Percey
David O. Percy
Frank Pereira
Bradford Perkins
Edwin J. Perkins
Martin S. Pernick
Jeff Perry
Lewis C. Perry
Allan Peskin

Robert K. Peters
Peter L. Petersen
C. H. Peterson
Gale E. Peterson
Jon A. Peterson
Joyce Shaw Peterson
Larry R. Peterson
William N. Peterson
Jerrald K. Pfabe
Paula F. Pfeffer
Fred D. Pfening
E. Harrell Phillips
William W. Phillips
Kenneth R. Philp
Donald K. Pickens
William B. Pickett
Kermit J. Pike
Edward D. Pillar
Victor M. Pilon
John F. Piper, Jr.
Donald J. Pisani
Walter E. Pittman
Harold Platt
Hermann K. Platt
Elizabeth Pleck
Mark A. Plummer
Edward J. Pluth
Emil Pocock
K. I. Polakoff
C. P. Poland, Jr.
Eunice G. Pollack
Nelson W. Polsby
Christie F. Pope
David L. Porter
Susan L. Porter
Barbara M. Posadas
E. Daniel Potts
Lawrence N. Powell
Thomas L. Powers
Virginia Pratt
Thomas J. Pressly
Norris W. Preyer
Charles L. Price
Ben Procter
Leonard W. Pudelka
Noel Pugach
Carroll W. Pursell
Julie L. Pycior
John M. Pyne
Louis Pyster
D. Michael Quinn
Stephen G. Rabe
Valentin Rabe
George C. Rable
John C. Raby
Benjamin G. Rader
Fred D. Ragan
R. Lyn Rainard
Jack N. Rakove
Stephen J. Randall
E. Ranson
Michael G. Rapp
Donald J. Ratcliffe
Alan Raucher
Harry W. Readnour
Patrick D. Reagan

25+ YEAR MEMBERS (CONT.)

Edwin A. Reed	Joseph Rosenberg	Ronald E. Seavoy	Harvey Snitiker
James W. Reed	Rosalind Rosenberg	Howard P. Segal	Jim Snyder
William J. Reese	Walter S. Rosenberry III	Terry L. Seip	Robert E. Snyder
Thomas V. Reeve II	Susan Rosenfeld	Richard J. Selcoe	James M. SoRelle
Gary W. Reichard	Theodore Rosenof	Gustav L. Seligmann, Jr.	Winton U. Solberg
Donald E. Reid	Dorothy Ross	Molly Selvin	Rayman Solomon
John P. Reid	Rodney A. Ross	Robert M. Senkewicz	James K. Somerville
Robert L. Reid	Rodney J. Ross	William G. Shade	Richard Sonderegger
Janice L. Reiff	Steven Rosswurm	John N. Shaeffer	Gerald Sorin
John T. Reilly	Dennis C. Rousey	Robert Shalhope	Morton P. Sosna
David M. Reimers	Leslie Rowland	Herbert Shapiro	Joseph M. Speakman
Nathan Reingold	William D. Rowley	Samuel Shapiro	John M. Spencer
Robert V. Remini	T. Michael Ruddy	Stanley Shapiro	Kurt R. Spillmann
James Renberg	John W. Rudie	James R. Sharp	Donald Spivey
John P. Resch	Lana Ruegamer	M. Rebecca Sharpless	F. M. Spletstoser
William C. Reuter	Charles H. Rumsey	Douglas V. Shaw	Luther W. Spoehr
John Reynolds	James M. Russell	Marianne Sheldon	Lloyd L. Sponholtz
C. Thomas Rezner	William H. Russell	Richard N. Sheldon	J. Spraul-Schmidt
Benjamin D. Rhodes	Cynthia E. Russett	A. N. Sheps	J. C. A. Stagg
Leo Ribuffo	Thomas G. Ruth	Richard G. Sherman	Patricia Y. Stallard
Bradley R. Rice	Carmelita S. Ryan	Michael S. Sherry	Judith M. Stanley
Myra L. Rich	Mary P. Ryan	Kenneth E. Shewmaker	George Staples
K. K. Richard	Thomas G. Ryan	Richard D. Shiels	Darwin H. Stapleton
Allen Richman	Jeffrey J. Safford	James Francis Shigley	J. Barton Starr
Thomas Richter	Allen Safianow	Masugi Shimada	Raymond Starr
Martin Ridge	Nancy Sahli	Jan Shipps	Bruce M. Stave
Steven A. Riess	Sharon Salinger	Michael Shirley	Anthony Stavola
William A. Riley	John A. Salmond	Raymond Shoemaker	Samuel N. Stayer
Paul T. Ringenbach	Nick Salvatore	Rebecca Shoemaker	J. E. Stealey III
William C. Ringenber	Jonathan D. Sarna	Alice Shrock	Edward M. Steel, Jr.
Moses Rischin	Ronald N. Satz	Neil L. Shumsky	Phyllis E. Steele
Boyd C. Rist	John E. Sauer	Barbara Sicherman	Ivan D. Steen
Donald A. Ritchie	Bruce D. Saunders	Paul Siff	Mark J. Stegmaier
Robert C. Ritchie	Edward N. Saveth	Edward M. Silbert	John W. Steiger
Charles F. Ritter	Todd Savitt	Joel Silbey	Harry H. Stein
John Roach	Dorothy Scanlon	Paul L. Silver	Judith Stein
James L. Roark	C. E. Schabacker	Henry J. Silverman	Stephen J. Stein
William G. Robbins	Ronald Schaffer	John Y. Simon	Allen R. Steinberg
Jere W. Roberson	Edward L. Schapsmeier	Roger D. Simon	Jerry G. Stephens
Charles E. Roberts	F. H. Schapsmeier	Arthur W. Simpson	Ray Stephens
James O. Robertson	Kenneth P. Scheffel	Daniel J. Singal	Douglas W. Sterner
Genevieve Robinson	Harry N. Scheiber	Ralph B. Singer, Jr.	Bernard Sternsher
Jo Ann Robinson	Kenneth A. Scherzer	Robert Sink	J. L. Sternstein
Diamond Robinson	Theron F. Schlabach	Daniel Sipe	Errol Stevens
Raymond Robson	Thomas J. Schlereth	George H. Skau	Kenneth R. Stevens
David W. Robson	J. T. Schlotterbeck	William B. Skelton	L. Tomlin Stevens
George L. Robson, Jr.	Ronald A. Schlundt	Kathryn Kish Sklar	Paul L. Stevens
Howard B. Rock	Loretta L. Schmidt	Edward W. Sloan III	Barbara Stewart
Robert Rockaway	G. Michael Schnabel	Richard Slotkin	J. Mark Stewart
George H. Roeder, Jr.	James C. Schneider	Melvin Small	Thomas Stirtton
Donald W. Rogers	John C. Schneider	Howard Smead	Francis N. Stites
Earl M. Rogers	Myron I. Scholnick	Elbert B. Smith	Harry Stokes
William D. Rogers	Thomas D. Schoonover	Geoffrey S. Smith	Mark A. Stoler
Fred W. Rohl	Alan M. Schroder	J. Abernathy Smith	Edwin Joseph Stolns
Malcolm J. Rohrbough	John Schroeder	John David Smith	Neil Storch
Richard C. Rohrs	Carl R. Schulkin	Merritt Roe Smith	Brit Allan Storey
J. P. Ronda	A. W. Schulmeyer	Norman W. Smith	Ralph A. Storm
Donald M. Roper	Frederick Schult, Jr.	Paul H. Smith	Richard Stott
W. J. Rorabaugh	Constance B. Schulz	R. Freeman Smith	William M. Stowe, Jr.
Roberta Rorke	R. D. Schulzinger	Thomas G. Smith	Richard W. Strattner
David J. Roscoe	Loren Schweninger	Wilson Smith	A. E. Strickland
F. Duane Rose	Ingrid W. Scobie	Paul M. Smith, Jr.	Marian E. Strobel
Mark H. Rose	Anne Firor Scott	Raymond W. Smock	Dennis F. Strong
Elliot A. Rosen	Roy V. Scott	Joseph G. Smoot	Nancy L. Struna
Ruth E. Rosen	Sharon H. Seager	James H. Smylie	George G. Suggs
David A. Rosenberg	Judith A. Sealander	John Snetsinger	C. K. Sullivan

William Sullivan
 Mar Susser
 Ruth E. Sutter
 Walter A. Sutton
 Martha H. Swain
 James R. Sweeney
 John A. Sylvester
 Harold J. Sylwester
 David Syrett
 Ferenc M. Szasz
 Margaret Connell Szasz
 Jack Tager
 Duane A. Tananbaum
 Thad W. Tate
 Arnold H. Taylor
 Leah Marcile Taylor
 Paul C. Taylor
 Paul H. Tedesco
 Paul J. Tenney
 T. E. Terrill
 James L. Thane, Jr.
 David Thelen
 Athan Theoharis
 Dorothy Thomas
 Emory M. Thomas
 Jerry B. Thomas
 Mary Martha Thomas
 Richard H. Thomas
 Richard J. Thomas
 Arthur D. Thomas, Jr.
 E. B. Thomas, Jr.
 Robert D. Thomas, Jr.
 John A. Thompson
 Margaret Susan Thompson
 Wayne W. Thompson
 Robert Polk Thomson
 Jerry J. Thornbery
 J.M. Thornton III
 Bert H. Thurber
 Irene Tichenor
 Joseph S. Tiedemann
 David M. Tiffany
 Joseph R. Timko
 Eugene M. Tobin
 Bryant F. Tolles, Jr.
 Lydio F. Tomasi
 Paul Ton
 Robert Brent Toplin
 Vincent F. Torigian
 Rosario J. Tosiello
 Eckard V. Toy, Jr.
 Eugene P. Trani
 David S. Trask
 Roger R. Trask
 Sandra G. Treadway
 Robert L. Tree
 H. L. Trefousse
 Robert Trendel
 Judith Ann Trolander
 George W. Troxler
 Hiroshi Tsunematsu
 Tim Tucker
 David M. Turley
 I. Bruce Turner
 Thomas R. Turner
 Mark Tushnet

Wm M. Tuttle, Jr.
 Jules Tygiel
 Carl Ubbelohde
 William J. Ulrich
 Stanley J. Underdal
 Robert W. Unger
 William E. Unrau
 B. M. Unterberger
 Melvin I. Urofsky
 Donna Van Raaphorst
 Roger H. VanBolt
 Sandra F. VanBurkleo
 Richard A. VanOrman
 Warren Vanderhill
 Philip Vandermeer
 David G. Vanderstel
 D. E. Vandeventer
 Daun van Ee
 James S. Vanness
 Pershing Vartanian
 Alden T. Vaughan
 Stephen L. Vaughn
 Frank P. Vazzano
 Rudolph J. Vecoli
 Lloyd F. Velicer
 Robert W. Venables
 C. L. Ver Steeg
 Charles Vincent
 Maris A. Vinovskis
 Daniel C. Vogt
 Harvey M. Wachtell
 Louise C. Wade
 William Wagnon, Jr.
 Jon L. Wakelyn
 Lynn R. Wakem
 Timothy Walch
 Charles Waldrup
 Cam Walker
 Clarence E. Walker
 David A. Walker
 J. Samuel Walker
 William O. Walker III
 Daniel J. Walkowitz
 R. Stuart Wallace
 Peter Wallenstein
 Joanne R. Walroth Page
 James A. Walsh, Jr.
 Ronald John Walski
 John C. Walter
 Ronald G. Walters
 Thomas R. Walther
 John R. Waltrip
 Churchill E. Ward
 James A. Ward
 James R. Ward
 Susan Ware
 Robert M. Warner
 Frank A. Warren
 Gordon H. Warren
 Deborah D. Waters
 Harry L. Watson
 John S. Watterson
 Walter B. Weare
 Ken L. Weatherbie
 David J. Weber
 Paul W. Wehr

Russell F. Weigley
 Paul Weinbaum
 Sydney Stahl Weinberg
 Lynn Weiner
 Richard P. Weinert
 Robert M. Weir
 Nancy J. Weiss
 Richard Weiss
 Harold J. Weiss, Jr.
 Robert V. Wells
 Ronald A. Wells
 Samuel F. Wells, Jr.
 Kathleen Wells-Morgan
 Michael E. Welsh
 Lowell E. Wenger
 Richard H. Werking
 John M. Werly
 Thomas R. Wessel
 Robert F. Wesser
 Robert B. Westbrook
 Robert Weyeneth
 E. Milton Wheeler
 James W. Whitaker
 Gerald J. White
 J. Patrick White
 Richard White
 Roger S. White
 L. H. Whiteaker
 Henry O. Whiteside
 Allan R. Whitmore
 Donald R. Whitnah
 Michael N. Wibel
 John E. Wickman
 Keith R. Widder
 Sarah W. Wiggins
 J. Sassi Willcox
 C. Fred Williams
 Frederic M. Williams
 Leonard W. Williams
 Lillian S. Williams
 R. Hal Williams
 James F. Willis
 Daniel J. Wilson
 John R. M. Wilson
 Margaret G. Wilson
 Terri P. Wilson
 Theodore A. Wilson
 Wayne Wilson
 William H. Wilson
 Barbara C. Wingo
 Allan M. Winkler
 Kenneth L. Winn
 Herbert C. Winnik
 Thomas R. Winpenny
 Cary D. Wintz
 Susan Wladaver-Morgan
 M. Ripley Wolfe
 Henry J. Wolfinger
 Glenn L. Wollam
 Raymond Wolters
 Antony Wood
 Gordon S. Wood
 Peter H. Wood
 Richard E. Wood
 Nelson E. Woodard
 Harold D. Woodman

Nan E. Woodruff
 Michael V. Woodward
 Wesley T. Wooley
 Ralph A. Wooster
 Michael Wreszin
 Gwendolyn Wright
 Langdon G. Wright
 R. K. Wright, Jr.
 Bertram Wyatt-Brown
 W. D. Mark Wyman
 Virginia Yans-McLaughlin
 Allen Yarnell
 M. J. Yavenditti
 Melvin Yazawa
 Norman R. Yetman
 Dale Yoder
 Ryo Yokoyama
 Alfred Young
 Arthur P. Young
 Mary E. Young
 Judge Irving Younger
 J. W. T. Youngs
 Phyllis N. Yuhas
 Marvin R. Zahniser
 Eugene Zandona
 Joanna S. Zangrando
 Robert L. Zangrando
 Richard A. Zansitis
 Roger T. Zeimet
 John F. Zeugner
 Robert H. Zieger
 William Larry Ziglar
 Arthur Zilvermit
 James A. Zimmerman
 Thomas Zoumaras